

# 1 Introduction

Kanji are ordered by frequency. This file uses information from several sources.

## 1.1 CCDict

Meanings are extracted from CCDict: <http://www.chinalanguage.com/dictionaries/>

## 1.2 Unihan Database

Meanings and Chinese pronunciations come from the Unihan Database: <http://www.unicode.org/charts/unihan.html>

## 1.3 Mnemonics

The mnemonics have been developed by Reinaert Albrecht. This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 Unported License.



Mnemonics that have RS. in front of them derive from Chinese Etymology (<http://www.chineseetymology.org>) by Richard Sears and are used with kind permission.

Mnemonics that have lit. in front of them derive from Shuowen Jiezi ([http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shuowen\\_Jiezi](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shuowen_Jiezi)).

## 1.4 Commons:Stroke Order Project

Stroke order diagrams have been developed at the Stroke Order Project ([http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Commons:Stroke\\_Order\\_Proj](http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Commons:Stroke_Order_Proj))

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## 1.5 VietUnicode font

The information section uses the Han Nom fonts (<http://sourceforge.net/projects/vietunicode/files/hannom/hannom>)

	我	
	Meaning	our, us, i, me, my, we
	PinYin	wǒ
	Mnemonics	• hand 手 holding a spear 戈 (and a hanging banner 牙): he can defend his own people

我										
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	也	A: 世 世 世 世 世
	Meaning	also, classical final particle of strong affirmation or identity
	PinYin	yě
	Mnemonics	• women's genitals 𤝵 → 也 : it's <i>also</i> the first and the <i>last</i> thing men think about • RS. picture of a snake: 𤝵 → 也

也										
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	你	
	Meaning	you, second person pronoun
	PinYin	nǐ
	Mnemonics	• a person 亻 like you 尔

你										
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	好	A: 那 玫 瓊
	Meaning	good, excellent, fine, well; love
	PinYin	hǎo
	Mnemonics	• a woman 女 should have a <i>good</i> relation with her child 子 ; a woman <i>loving</i> her child 子

好										
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	力	
	Meaning	power, capability, influence
	PinYin	lì
	Mnemonics	• image of a man 人 flexing his muscles: 𠂇 → 力

力										
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	很	
	Meaning	very, quite, much
	PinYin	hěn
	Mnemonics	• one covers <i>quite</i> a distance when walking 亻 good 艮

很										
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	平	
	Meaning	flat, level, even, peaceful
	PinYin	píng
	Mnemonics	• <i>peaceful</i> work 干 sowing seeds 丷、丷、干 in <i>level</i> fields in the <i>flat</i> countryside; con.: countryside

平										
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林 林	林	
	Meaning	forest, grove
	PinYin	lín
	Mnemonics	• many trees 木木 standing together

林									
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呢 呢	呢	
	Meaning	interrogative or emphatic final, (Cant.) this, wool, woollen cloth
	PinYin	ne
	Mnemonics	• old nun 尼 with an inquisitive mouth 口 ; she can't do anything but knit <i>woolen</i> things

呢									
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吗 吗	嗎	S: 吗
	Meaning	final interrogative particle
	PinYin	ma
	Mnemonics	• who looks into the mouth 口 of the horse 馬 shouldn't expect any answers

吗									
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波 波	波	
	Meaning	waves, breakers, undulations
	PinYin	bō
	Mnemonics	• water 氵 like wrinkling skin 皮 breaking at the cliff side 厂

波									
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陆 陆	陸	S: 陆
	Meaning	land, continental, army, an accounting form of 六
	PinYin	lù
	Mnemonics	• land with trees 壘 surrounded by slopes 阝 defended by an <i>army</i> ; right top looks like six 六 • /land surrounded by slopes 阝 defended with a weapon 击

陆									
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雨 雨	雨	A: 雨 雨 雨 雨 雨
	Meaning	rain, rainy, rad. 173
	PinYin	yǔ
	Mnemonics	• water 灬 falling in the countryside 阝 straight   from the sky 一

雨									
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娜 娜	娜	A: 娜
	Meaning	tender, slender, elegant, graceful, delicate
	PinYin	nà
	Mnemonics	• that 那 woman 女 is <i>elegant</i>

娜									
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不 不	不	
	Meaning	no, not; un-; negative prefix
	PinYin	bù
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• person spreading arms in objection 不 → 不</li> <li>• lit. bird flying under the sky 一 and not coming down 不 → 不</li> </ul>

不

他 他	他	
	Meaning	other, another, he, she, it
	PinYin	tā
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a full grown person 一 can't live in the womb 也 ; he 一 or she 也</li> </ul>

他

们 们	們	S:们
	Meaning	adjunct pronoun indicate plural
	PinYin	men
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• many men 一 waiting at the gate 門</li> </ul>

们

要 要	要	
	Meaning	necessary, essential, necessity
	PinYin	yào
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RS. hands 扌 around the head 口 of a child (囍) to be delivered from a woman 女 : necessary to deliver a healthy child</li> </ul>

要

都 都	都	
	Meaning	metropolis, capital, all, the whole, elegant, refined
	PinYin	dōu
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• all the people 者 of the city 邑 elegantly dressed up</li> </ul>

都

友 友	友	
	Meaning	friend, companion, fraternity
	PinYin	you
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• friends joining their hands 友</li> </ul>

友

男 男	男	
	Meaning	male, man, son, baron
	PinYin	nán
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• lit. a man uses his strength 力 to work on the fields 田</li> </ul>

男

妈 妈	媽	S: 妈
	Meaning	mother, mama
	PinYin	mā
	Mnemonics	• a woman 女 who acts very fast 馬 when her child is in danger

妈

哥 哥	哥	
	Meaning	elder brother
	PinYin	gē
	Mnemonics	• the brother who is twice as good 可 可 as all other brothers

哥

弟 弟	弟	A: 丰
	Meaning	young brother, junior, I, me
	PinYin	dì
	Mnemonics	• young fellow running and playing around 夷 → 弟 • fellow 人 shooting arrows 弓 with his bow 弓

弟

忙 忙	忙	
	Meaning	busy, pressed for time, hustling
	PinYin	máng
	Mnemonics	• being busy all the time will destroy 亡 the heart 卜

忙

朋 朋	朋	
	Meaning	friend, buddy, pal, acquaintance
	PinYin	péng
	Mnemonics	• two persons 月月 having a conversation with each other • con.: horizontal relationship: 崩棚


朋

喝 喝	喝	
	Meaning	drink, shout, call out
	PinYin	hē
	Mnemonics	• beggar 曷 shouting with his mouth 口 : he's drunk

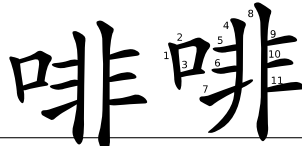
喝

爸 爸	爸	
	Meaning	father, papa
	PinYin	bà
	Mnemonics	• a father 父 desiring 巴 children

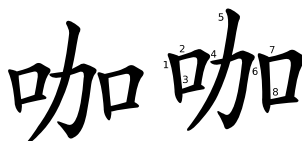
爸

	丁	
	<b>Meaning</b>	male adult, robust, vigorous, 4th heavenly stem, street, ward, town
	<b>PinYin</b>	dīng
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>robust and vigorous male figure 亅 → 丁 ; he guards the <i>streets</i> (intersection of two streets 一 丁 → 丁) of the <i>town</i></li> <li>4th heavenly stem</li> </ul>

丁

	啡	
	<b>Meaning</b>	morphine, coffee
	<b>PinYin</b>	fēi
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• negative 非 substance taking in the mouth 口

啡

	咖	
	<b>Meaning</b>	coffee
	<b>PinYin</b>	kā
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• substance added 加 to the mouth 口

咖

NPCR lesson 3

	是	
	Meaning	indeed, yes, right, to be, demonstrative pronoun, this, that
	PinYin	shì
	Mnemonics	• a just person 正 doing things in broad daylight 日

是									
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	人	A: 亻 夕
	Meaning	man, people, mankind, someone else, rad. 9
	PinYin	rén
	Mnemonics	• person standing wide legged → 人

人									
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	這	S: 这
	Meaning	this, these, crawl, trail
	PinYin	zhè
	Mnemonics	• when travelling 走 (crawling along the trail) one sees something (culture 文) along the way and talks 言 about it

这									
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	中	
	Meaning	central, center, middle, in the midst of, hit (target), attain, China
	PinYin	zhōng
	Mnemonics	• something   right in the middle of something else 口 ; China once was the middle of the world

中									
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	國	S: 国
	Meaning	nation, country, nation-state
	PinYin	guó
	Mnemonics	• people wielding spears 戈 with big mouths 口 protecting their one 一 king and borderline 口 • /a country holds it's precious 玉 treasures within it's borders 口

国									
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	生	A: 生 口
	Meaning	life, living, lifetime, birth
	PinYin	shēng
	Mnemonics	• branches of a plant or tree 艹 → 生 being slashed 丿 off: the branch grows back and if you plant the cut off part it becomes a new plant

生									
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	那	A: 那
	Meaning	that, those, then (in that case)
	PinYin	nà
	Mnemonics	• how can a tender 孑 one defeat a fortified city 阝 ? that is not obvious; see 哪

那

她她	她	
	Meaning	she, her
	PinYin	tā
	Mnemonics	• definitely 也 a woman 女

她

外外	外	A: 外
	Meaning	out, outside, external, foreign
	PinYin	wài
	Mnemonics	• to read the heavenly sign 夕 the fortune teller 卜 has to go outside; old variant 外: from 夕 and 卜

外

老老	老	A: 老
	Meaning	old, aged, experienced, rad. 125
	PinYin	lǎo
	Mnemonics	• person eating with spoon 匕 (having no teeth) food he has cut 丿 from the fields 土 (therefore his back is bent 丿) • RS. old man with long hair 耂 leaning on a cane 匕

老

师师	师	S: 师
	Meaning	teacher, master, military specialist
	PinYin	shī
	Mnemonics	• irritable individual storing 自 his one 一 flag 巾 carrying his family's emblem very carefully • /master swordsman carrying his one 一 sword 丩 and his flag 巾

师

医医	醫	S: 医
	Meaning	cure, heal, doctor, medical
	PinYin	yī
	Mnemonics	• person storing needles 矢 in a box 匚 ready for use and alcohol 酉 for treating wounds from weapons 爻

医

语语	語	S: 语
	Meaning	language, words, saying, expression
	PinYin	yǔ
	Mnemonics	• that which is transferred by words 言 spoken by the mouth or the hand 吾

语



陈 陈	陳	S: 陈
	Meaning	exhibit, display, plead
	PinYin	chén
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RS. slope 阝 with hands 申 holding a tree 木</li> <li>• people <i>exhibiting</i> tai chi on a slope 阝 in the morning 東</li> </ul>

陈									
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谁 谁	誰	S: 谁
	Meaning	who? whom? whose? anyone?
	PinYin	shuí
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• who's words 言 have we heard, but has fled 隹 so we don't see him anymore?</li> </ul>

谁									
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哪 哪	哪	
	Meaning	how, which
	PinYin	nǎ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>how</i> can a tender 冫 mouth 口 defeat a fortified city 阝 ? this 那 is not obvious</li> </ul>

哪									
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您 您	您	
	Meaning	honorific for "you"
	PinYin	nín
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a you 你 which is especially dear to the heart 心</li> </ul>


您									
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奶 奶	奶	
	Meaning	milk, woman's breasts, grandma, nurse
	PinYin	nǎi
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• pregnant 乃 woman 女</li> </ul>

奶									
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婆 婆	婆	
	Meaning	old woman, grandmother, wet nurse
	PinYin	pó
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• woman 女 with waves 波 of tears or milk</li> </ul>

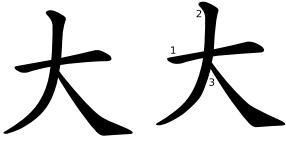
婆									
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	的	
	Meaning	possessive, adjectival suffix, mark, target, object
	PinYin	de
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• somebody who clearly 白 has his arms wrapped 勺 around something <i>possesses</i> it; he has it's place clearly <i>marked</i> in his mind</li> </ul>

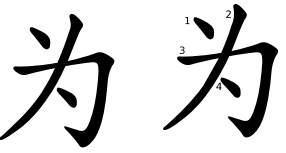
的									
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	来	A: 來
	Meaning	come, coming, return, returning
	PinYin	lái
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• modf. 來 → 来</li> </ul>


来									
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	大	A: 尤 亼
	Meaning	big, great, vast, large, high,
	PinYin	dà
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a man 人 spreading his arms 一 wide to take something big; al. 尤: 无; 亼 → 亼</li> </ul>

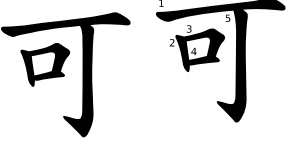
大									
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	为	S: 为 A: 爲 𠄎
	Meaning	do, handle, govern, act, be
	PinYin	wèi
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RS. and lit. hand 𠄎 feeding an elephant 為: 𠄎 → 爲 → 為 → 为</li> </ul>


为									
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	以	
	Meaning	by means of, thereby, therefore, consider as, in order to
	PinYin	yǐ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• by means of an individual 亼 person 人 much can be achieved</li> </ul>

以									
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	可	
	Meaning	good, approval, may, can, -able, possibly
	PinYin	kě
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 𠄎 → 可: it is <i>good</i> not to talk 口 too much 𠄎; <i>approval</i> is given by nodding one's head, not by talking; what <i>can possibly</i> go wrong when everything is <i>good</i>?</li> </ul>

可									
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	么	S: 么
	Meaning	interrogative final particle; insignificant, small, tiny
	PinYin	me
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• if you ask a question, the answers hangs 么 in the air by a thread 麻</li> <li>• tiny things can be hung by threads 么 麻</li> <li>• modf. 么 → 么: one 一 tiny individual 亼 thing</li> </ul>

么

学 学	学	A: 學
	Meaning	learning, knowledge, school
	PinYin	xué
	Mnemonics	• a child 子 learns 口; also 學

学

进 进	進	S: 进
	Meaning	advance, make progress, enter
	PinYin	jìn
	Mnemonics	• go 辶 as fast as a bird 隹 /go 辶 as fast as one falls down a mine shaft 井

进

者 者	者	
	Meaning	that which, he who, those who, someone, person
	PinYin	zhě
	Mnemonics	• person working on the fields 耂 every day 日; he who does that leads a good life • RS. the sound of 日 a burning bush 火

者

高 高	高	A: 高
	Meaning	high, tall, lofty, elevated
	PinYin	gāo
	Mnemonics	• high house visible in the open country 冂 with one room 口 above another 口 and a roof 宀 on top

高

问 问	問	S: 问 A: 問
	Meaning	ask (about), inquire after, question
	PinYin	wèn
	Mnemonics	• guards asking 口 inquisitive questions at your gate 門 • distinguish 采 the mouth 口

问

美 美	美	
	Meaning	beautiful, pretty, pleasing
	PinYin	měi
	Mnemonics	• big man 大 with a hair dress like the horns of a sheep 羊

美

什 什	什	
	Meaning	file of ten soldiers; mixed, miscellaneous
	PinYin	shén
	Mnemonics	• ten 十 people 亻, their belongings get mixed up during the military campaign

什

加 加	加	
	Meaning	add to, increase, augment
	PinYin	jiā
	Mnemonics	• RS. increase strength 力 by speaking 口 to the troops

加

先 先	先	
	Meaning	first, former, previous
	PinYin	xiān
	Mnemonics	• person 儿 wielding a weapon 生 ahead of him: 𠄎 → 先 ; previous encounters have yielded many deaths

先

认 认	認	S: 认
	Meaning	recognize, know, understand
	PinYin	rèn
	Mnemonics	• words 言 of understanding touch the heart deeply 忍 • /person 人 recognising something speaks 讠 about it

认

马 马	馬	S: 马
	Meaning	horse, surname, rad. 187
	PinYin	mǎ
	Mnemonics	• 𠂇 → 馬 • animal fast like a bird 隹 but without wings 厶, it has four 厶 feet and a tail 丿 and is fast and raging like fire 灬

马

记 记	記	S: 记
	Meaning	record, scribe, keep in mind, remember
	PinYin	jì
	Mnemonics	• woven 己 words 言 (either into the fabric of scrolls or in the fabric of the mind)

记

院 院	院	
	Meaning	courtyard, yard, court, school, temple
	PinYin	yuàn
	Mnemonics	• place in a building 阝 where abundant 卩 people 元 may stay 完

院

	識	S: 识
	Meaning	know, discriminate
	PinYin	shi
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the master swordsman handles his sword 戈 without saying a word 言 nor uttering a sound 音</li> <li>/only 只 words 讠 allow us to know what others know</li> <li>a person who has gathered 戠 a lot of words 言 knows a lot</li> </ul>

识									
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	言	S: 讠
	Meaning	word, say, rad. 149
	PinYin	yán
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a few sounds 三 from the mouth 口 make up one word</li> </ul>

言									
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	英	
	Meaning	petal, flower, leaf, brave, a hero, England, English
	PinYin	yīng
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a plant 艹 carrying 央 flowers and leaves; the brave hero receives a bouquet for his deeds; English gardens are well known all over the world</li> </ul>

英									
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	叫	
	Meaning	cry, shout, hail, greet, call
	PinYin	jiào
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>hook 丩 in one's mouth 口 : one cries it out in pain</li> <li>hooked 丩 salute in greeting 口 somebody</li> </ul>

叫									
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	請	S: 请
	Meaning	ask, request, invite, please
	PinYin	qǐng
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>young people 青 ask 言 / 讠 inquisitively</li> </ul>

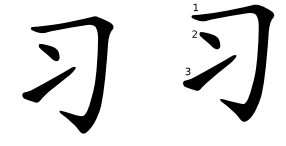
请									
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	興	S: 兴
	Meaning	thrive, prosper, flourish, rise
	PinYin	xìng
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>RS. hands lifting 昇 together 同 : the group rises, thrives and is prosperous</li> <li>/modf. 興 → 兴</li> </ul>


兴									
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	拿	
	Meaning	take, hold, grasp, bring, with
	PinYin	ná
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>RS. pick up with the hand 手 and put together 合 : grasp</li> </ul>

拿										
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习 习 	習	S: 习
	Meaning	practice, flapping wings, learn
	PinYin	xí
	Mnemonics	• practice to learn flying with feathers 羽 towards the sun 白 / 羽 → 习

习										
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汉 汉 	漢	S: 汉
	Meaning	the Chinese people, Chinese language, Han Chinese
	PinYin	hàn
	Mnemonics	• people 人 renowned for making pottery and ceramics in clay 堇 with water 氵 • people living near the Han-river 氵 with skilful hands 又


汉										
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贵 贵 	貴	S: 贵 A: 贗
	Meaning	expensive, costly, valuable
	PinYin	guì
	Mnemonics	• shells 貝 輿 were a type of money in ancient times: 贗 → 貴

贵										
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杨 杨 	楊	S: 杨
	Meaning	willow, poplar, aspen
	PinYin	yáng
	Mnemonics	• tree 木 that opens up 易 / 易 above

杨										
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姓 姓 	姓	
	Meaning	one's family name, surname, clan
	PinYin	xìng
	Mnemonics	• RS. the woman 女 we were born 生 from gives us our name

姓										
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	了	
	Meaning	finish, particle of completed action
	PinYin	le
	Mnemonics	• baby 子 without supporting arm 一 : a life coming to fruition, one doesn't need to be supported anymore

了										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	在	
	Meaning	exist, be at, in, on; consist in, rest
	PinYin	zài
	Mnemonics	• something pierced through 才 stays at the same place 土 : 杜 → 在

在										
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	對	S:对
	Meaning	correct, right, facing, opposed
	PinYin	duì
	Mnemonics	• the law spoken by the king 王 stands 业 above all else, big 丿 and small 寸 • /two hands 寸又 correcting something

对										
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	用	
	Meaning	use, employ, apply, operate, use
	PinYin	yòng
	Mnemonics	• container used for storing or employed for churning milk: 用 → 用

用										
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	道	
	Meaning	path, road, street, method, way, skill
	PinYin	dào
	Mnemonics	• the leader 首 walks 辶 at the head 首 and paves the way; he's skilled in many arts

道										
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	没	
	Meaning	not, have not, none, drown, sink
	PinYin	méi
	Mnemonics	• killed 没 by water 氵 : drown, sink; it's not fun

没										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	起	A:起 起 起 起
	Meaning	rise, stand up, go up, begin
	PinYin	qǐ
	Mnemonics	• done right before walking 走 by oneself 己

起										
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小小	小	A: 丶
	Meaning	small, tiny, insignificant
	PinYin	xiǎo
	Mnemonics	• small baby ㇀ → 小

小									
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知知	知	
	Meaning	know, perceive, comprehend
	PinYin	zhī
	Mnemonics	• knowledge shoots like an arrow 矢 out of the mouth 口

知									
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关关	關	S: 关
	Meaning	frontier pass, close, relation
	PinYin	guān
	Mnemonics	• passing 糸 gate 門 • gate 門 closed with threads 糸 • /place where the sky 天 is divided 丿 between two countries

关									
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见见	見	S: 见
	Meaning	see, observe, behold, perceive
	PinYin	jiàn
	Mnemonics	• the eyes 目 of somebody with legs 儿 can see

见									
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二二	二	A: ㇇
	Meaning	two, twice
	PinYin	èr
	Mnemonics	• twice one 一

二									
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儿儿	兒	S: 儿
	Meaning	son, child, oneself, final part, rad. 10
	PinYin	ér
	Mnemonics	• from 人: ㇀ → ㇀ → 儿: legs • a child is small like a seed being grinded into smaller pieces in a mortar 臼 and walks on legs 儿 • if one sees his child, one sees a part of oneself • con.: man

儿									
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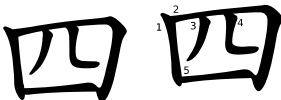
系系	系	
	Meaning	system, line, link, connection, lineage
	PinYin	xì
	Mnemonics	• hand 扌 holding twisted long line 系

系									
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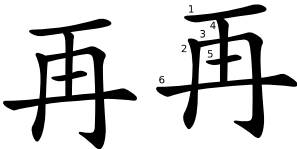


	女	
	Meaning	woman, girl, feminine, rad. 38
	PinYin	nǚ
	Mnemonics	• person 人 holding a baby: 𡥉 → 女

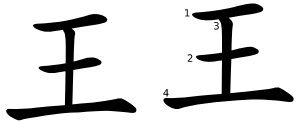
女									
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	四	A: 𠄎 三
	Meaning	four
	PinYin	sì
	Mnemonics	• originally 𠄎 → 四, looks like something that is cut in four pieces • con. a few, small group

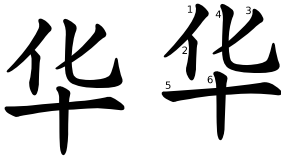
四									
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	再	
	Meaning	again, twice, re-
	PinYin	zài
	Mnemonics	• RS. two fish on a line 𩺰 → 冉 → 再: the fisher catches fish <i>again</i> and <i>again</i>


再									
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	玉	A: 王
	Meaning	jewel, jade, precious stone, gem, small round object
	PinYin	wáng
	Mnemonics	• precious objects 丶 of a king 王 • con. mostly simplified as 王 in compounds


王									
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	華	S: 华
	Meaning	flowery, illustrious, splendid, prosperous
	PinYin	huá
	Mnemonics	• RS. flower 艹 from 垂 hanging branches • /many 十 changing 化 appearances: <i>splendid flower</i>

华									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	号	
	Meaning	mark, sign, symbol, number
	PinYin	hào
	Mnemonics	• mouth 口 stops breathing 𠄎 in amazement at the <i>sign</i> in the sky

号									
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	坐	
	Meaning	sit, seat, ride, travel by
	PinYin	zuò
	Mnemonics	• persons 人 人 <i>sitting</i> on the ground 土; if one person 人 wants to see the other 人 he needs to <i>travel</i> and eat a lot of dust 土

坐									
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	晚	S:晚 A:勉
	Meaning	night, evening, late
	PinYin	wǎn
	Mnemonics	• when the sun 日 has escaped 免 from view

晚										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	云	
	Meaning	say, speak
	PinYin	yún
	Mnemonics	• sound coming from the mouth 云 → 云 • two 二 individuals 亼 talking with each other

云										
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	層	S:层
	Meaning	storey, layer, floor, stratum
	PinYin	céng
	Mnemonics	• corpses 尸 of the past 曾 (still being talked 云 about): geological layers in the ground from millions of years back

层										
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	姐	
	Meaning	elder sister, young lady
	PinYin	jiě
	Mnemonics	• the sister 女 with most privileges at the table 且

姐										
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	謝	S:谢
	Meaning	thank, decline
	PinYin	xiè
	Mnemonics	• words 言 / 讠 being sent out 射 to somebody

谢										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	宋	A:宋
	Meaning	Song dynasty, surname, a state in the Warring States period
	PinYin	sòng
	Mnemonics	• dynasty 宀 in which literature was spread by use of woodblock 木 printing

宋										
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	廳	S:厅 A:廳 斝
	Meaning	hall, central room
	PinYin	tīng
	Mnemonics	• broad place 广 where people are listened 聽 to • /broad place 广 for receiving people 丁

厅										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

舍 舍	舍	A: 舍
	Meaning	house, dwelling, dwell, reside
	PinYin	shě
	Mnemonics	• where tongues 舌 chatter together 亼 under the roof 宀; place 土 with roof 宀 and talking mouths 口

舍										
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餐 餐	餐	A: 餐 喰 滄 餐
	Meaning	eat, dine, meal, food
	PinYin	cān
	Mnemonics	• RS. to eat 食 bones 歹 with the hand 又

餐										
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宿 宿	宿	
	Meaning	stop, rest, lodge, stay overnight, constellation
	PinYin	sù
	Mnemonics	• house 宀 where hundred 百 people 亼 can stay; a constellation is like a family 宀 with many 百 member 亼 stars

宿										
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	有	
	Meaning	have, own, possess, exist
	PinYin	yǒu
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• hand 扌 holding something for months 月 or hand 扌 holding something close to the body 月 : one possesses it</li> </ul>

有									
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	說	S:说 A:說
	Meaning	speak, say, talk, scold, explanation, rumor
	PinYin	shuō
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• money 兑 speaks 言 boldest; it is usually the explanation for many actions of the mouth 言</li> <li>• many 八 brothers 兄 defending their family verbally 言</li> </ul>

说									
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	時	S:时 A:晷
	Meaning	time, season, era, age, period, hour
	PinYin	shí
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• time 日 it takes the temple 寺 to do something</li> <li>• /small 寸 part of the day 日</li> <li>• al. 晷 : time of the day 日 one arrives 出</li> </ul>

时									
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	行	A:彳
	Meaning	go, walk, move, travel, circulate
	PinYin	xíng
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• crossroads 彳 → 行</li> <li>• step with the left foot 彳 and with the right foot 亍 to walk</li> </ul>

行									
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	去	
	Meaning	go away, leave, depart
	PinYin	qù
	Mnemonics	• a man 土 leaving secretly 厶

去									
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	現	S:现
	Meaning	appear, manifest, become visible
	PinYin	xiàn
	Mnemonics	• the king 王 is seen 見 by everyone in public: a manifest appearance

现									
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	天	A:天一
	Meaning	sky, heaven, god, celestial
	PinYin	tiān
	Mnemonics	• which is above 一 even the biggest man 大

天

样 样	樣	S:样
	Meaning	shape, form, pattern, style
	PinYin	yàng
	Mnemonics	• a sheeps 羊 /羊 hide left to dry on a wooden 木 structure for a long time 永 has a distinct <i>shape</i> or <i>form</i>

样

意 意	意	
	Meaning	thought, idea, opinion, think
	PinYin	yì
	Mnemonics	• sound 音 from the mind 心

意

明 明	明	
	Meaning	bright, light, brilliant, clear
	PinYin	míng
	Mnemonics	• the sun 日 and the moon 月 are the brightest objects in the sky

明

间 间	間	S:间 A:閒 閑
	Meaning	interval, space, place, between
	PinYin	jiān
	Mnemonics	• when the sun 日 is visible <i>between</i> the gate 門 posts, there's an open <i>space</i> ; also 閒 or 閑 (people 人 walking through an open gate 門))

间

气 气	氣	S:气
	Meaning	steam, vapor, spirit, rad. 84
	PinYin	qì
	Mnemonics	• rising steam 气 or mist 气 → 气 • steaming 气 freshly cooked rice 米 • the spirit is floating over the water like steam

气

打 打	打	
	Meaning	strike, hit, beat, fight, attack
	PinYin	dǎ
	Mnemonics	• the hand 手 of a robust man 丁 can <i>fight</i> and <i>strike</i> well

打

太 太	太	
	Meaning	very, too, much, big, extreme, fat
	PinYin	tài
	Mnemonics	• RS. pregnant adult 大 bearing a child 子 : a very <i>big</i> belly

太

思 思	思	
	Meaning	think, consider, ponder, final particle
	PinYin	sī
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RS. use the head 囟 → 畝 → 田 and the heart 小</li> <li>• the farmer's heart 小 is always <i>thinking</i> about his crops in the field 田</li> </ul>

思

今 今	今	
	Meaning	now, today, modern era
	PinYin	jīn
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I'm standing on my right foot 丁 holding a person 人 in my arms 冂 → 今 : I'm not going to do this for much longer</li> <li>• lit. people gathering 人 and extending the arm 乚 to each other: soon they will part again</li> </ul>

今

候 候	候	
	Meaning	wait, expect, visit, greet, period, time, season
	PinYin	hou
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• person 亻 fingering 彡 an arrow 矢 waiting to put it on his bow  ; the <i>time</i> this takes: <i>period</i></li> </ul>

候

怎 怎	怎	
	Meaning	what? why? how?
	PinYin	zěn
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• when the mind 心 comes across something for the first time 乍, it wonders what it is</li> </ul>

怎

京 京	京	
	Meaning	capital city
	PinYin	jīng
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• city with covered places 亠 where small 小 talk 口 is of great importance</li> </ul>

京

球 球	球	A: 毬
	Meaning	ball, sphere, globe, round
	PinYin	qiú
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the <i>globe</i> revolves around what the king 王 (hand 手) requests 求; the kings 王 <i>sphere</i> of influence is determined by who he can ask to 求</li> </ul>

球

怕怕	怕	
	Meaning	fear, be afraid of, apprehensive
	PinYin	pà
	Mnemonics	• makes the mind 卜 go blank 白

怕									
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游游	游	
	Meaning	to swim, float, drift, wander, roam
	PinYin	yóu
	Mnemonics	• swimming 游 in water 氵

游									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

恐恐	恐	
	Meaning	fear, fearful, apprehensive
	PinYin	kǒng
	Mnemonics	• fear binds 巩 the heart 心

恐									
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剧剧	劇	S: 剧
	Meaning	theatrical plays, opera, drama
	PinYin	jù
	Mnemonics	• a play about wild animals 虞 and knives 刂 • /knives 刂 are 居 part of the play

剧									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

遍遍	遍	
	Meaning	everywhere, all over, throughout
	PinYin	biàn
	Mnemonics	• bamboo books 扁 can be taken 辶 everywhere

遍									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

抱抱	抱	
	Meaning	embrace, hold in arms, enfold
	PinYin	bào
	Mnemonics	• wrap 包 with the hands 扌

抱									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

昨昨	昨	
	Meaning	yesterday, in former times, past
	PinYin	zuó
	Mnemonics	• sudden 乍 end of the day 日

昨									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

歉歉	歉	
	Meaning	deficient, lacking, insufficient, regret, sorry, bad harvest
	PinYin	qiàn
	Mnemonics	• man with open mouth 欠 next to his sheaths of grain 兼 : crying (regret) because of the bad harvest and lacking nutrition


歉									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	泳	
	<b>Meaning</b>	dive, swim
	<b>PinYin</b>	yǒng
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• man swimming 永 in water 氵

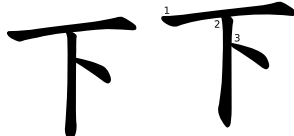
泳										
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NPCR lesson 7

	一	A: 弌
	Meaning	one, a, an, alone
	PinYin	yī
	Mnemonics	• one thing 一 ; ancient form 弌

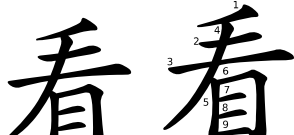
一									
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	下	A: 冫 二
	Meaning	under, underneath, below, down, inferior, bring down
	PinYin	xià
	Mnemonics	• something below the ground 一 : 二 → 冫 → 下

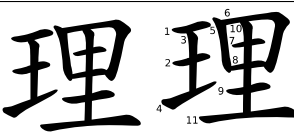
下									
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	經	S: 经 A: 經
	Meaning	classic works, warp of a fabric, things running length-wise, rules, regulations, plan, rule, arrange, pass through, stand, longitude
	PinYin	jīng
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• streams under ground 冫 passing through the bedrock like a thread 纟 passing through a bound book with classic works, plans or regulations</li> <li>• /a thread 纟 binding a crafted 工 book by entering 入 it</li> <li>• holy 圣 silk 纟 cloth with sutras: reading them one passes through various stages of enlightenment</li> </ul>

经									
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	看	
	Meaning	look, see, examine, scrutinize
	PinYin	kàn
	Mnemonics	• RS. hand 扌 shading the eyes 目 to see

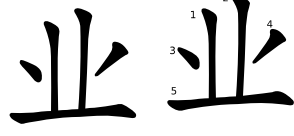
看									
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	理	
	Meaning	reason, logic, manage
	PinYin	lǐ
	Mnemonics	• the wisest man (having reason and logic) is king 王 of the village 里 : he manages everything

理									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	開	S: 开
	Meaning	open, initiate, begin, start
	PinYin	kāi
	Mnemonics	• two hands 开 pushing open the gate 門

开									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	業	S: 业 A: 業
	Meaning	profession, business, trade
	PinYin	yè
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• sheep 羊 grazing from the luxuriant vegetation 業 : a good trade</li> <li>• /the sheep stand side by side 业</li> </ul>

业

物 物	物	
	Meaning	thing, substance, creature
	PinYin	wù
	Mnemonics	• cows 牛 and animals 勿 are the <i>things</i> dearest to a farmer

物

文 文	文	
	Meaning	literature, culture, writing, sentence
	PinYin	wén
	Mnemonics	• crossing pattern on earthenware 夂 → 文 : a sign of <i>culture</i> ; hallmarks of culture are <i>writing</i> and <i>literature</i>

文

化 化	化	
	Meaning	change, convert, reform; -ize
	PinYin	huà
	Mnemonics	• person 亻 bent like a spoon 匕 <i>changes</i> form; form of a person <i>changing</i> 亻 → 匕

化

教 教	教	A: 翁 效
	Meaning	teach, class
	PinYin	jiào
	Mnemonics	• older person 耂 instilling ("knocking") 攴 filial piety 孝 in children 子

教

名 名	名	
	Meaning	name, rank, title, position
	PinYin	míng
	Mnemonics	• lit. in the dark 夕 one has to use the mouth 口 to identify oneself

名

数 数	数	
	Meaning	number, several, count, fate
	PinYin	shù
	Mnemonics	• woman 女 taking 攴 an amount of rice 米 for the meal: she has to <i>count</i> so she doesn't use too much or else it will seal her family's <i>fate</i>

数

张 张	張	S: 张
	Meaning	stretch, extend, expand, sheet
	PinYin	zhāng
	Mnemonics	• long 長 string of a bow 弓 being <i>stretched</i> before shooting at a <i>sheet</i> of paper with marks

张

	術	S: 术
	Meaning	art, skill, special feat, method, technique
	PinYin	shù
	Mnemonics	• skillfully walking 行 through the millet 术 field with left 彳 and right foot 亍 without trampling the cereals 术

术									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	濟	S: 济 A: 济
	Meaning	help, aid, relieve, ferry, cross, finish
	PinYin	jì
	Mnemonics	• water 氵 next to a field 齊: 濟 → 濟 / 济 / 济 : helping with the work on the field is finished, time to cross the water

济									
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	字	A: 字 寧
	Meaning	letter, character, word
	PinYin	zì
	Mnemonics	• child 子 studying characters and words at school 字 ; also: 字 寧

字									
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	片	
	Meaning	slice, splinter, strip, rad. 91
	PinYin	piàn
	Mnemonics	• something slashed 丿 in slices with an upper part 上 and a lower part 冂 • lit. half of a tree 木 → 片 → 片

片									
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	史	
	Meaning	history, chronicle, annals
	PinYin	shǐ
	Mnemonics	• RS. hand 扌 writing what is said 口 ; history passes through the mouth 口 of people 人

史									
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	歷	S: 历
	Meaning	experience, undergo, pass through, all, each, every, history
	PinYin	lì
	Mnemonics	• RS. go through 止 a planting 厂 (happen once) of grain 秝 : one year of experience • /using one's arms 力 to work in the house 厂 : experience having been acquired through history

历									
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	專	S:专 A:專 亩
	Meaning	monopolize, take sole possession, concentrate, focus, special
	PinYin	zhuān
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• one 一 small 寸 individual 厶 taking all food from the field 田</li> <li>• hand 寸 working <i>concentrated</i> with a spindle 𠂇 → 專 → 亩</li> <li>• /hand 扌 working <i>focused</i> with a spindle to transfer all thread to the loom 𠂇</li> <li>• one small 寸 owner owning many 十 fields 田 in the region: he's <i>monopolised</i> agriculture in the region</li> </ul>

专									
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	選	S:选
	Meaning	choose, select, elect, election
	PinYin	xuǎn
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• subservient people 巽 going 辶 to the <i>elected</i> official to bow together 巽</li> <li>• /elected person going 辶 before 先 his people</li> </ul>

选									
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	音	
	Meaning	sound, tone, pitch, pronunciation
	PinYin	yīn
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 音 → 音 : person being scared up by a <i>sound</i> he stands up 立 from his seat 日</li> </ul>

音									
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	育	
	Meaning	produce, give birth to, educate
	PinYin	yù
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RS. child born 厶 from the body 月 of it's mother</li> </ul>

育									
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	樂	S:乐 A:樂
	Meaning	happy, glad, enjoyable, music
	PinYin	lè
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• instrument with a white 白 center on a stand made of wood 木 and hung on strings 幺 幺 樂 → 樂 → 樂 → 乐 ; everybody is <i>happy</i> when they hear <i>music</i></li> <li>• drum 鞀 on a stand 木</li> </ul>

乐									
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	修	
	Meaning	study, repair, cultivate
	PinYin	xiū
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• relaxed 攸 person with a long beard 彡 : he is <i>studied</i> and <i>cultivated</i></li> </ul>

修									
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	啊	
	Meaning	exclamatory particle, oh
	PinYin	a
	Mnemonics	• coming from the mouth 口 after the ascent of a hill on horse 阿

啊										
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	介	
	Meaning	lie between, sea shell, wear armour, forerunner, herald, harbinger
	PinYin	jiè
	Mnemonics	• that which separates 八 men 人 • seashell 介 → 介 : armour for the animal inside

介										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	授	
	Meaning	give to, transmit, confer
	PinYin	shòu
	Mnemonics	• hand 扌 receiving 受 something that was given to it

授										
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	哲	
	Meaning	wise, sagacious, wise man, sage, philosophy
	PinYin	zhé
	Mnemonics	• one with a mouth 口 like a hand with axe 折 able to break through any boundary

哲										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	绍	
	Meaning	continue, carry on, hand down, to join, to introduce
	PinYin	shào
	Mnemonics	• continuous long line 系 of people holding swords and shouting 召 : introduction for a visiting king or president to a country

绍										
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NPCR lesson 8

	個	S:个
	Meaning	numery adjunct, piece, single, individual
	PinYin	gè
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• single person 个 with individual stories 固</li> <li>• /person   having his own roof 人</li> </ul>

个										
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	和	
	Meaning	harmony, peace, peaceful, calm
	PinYin	hé
	Mnemonics	• countryside: where one can eat 口 one's rice 禾 in peace and harmony

和										
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	子	A:孛
	Meaning	offspring, child, fruit, seed of, 1st terrestrial branch
	PinYin	zi
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 孛 → 子</li> <li>• 孛: child 子 being washed in the river 川</li> </ul>

子										
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	作	A:作
	Meaning	make, work, compose, write, act, perform
	PinYin	zuò
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• person 人 watching another person being thrown in the air 乍: quite an act which is hard work but makes for a good performance</li> </ul>

作										
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	然	
	Meaning	positive, yes, certainly, pledge, promise, sort of thing, so
	PinYin	rán
	Mnemonics	• RS. dog 犬 meat 月 cooked on a fire 灬: good food giving a lot of positive energy

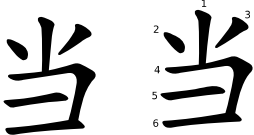
然										
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	家	A:豕豕窠穷
	Meaning	house, home, residence, family, specialist
	PinYin	jiā
	Mnemonics	• animals 豕 are kept at house 宀 so they are not stolen and cared for by a specialist


家										
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	多	A:夕夕
	Meaning	much, many, more than, over
	PinYin	duō
	Mnemonics	• if one sees the moon twice 夕夕 you have drunk too much; old variant: 夕夕

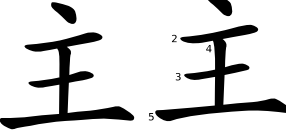
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	當	S: 当
	Meaning	bear, accept, undertake, just, hit
	PinYin	dāng
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RS. mortgage land 田 and buildings 尚</li> <li>• /hand 扌 accepting the fire 火 to hit a building</li> </ul>

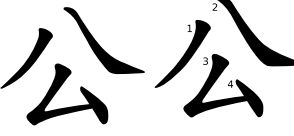
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	還	S: 还
	Meaning	return, come back, repay, yet, still
	PinYin	hái
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• going 去 round 转 one returns to the same place</li> <li>• /a person with spread arms 不 blocks the going 去 : one has to return</li> </ul>

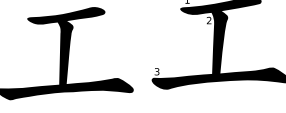
还

	主	A: 主
	Meaning	master, chief owner, host, lord
	PinYin	zhǔ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• oil lamp made of clay 土 which the leader holds: 主</li> <li>→ 主</li> </ul>


主

	公	
	Meaning	fair, equitable, public, duke
	PinYin	gōng
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• many 人 individuals 人 working together, serving the public in a fair way; they have a park with pine trees 松</li> </ul>


公

	工	A: 工
	Meaning	labor, work, worker, laborer
	PinYin	gōng
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• orig. carved pattern into something 工 → 工 : a sign that work has been done</li> </ul>

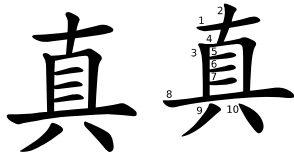
工

	兩	A: 两 兩
	Meaning	two, both, pair, couple, a tael, ounce
	PinYin	liǎng
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• scale or yolk for oxen: 兩 → 兩 or 兩 or 兩</li> </ul>

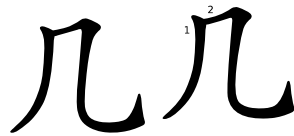
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	任	
	Meaning	trust to, rely on, appoint, to bear, duty, office, allow
	PinYin	rèn
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• load 壬 entrusted to a person 人 : his duty is to bear it</li> </ul>

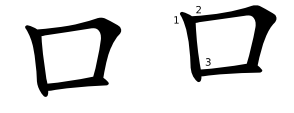
任

	真	A: 真
	Meaning	real, actual, true, genuine
	PinYin	zhēn
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• see if a man 人 is straight 直</li> <li>• pry open many 十 shells 具 to find out the <i>truth</i></li> <li>• RS. something straight 直 put on a table 兀 to look at</li> </ul>

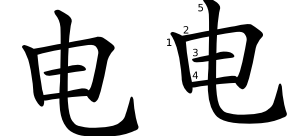
真										
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	幾	S: 几
	Meaning	how many? how much? a few, some
	PinYin	jǐ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• confronting garrisons 戍 weaving amongst themselves 么 么 across the landscape in a battle, <i>how many</i> fall in battle? <i>how many</i> survive?</li> <li>• /<i>how many</i> bees are there in the hive 几?</li> </ul>

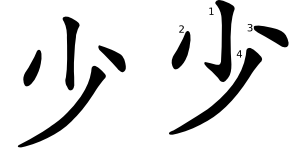
几										
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	口	
	Meaning	mouth, open end, entrance, gate, rad. 30
	PinYin	kǒu
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• smiling mouth 冂 → 𠔁 → 口 ; the mouth is where food and words enter and get out</li> <li>• con.: speak, box, pot, person, order</li> </ul>


口										
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	電	S: 电
	Meaning	electricity, electric, lightning
	PinYin	diàn
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what the rain cloud 雨 throws 甩 away in excess electricity; RS. flash of lighting from the rain cloud 雨 until the ground 田</li> </ul>

电										
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	少	A: 少
	Meaning	few, less, inadequate
	PinYin	shǎo
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• something small 小 slashed 丿 to make it even smaller</li> <li>• modf. 少</li> </ul>

少										
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	做	
	Meaning	work, make, act
	PinYin	zuò
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• persons 亻 hand tapping 攴 until it's worn out 古 : it has <i>worked</i> and <i>made</i> a lot in the <i>act</i></li> </ul>

做										
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程 程	程	
	Meaning	form, pattern, degree, extent, distance
	PinYin	chéng
	Mnemonics	• speak to the ruler 呈 about the grain 禾 harvest: <i>pattern</i> that is repeated every year, the <i>degree</i> of failure determines the <i>extent</i> of governance

程									
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共 共	共	A: <input type="checkbox"/>
	Meaning	together with, all, total, to share
	PinYin	gòng
	Mnemonics	• RS. two hands 升 holding a communal bowl 甘 ; many 甘 hands 升 together

共									
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车 车	車	S: 车 A: 𨋖 𨋗
	Meaning	cart, vehicle, carry in cart
	PinYin	chē
	Mnemonics	• lit. wheel holder 車 → 車 ; rikhsa 𨋖 → 𨋗 (two wheels 車 and two handles 戈 ; 𨋗 : cart with two wheels 世 ; con. a wheel

车									
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爱 爱	愛	S: 爱
	Meaning	love, be fond of, like
	PinYin	ài
	Mnemonics	• make one's heart 心 wide 宀 open and transfer it with hands 扌 and feet 夂 • /a friend 友 with wide 宀 open hands 扌

爱									
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百 百	百	
	Meaning	one hundred, numerous, many
	PinYin	bǎi
	Mnemonics	• one 一 handful of rice 白 consists of hundred grains

百									
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照 照	照	
	Meaning	shine, illumine, reflect, compare
	PinYin	zhào
	Mnemonics	• bright 昭 fire 灺 used to <i>shine</i> onto something in order to <i>compare</i> it to other things

照									
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律 律	律	A: 律 律
	Meaning	statute, law, principle, regulation, rhythm
	PinYin	lǜ
	Mnemonics	• RS. written 聿 rule for traveling 彳

律									
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孩 孩	孩	
	Meaning	baby, child, children, young, small
	PinYin	hái
	Mnemonics	• infant 子 still crawling around like an animal 亥 on four legs

孩									
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助 助	助	
	Meaning	help, aid, assist
	PinYin	zhù
	Mnemonics	• using one's force 力 to help move the table 且 ; the table 且 is not on level ground in 助 so it is more difficult

助									
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脑 脑	腦	S:脑 A:腦
	Meaning	brain
	PinYin	nǎo
	Mnemonics	• the brain 囟 of a man 月 • /a man 月 who covers 一 bad 凶 ideas and improves them uses his brain • modf. 腦 → 腦

脑									
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喜 喜	喜	
	Meaning	like, love, enjoy, joyful thing
	PinYin	xǐ
	Mnemonics	• everyone loves singing 口 and making music 壹

喜									
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欢 欢	歡	S:欢 A:歡
	Meaning	happy, pleased, glad, joy, to enjoy
	PinYin	huan
	Mnemonics	• man with open mouth 欠 like a noisy bird 霍 : he's happy and enjoying himself • modf. 歡 → 歡 • /hand 又 which lacks 欠 nothing

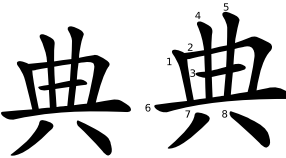
欢									
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词 词	詞	S:词
	Meaning	words, phrase, expression
	PinYin	cí
	Mnemonics	• person sitting in a chair 司 speaking 言 words

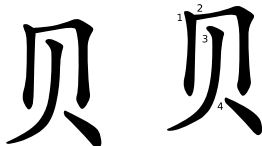
词									
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爷 爷	爺	S:爷
	Meaning	father, grandfather, master, sir
	PinYin	ye
	Mnemonics	• father 父 on top of father 耶 • kneeling 卩 for one's father 父

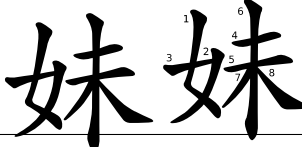
爷									
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	典	
	Meaning	law, canon, documentation, classic, scripture
	PinYin	diǎn
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RS. bamboo slats 册 on a table 几 ; something which is bend 曲 according to the will of the ruling men 儿</li> </ul>


典										
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	貝	S: 贝
	Meaning	sea shell, money, currency, rad. 154
	PinYin	bèi
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• two halves of a sea shell 𧈧 → 貝</li> <li>• /animal that crawls in 入 and out of it's shell 冂</li> <li>• used as money: 貫</li> </ul>

贝										
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	妹	
	Meaning	younger sister
	PinYin	mèi
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a woman 女 not yet fully grown 未</li> </ul>

妹										
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	狗	
	Meaning	dog, canis familiaris
	PinYin	gǒu
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• animal 犾 making a lot of noise 句 : all the neighbours talk about it 句</li> </ul>

狗										
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	上	A: 上 二
	Meaning	above, up, top, superior, highest, go up, send up
	PinYin	shàng
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>something above the ground 一 : 二 → stake   standing above the ground 上 → 上</li> </ul>

上									
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	出	
	Meaning	go out, send out, stand, produce
	PinYin	chū
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>sprout 屮 coming out of a receptacle 凵</li> </ul>

出									
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	會	S: 会
	Meaning	assemble, meet together, meeting, organization
	PinYin	huì
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>RS. mouth 人 above, mouth 凵 below, middle is mouth 凵 with possible rice in it: <i>meeting</i> over food</li> <li>/gather 人 under a roof 宀 to talk 云 with each other 云</li> </ul>

会									
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	年	A: 季
	Meaning	year, new-years, person's age
	PinYin	nián
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a tree 禾 /生 may live a thousand 千 years: 季 → 年</li> </ul>

年									
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	面	
	Meaning	face, surface, plane, side, dimension
	PinYin	miàn
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>lit.: modf. 頁 ; head 頁 with a mouth 口</li> </ul>

面									
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	日	
	Meaning	sun, day, daytime, Japan, rad. 72
	PinYin	rì
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>sun disc ☉ → 日 ; a day is the time the sun takes to appear in the same position; daytime is when the sun shines; Japan is located (from China) where the sun comes up; do not confuse with 旦 rad. 73</li> <li>con. light</li> </ul>

日									
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	西	A: 鹵 鹵 酉 酉
	Meaning	west, western, westward, occident, rad. 146
	PinYin	xī
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>lit.: bird (animal 一 with high legs 儿) sitting on top of a nest 口 : 酉 → 西 : it is evening, the sun sets in the west</li> <li>head of a child</li> </ul>

西

期 期	期	A: 昏
	Meaning	period of time, date, time limit
	PinYin	qī
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a basket 其 of months 月</li> <li>• a bunch 丌 of days 日 : 昏</li> </ul>

期

北 北	北	
	Meaning	north, northern, northward
	PinYin	běi
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• two men 匕 匕 back to back: they have cold and stand close because the wind comes from the north</li> </ul>

北

快 快	快	
	Meaning	rapid, quick, speedy, fast, soon, cheerful
	PinYin	kuài
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• rapid heart 卩 beat when chasing with arrows 夬 : cheerful activity for the rich</li> </ul>

快

包 包	包	
	Meaning	wrap, pack, bundle, package
	PinYin	bāo
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• something wrapped 勹 around something else 巳</li> </ul>

包

吃 吃	吃	
	Meaning	eat, drink, suffer, endure, bear
	PinYin	chī
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• person 亻 putting fished 乙 animals in his mouth 口 ; the animal has suffered a lot</li> </ul>

吃

红 红	紅	S: 红
	Meaning	red, vermilion, deep red, blush, flush
	PinYin	hóng
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• craftsman 工 dying threads 糸 in China's national colour</li> </ul>

红

	参	S: 参 A: 叁
	Meaning	take part in, intervene, ginseng, going, coming, three
	PinYin	cān
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• symbol for the three 三 centre stars 厶 in the belt of the Orion constellation 叁 → 参 (adds a man 人 : the hunter)</li> <li>• /individual 厶 big 大 hunter of the three 彡 stars constellation &lt;br&gt;; <i>ginseng</i> grows slowly just like the constellation's coming and goings The three stars are <i>part</i> of the constellation; the constellation <i>comes</i> and <i>goes</i> in the night sky</li> </ul>

参									
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	星	A: 星 彗 彗 彗
	Meaning	a star, planet, any point of light
	PinYin	xīng
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• living 生 light like the sun 日</li> <li>• planet born 生 from the sun 日</li> </ul>

星									
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	米	
	Meaning	hulled or husked uncooked rice
	PinYin	mǐ
	Mnemonics	• 禾 → 米 : rice plant 木 stalk with many 丿 grains

米									
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	热	S: 热
	Meaning	heat, fever, zeal, hot heated
	PinYin	rè
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• pottery 甄 being fired 火 in a kiln</li> <li>• /hand 扌 holding round 丸 objects which are put into the fire 火</li> </ul>

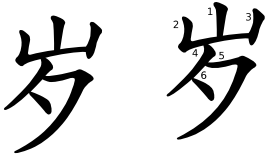
热									
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	属	S: 属
	Meaning	class, category, type, belong to
	PinYin	shǔ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• different <i>classes</i> or <i>categories</i> of insects 蜀 : some living in water 水 others feeding on corpses 尸</li> <li>• /different corpses 尸 of insects 禹 : all ordered according to <i>class</i> and <i>category</i> to which they <i>belong</i></li> </ul>


属									
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	买	S: 买
	Meaning	buy, purchase, bribe, persuade
	PinYin	mǎi
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• put money 貝 in your pocket 冫 to go shopping or put money 貝 in someone elses pocket 冫 to <i>bribe</i> him</li> </ul>


买									
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	歲	S: 岁 A: 歲
	Meaning	year, age, harvest
	PinYin	sui
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• annual stop 止 after finishing a small 少 / 小 part of a fortress 戍 built by farmers when they are not busy on the fields</li> <li>• /the new year according to the lunisolar 夕 calendar when the celestial objects are in the same position to the mountain 山 as last year</li> </ul>

岁									
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	酒	
	Meaning	alcoholic drinks (brewed or distilled), wine, liquor, spirits
	PinYin	jiǔ
	Mnemonics	• liquid 灬 stored in a wine bottle 酉


酒									
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	亮	
	Meaning	bright, brilliant, radiant, light
	PinYin	liàng
	Mnemonics	• a brilliant man 亠 stands high above everybody else

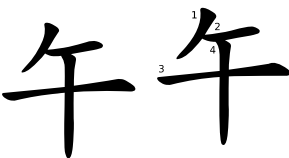
亮									
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	飯	S: 饭
	Meaning	cooked rice, food, meal
	PinYin	fàn
	Mnemonics	• meal 食 / 饣 eaten as an antidote against 反 hunger

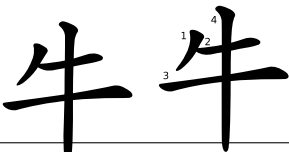
饭									
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	雪	
	Meaning	snow, wipe away shame, avenge
	PinYin	xuě
	Mnemonics	• rain 雨 that can be handled 冫 or swept 彳 away

雪									
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	午	
	Meaning	noon, 7th terrestrial branch, horse
	PinYin	wǔ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• when many 十 people 亠 gather to eat</li> <li>• horsehead 𠂇 → 午</li> </ul>

午									
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	牛	A: 牛 牛 生 牛
	Meaning	cow, ox, bull, rad. 93
	PinYin	niú
	Mnemonics	• animal with horns 犭 → 牛 ; con. horns

牛									
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	課	S: 课
	Meaning	lesson, course, classwork
	PinYin	kè
	Mnemonics	• words 言 that bear fruit 果 later

课									
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	茶	
	Meaning	tea
	PinYin	chá
	Mnemonics	• fresh leaves 艹 gathered 人 from tea bush 木

茶									
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	聚	
	Meaning	assemble, meet together, collect
	PinYin	jù
	Mnemonics	• people 亻 taking 取 each others hands: assemble or collect

聚									
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	蛋	
	Meaning	eggs, term of abuse
	PinYin	dàn
	Mnemonics	• insect 虫 rolling up 疋 it's eggs

蛋									
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	堡	A: 塚 塚 塚
	Meaning	fort, fortress, town, village
	PinYin	bǎo
	Mnemonics	• protected 保 ground 土

堡									
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	漂	
	Meaning	float, drift, tossed about
	PinYin	piào
	Mnemonics	• after voting in the evening the ballot box is put on the altar 票 but some slips get in the water 氵

漂									
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	壽	S: 寿 A: 壽 畀 畀 蠶 膏 膏 臚
	Meaning	old age, long life, lifespan
	PinYin	shòu
	Mnemonics	• RS. an old man kneeling and praying for long life mouth and hand: 叀 → 壽 → 壽 → 寿 (leaves only hands 寸 : hands together for longevity)

寿									
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	祝	
	Meaning	pray for happiness or blessings, celebrate, congratulate
	PinYin	zhù
	Mnemonics	• brother 兄 going to the altar 礻 to pray for happiness for one of his siblings: cause for celebration and congratulations if it comes true



祝

贺 贺	賀	S: 贺
	Meaning	congratulate, send present
	PinYin	hè
	Mnemonics	• increase 加 somebody's self image by using money 具 : sending a present as a way of congratulation

贺

瓶 瓶	瓶	
	Meaning	jug, pitcher, vase, jar, bottle
	PinYin	píng
	Mnemonics	• earthenware 瓦 vase that looks equal 并 from all sides

瓶

葡 葡	葡	
	Meaning	grapes, Portugal
	PinYin	pú
	Mnemonics	• fruit of a plant 十 harvested 葡 for wine; country known for it's fine wines

葡

鸭 鸭	鴨	S: 鸭 A: 臺 鼻 鼻 脚 脚
	Meaning	duck, Anas species (various)
	PinYin	yā
	Mnemonics	• bird 鳥 swimming like a turtle 甲

鸭

碧 碧	碧	
	Meaning	jade, green, blue, jasper, emerald
	PinYin	bì
	Mnemonics	• precious 珀 green stone 石

碧

萄 萄	萄	
	Meaning	grapes
	PinYin	táo
	Mnemonics	• fruit of plant 十 stored in pots 萄 for wine

萄

糕 糕	糕	
	Meaning	cakes, pastry, steamed dumplings
	PinYin	gāo
	Mnemonics	• cake made from rice 米 which is cooked like a lamb on fire 羔

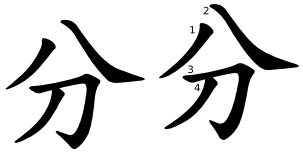
糕

烤烤	烤	
	Meaning	bake, roast, toast, cook
	PinYin	kǎo
	Mnemonics	• investigate 考 the fire 火 in order to <i>cook</i> or <i>roast</i>

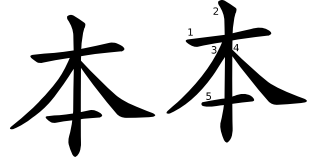
烤										
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啤啤	啤	
	Meaning	beer, character used in transliterating
	PinYin	pí
	Mnemonics	• humble 卑 liquid pleasing the mouth 口


啤										
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	分	
	Meaning	divide, small unit of time etc.
	PinYin	fēn
	Mnemonics	• something cut 刀 in equal 八 parts; an hour divided in equal parts

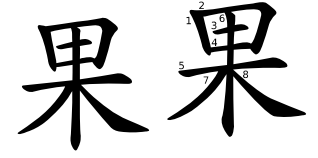
分										
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	本	
	Meaning	root, origin, source, basis, book
	PinYin	běn
	Mnemonics	• lit. at the base 一 of the tree 木 lie its roots and its origin; the basis of all knowledge is in books

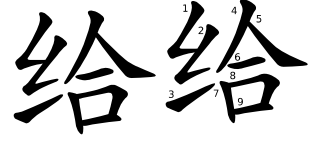
本										
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	体	
	Meaning	body, group, class, body, unit, inferior
	PinYin	tǐ
	Mnemonics	• basis 本 of a person 亻

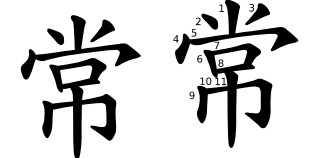
体										
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	果	
	Meaning	fruit, result
	PinYin	guǒ
	Mnemonics	• growing on the trees 木 or on the fields 田, the result of hard labor

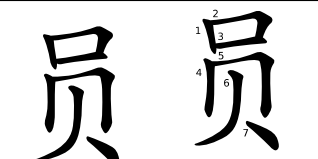
果										
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	给	S: 给
	Meaning	give, by, for, let, salary, wage, gift
	PinYin	gěi
	Mnemonics	• that which makes ends 糸 meet 合: salary; RS. supply line 糸 between united people 合

给										
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	常	
	Meaning	common, normal, frequent, regular, long
	PinYin	cháng
	Mnemonics	• RS. common activity: making clothes 巾 in a decorated house/factory 尚, lasts a long time

常										
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	员	S: 员
	Meaning	member, personnel, staff member
	PinYin	yuán
	Mnemonics	• personnel and staff members talk 讠 to the clients and handle the money 貝

员										
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	報	S: 报
	Meaning	report, tell, announce, reward, retribution
	PinYin	bào
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• wrapped 扌 fortune 幸</li> <li>• /hand 扌 wrapped 扌 news or money</li> </ul>

报									
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	場	S: 场
	Meaning	open space, field, market
	PinYin	chǎng
	Mnemonics	• wide open 易 place 土

场									
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	便	A: 便
	Meaning	convenience, ease, expedient
	PinYin	biàn
	Mnemonics	• if a man 亻 does more 更 than he has been asked: quite <i>convenient</i>

便									
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	書	S: 书
	Meaning	write, book, letter, document, writings
	PinYin	shū
	Mnemonics	• writing with a brush with sufficient light 日 /hand 冫 holding a brush  : 冫 → 书

书									
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	光	A: 龺 兂 兂 龺
	Meaning	light, brilliant, shine, only
	PinYin	guāng
	Mnemonics	• person 亻 carrying a fire 火 : light

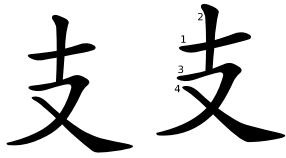
光									
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	元	
	Meaning	beginning, first, dollar, origin, head
	PinYin	yuán
	Mnemonics	• thing 一 above the legs and body 儿 : the <i>head</i> , the <i>origin</i> of all human endeavours; put a price on one's head

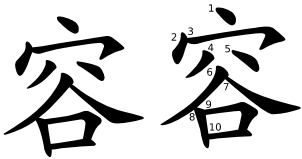
元									
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	商	A: 商 商 商 商 商 商
	Meaning	commerce, business, trade, make a deal, selling
	PinYin	shāng
	Mnemonics	• modf. 商 → 商 : big man 大 /儿 standing 立 at the market 冂 selling with a loud mouth 口


商									
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	支	
	Meaning	disperse, pay, support, branch, rad. 65
	PinYin	zhī
	Mnemonics	• RS. hand 又 holding a branch 十 : used to <i>disperse</i> the crowds of birds eating the food from the fields thus allowing to earn one's money, <i>pay</i> taxes and <i>support</i> one's family

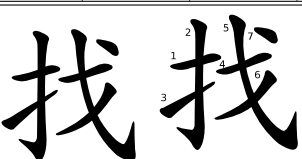
支										
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	容	
	Meaning	looks, appearance, figure, form, contain
	PinYin	róng
	Mnemonics	• RS. a house 宀 that can <i>contain</i> that which is released 谷 ; it's <i>form</i> is essential

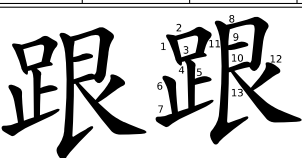
容										
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	易	
	Meaning	change, easy
	PinYin	yì
	Mnemonics	• RS. pour water from one container into another 易 → 易

易										
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	找	
	Meaning	search, seek, look for, find
	PinYin	zhǎo
	Mnemonics	• hand 扌 of a soldier holding a spear 戈 <i>looking for</i> a fugitive prisoner


找										
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	跟	
	Meaning	heel, follow, accompany, with
	PinYin	gēn
	Mnemonics	• part of the foot 足 that shouldn't be cut with a knife 艮

跟										
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	錢	S:钱 A:錢
	Meaning	money, currency, coins
	PinYin	qián
	Mnemonics	• a small amount 𠂔 / 𠂔 of gold or metal 金 serves as currency • metal 金 used to pay soldiers 𠂔 / 𠂔

钱										
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	毛	
	Meaning	hair, fur, feathers, coarse
	PinYin	máo
	Mnemonics	• feather or tail of an animal 屯 → 毛

毛										
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送 送	送	A: 繼 遞 遞
	Meaning	see off, send off, dispatch, give
	PinYin	sòng
	Mnemonics	• send something to go 辶 over the frontier 关

送									
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香 香	香	A: 香 香 酥 馨 香 香
	Meaning	fragrant, sweet smelling, incense
	PinYin	xiāng
	Mnemonics	• RS. nice food 禾 reduced to in the mouth 甘 : 香 → 香 : fragrant

香									
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份 份	份	
	Meaning	portion, part, duty
	PinYin	fèn
	Mnemonics	• something cut into small parts 分 for someone 亻 : his portion or part or duty (part of a big work)

份									
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块 块	塊	S: 块
	Meaning	piece, lump, dollar, clod
	PinYin	kuài
	Mnemonics	• devil 鬼 playing with a clod of earth 土 • /the leader 夬 divides the land 土 in pieces and assigns it to the people; they have to pay him money for rent

块									
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货 货	貨	S: 货
	Meaning	goods, commodities, products
	PinYin	huò
	Mnemonics	• persons 亻 匕 converting 化 money 貝 in products

货									
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笔 笔	筆	S: 笔
	Meaning	writing brush, write, stroke
	PinYin	bǐ
	Mnemonics	• brush 聿 made from bamboo 艹 • /brush made from hair 毛 and bamboo 艹

笔									
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卖 卖	賣	S: 卖 A: 壳
	Meaning	sell, betray, show off
	PinYin	mài
	Mnemonics	• the professional 士 hits the money 貝 out of your pocket 𠂇 ; one always feels a little betrayed • /modf. 賣 → 壳 : a merchant bars the way 士 in the wide 𠂇 market so you can't run 儿 away and have to buy something • /modf. 賣 → 卖 : professional 士 boss 头 hitting money out of your pocket

卖

	館	S: 馆
	Meaning	public building
	PinYin	guǎn
	Mnemonics	• place where officials 官 allow you to eat 食

馆

	店	
	Meaning	shop, store, inn, hotel
	PinYin	diàn
	Mnemonics	• building 广 where the fortuneteller 占 sells his stuff • hotels are usually built on a cliff 广 occupying 占 a high position with a broad 广 view

店

	盤	S: 盘
	Meaning	tray, plate, dish, examine
	PinYin	pán
	Mnemonics	• plate 皿. being carried 般

盘

	售	A: 售 售 售
	Meaning	sell
	PinYin	shòu
	Mnemonics	• RS. to squawk 口 like bird 隹 in order to sell

售

	宜	A: 宜
	Meaning	suitable, right, fitting, proper
	PinYin	yi
	Mnemonics	• table 且 fitting neatly in the house 宀 • exemplary house 宀 with altar 且

宜

	杯	
	Meaning	cup, glass
	PinYin	bēi
	Mnemonics	• wood 木 which has a negative 不 hole in it

杯

	梁	
	Meaning	bridge, beam, rafters, surname
	PinYin	liáng
	Mnemonics	• double edged sword 刃 that cuts wood 木 like water 氵 for beams or bridges

梁

斤 斤	斤	
	Meaning	a catty (approximately 500 or 600 g), an axe, keen, shrewd, rad. 69 (blade of an axe)
	PinYin	jīn
	Mnemonics	• 𠂆 → 斤 ; beware of <i>shrewd</i> people with an axe <i>keen</i> on using it

斤										
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傳 傳	傳	
	Meaning	tutor, teacher, assist, surname
	PinYin	fu
	Mnemonics	• person 亻 stating 尊 truths in front of a class

傳										
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苹 苹	蘋	S: 苹
	Meaning	artemisia, duckweed, apple
	PinYin	píng
	Mnemonics	• fruit 艹 in the shape of a head 頁 one can eat while walking 步 • /weed or fruit 艹 growing in peaceful 平 countryside 平 gardens

苹										
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蕉 蕉	蕉	
	Meaning	banana, weed, dark, looking haggard,
	PinYin	jiāo
	Mnemonics	• kind of plant 艹 which is also very tasty when roasted like a bird 焦

蕉										
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<span style="font-size: 2em;">到到</span>	到	
	Meaning	to reach, go to, arrive, been to
	PinYin	dào
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• sword 刂 having <i>reached</i> its destination like the arrow in the ground 至</li> </ul>

到									
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<span style="font-size: 2em;">能能</span>	能	
	Meaning	to be able, can, permitted to, ability, Noh
	PinYin	néng
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• many individual 亼 people 匕匕月 together are <i>able</i> to do great things; one needs many <i>abilities</i> to perform on stage</li> <li>• RS. A bear with four feet and meat in its mouth: 𧠇 → 𧠈 → 𧠉 → 能</li> </ul>

能									
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<span style="font-size: 2em;">里里</span>	裡	S:里
	Meaning	reverse side, lining, last half of a baseball inning
	PinYin	lǐ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the inside of clothes 衤 resembles the patched clothes of the people in a village 里</li> </ul>

里									
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<span style="font-size: 2em;">机机</span>	机	
	Meaning	desk
	PinYin	jī
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• lit. wooden 木 table 几</li> </ul>

机									
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<span style="font-size: 2em;">点点</span>	點	S:点 A:點
	Meaning	dot, speck, spot, point, degree
	PinYin	diǎn
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• observing 占 black 黑 spots 点</li> <li>• /observing 占 spots after burning 灬 something</li> </ul>

点									
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<span style="font-size: 2em;">应应</span>	應	S:应 A:應
	Meaning	should, ought to, need, respond to, answer
	PinYin	yīng
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• mind 心 ready to <i>respond</i> like a falcon 雁</li> <li>• /mind 心 wide 广 open with a attention: ready to <i>respond</i> 応 → 应</li> </ul>

应									
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<span style="font-size: 2em;">回回</span>	迴	S:回
	Meaning	revolve, rotate, curving, zigzag
	PinYin	huí
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• turning around 回 something while walking 迒</li> </ul>

回									
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	表	
	Meaning	surface, outside, show, express, manifest, display, table, diagram
	PinYin	biǎo
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RS. cloths 衣 made of fur 毛 which are shown off</li> <li>• showing cloths 衣 under the light 主</li> <li>• knowledge ready for displaying publicly is ordered in a <i>table</i> or <i>diagram</i></li> </ul>

表										
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	東	S: 东
	Meaning	east, eastern, eastward
	PinYin	dōng
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• lit.: sun 日 shining through the trees 木 in the morning: the sun rises in the east</li> <li>• con. early in the morning</li> </ul>

东										
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	題	S: 题
	Meaning	topic, subject, forehead, title, headline, theme
	PinYin	tí
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• exactly 是 what the many pages 頁 of the book are about</li> <li>• part of the head 頁 clearly seen in broad daylight 是</li> </ul>

题										
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	司	
	Meaning	director, officer, take charge of, control, manage, a (government) department
	PinYin	sī
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• person leaning to the left <input type="checkbox"/> in his chair giving one <input type="checkbox"/> order <input type="checkbox"/> after another</li> </ul>

司										
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	難	S: 难
	Meaning	difficult, arduous, hard, unable
	PinYin	nán
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• it's <i>difficult</i> for birds to get at clay 莫 (inspired by RS.)/it's <i>difficult</i> to get a bird 隹 in hand 又</li> </ul>

难										
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	該	S: 该
	Meaning	should, ought to, need to, that, the said
	PinYin	gāi
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• say 言 that a pig 亥 should be slaughtered</li> </ul>

该										
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	覺	S: 觉
	Meaning	to wake up from sleep; conscious, nap
	PinYin	jué
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• learning / <input type="checkbox"/> makes one fall asleep, visual 見 / 见 stimulation makes one wake up</li> </ul>

觉

写 写	寫	S: 写
	Meaning	
	PinYin	xiě
	Mnemonics	• see 写

写

半 半	半	
	Meaning	half
	PinYin	bàn
	Mnemonics	• cow 牛 divided 八 in two pieces: 半 → 半

半

答 答	答	
	Meaning	answer, reply, return, assent to
	PinYin	dá
	Mnemonics	• combine 合 bamboo 𦰩 slats to write down an answer

答

刻 刻	刻	
	Meaning	carve, engrave, quarter hour
	PinYin	kè
	Mnemonics	• work a pig 亥 with a knife 刂; it takes some time

刻

差 差	差	
	Meaning	to differ, different, wrong, nearly, almost, an officer
	PinYin	chà
	Mnemonics	• labourer 工 cutting up 丿 an animal 羊 in different edible parts

差

钟 钟	鐘	S: 钟
	Meaning	clock, bell
	PinYin	zhōng
	Mnemonics	• metal object 金 standing 立 in the centre of a village 里 • /metal 钅 object with an opening 口 and a clapper 丨

钟

吸 吸	吸	
	Meaning	inhale, suck in, absorb, attract
	PinYin	xī
	Mnemonics	• air reaches 及 the lungs through the mouth 口 by inhalation; person bringing his hand 及 with cigarette to his mouth 口 ready to inhale

吸

礼 礼	礼	
	Meaning	social custom, manners, courtesy, bow, salute
	PinYin	lǐ
	Mnemonics	• mysterious 𠄎 customs at the altar 𠄎 : non-initiated have no idea what happens; bend 𠄎 before the altar 𠄎 : bow

礼									
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睡 睡	睡	
	Meaning	sleep, doze
	PinYin	shuì
	Mnemonics	• hanging 垂 eyes 目

睡									
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烟 烟	煙	S:烟
	Meaning	smoke, soot, opium, tobacco, cigarettes
	PinYin	yān
	Mnemonics	• fire 火 restrained 壘 to a pipe or cigarette/reason 因 a person lights a fire 火 or locked up 因 fire 火

烟									
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孙 孙	孫	S:孙
	Meaning	grandchild, descendent, surname
	PinYin	sūn
	Mnemonics	• RS. a string 系 of children 子 /a small 小 child 子

孙									
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跳 跳	跳	
	Meaning	jump, leap, vault, bounce, dance
	PinYin	tiào
	Mnemonics	• use one's feet 足 many 兆 times in quick succession

跳									
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歌 歌	歌	
	Meaning	song, lyrics, sing, chant, praise
	PinYin	gē
	Mnemonics	• man with open mouth 欠 singing about good 可 可 things

歌									
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床 床	床	A:牀
	Meaning	bed, couch, framework, chassis
	PinYin	chuáng
	Mnemonics	• wooden 木 structure (升) to sleep in a house 广

床									
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玩 玩	玩	
	Meaning	play with, joke, enjoy
	PinYin	wán
	Mnemonics	• play with money 元 and a crown 王



发 发	發	S:发 A:發
	Meaning	issue, dispatch, send out, emit
	PinYin	fā
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RS. the action of 發 on a bow 弓 to make the arrow go forward 發: shoot</li> <li>• /hand 又 holding a crossbow ready to shoot: 发</li> <li>• two hands 开 issuing or sending out a message carried by legs 發</li> </ul>

发									
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想 想	想	
	Meaning	think, speculate, plan, consider
	PinYin	xiǎng
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• when persons are mutually 相 in each others hearts 心, they think regularly of each other; thinking is related 相 to the mind 心</li> </ul>

想									
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全 全	全	
	Meaning	complete, entirely, full, whole
	PinYin	quán
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the king 王 rules and possesses everything in his house 人</li> </ul>

全									
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头 头	頭	S:头
	Meaning	head, top, chief, first, boss
	PinYin	tóu
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• head 頁 round like a bean 豆</li> <li>• /big man 大 with two eyes 目 on his head</li> </ul>

头									
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身 身	身	
	Meaning	body, trunk, hull, rad. 158
	PinYin	shēn
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• standing bear with a fat body 豕 → 身</li> </ul>

身									
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水 水	水	A:氵 氵 水
	Meaning	water, liquid, lotion, juice, rad. 85
	PinYin	shuǐ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• taken at both sides of the river 川</li> </ul>

水									
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活 活	活	
	Meaning	live, exist, survive, lively
	PinYin	huó
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• someone with a waterfall 氵 tongue 舌: lively person</li> </ul>

活

感 感	感	
	Meaning	feel, perceive, emotion
	PinYin	gǎn
	Mnemonics	• all 咸 feelings 心

感

住 住	住	
	Meaning	reside, live at, dwell, lodge, stop
	PinYin	zhù
	Mnemonics	• where a man 亻 can quietly put down his lamp 主 and stay

住

每 每	每	S:每
	Meaning	every
	PinYin	měi
	Mnemonics	• every person 亻 has a mother 母

每

服 服	服	A:服
	Meaning	clothes, wear, dress, taking medicine
	PinYin	fú
	Mnemonics	• wrapped 艮 body 月 : sick person in need of medicine

服

病 病	病	
	Meaning	illness, sickness, disease
	PinYin	bìng
	Mnemonics	• being sick 疒 one should keep warm near the hearth 丙

病

息 息	息	
	Meaning	breath, rest, put stop to, end, cease
	PinYin	xī
	Mnemonics	• breath is between the heart 心 and the nose 自 ; while resting one takes a breath

息

吧 吧	吧	
	Meaning	particle used after an imperative sentence
	PinYin	ba
	Mnemonics	• a desiring 巴 mouth 口 gives an order to get what it desires

吧

	驗	S: 验
	Meaning	
	PinYin	yàn
	Mnemonics	• see 驗

验									
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	願	S: 愿
	Meaning	desire, want, wish, ambition, petition, request
	PinYin	yuàn
	Mnemonics	• the beginning 原 of all <i>desires</i> lies in the head of a man 頁 /in his mind 心

愿									
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	血	
	Meaning	blood, rad. 143
	PinYin	xuè
	Mnemonics	• lit. bowl 皿 of blood 丩 from the slaughtered animal offered to the gods

血									
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	藥	S: 药
	Meaning	drugs, pharmaceuticals, medicine
	PinYin	yào
	Mnemonics	• see 藥 : herbs 艹 used for fun 樂 • /binding 约 prescription of herbs 艹

药									
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	冷	
	Meaning	cold, cool, lonely
	PinYin	lěng
	Mnemonics	• the rule 令 of the ice 冫

冷									
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	衣	A: 衤 衣
	Meaning	clothes, clothing, cover, skin
	PinYin	yī
	Mnemonics	• person with spread arms wearing a garment: 衤 → 衣 • con.: scarecrow on the fields

衣									
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	穿	
	Meaning	penetrate, pierce, drill, wear
	PinYin	chuān
	Mnemonics	• making a hole 穴 with a tooth 牙 -like object

穿									
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	牙	
	Meaning	tooth, molars, teeth, serrated, rad. 92
	PinYin	yá
	Mnemonics	• tusk of an elephant 豸 → 牙



牙

刀 刀	刀	A: 刃
	Meaning	knife, sword, old coin, measure
	PinYin	dāo
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>𠂇 → 刃 → 刀 → 刃</li> <li>con.: cutting edge, knife, scissors, sickle, chisel, money with which soldiers were paid</li> </ul>

刀

休 休	休	
	Meaning	rest, stop, retire, do not!
	PinYin	xiū
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>person 亻 leaning against a tree 木 to rest: don't disturb him!</li> </ul>

休

针 针	針	S: 针
	Meaning	needle, pin, tack, acupuncture
	PinYin	zhēn
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>metal 金 in the form of a 十 ; RS. straight 十 piece of metal 金</li> </ul>

针

烧 烧	燒	S: 烧 A: 烧
	Meaning	burn, bake, heat, roast
	PinYin	shāo
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>emperor 堯 / 尧 / 尧 enjoying fire 火</li> <li>fire 火 in a barbecue 堯 / 尧 / 尧</li> </ul>

烧

冒 冒	冒	A: 冒
	Meaning	risk, brave, dare, incautious, rash
	PinYin	mào
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>RS. a hat 冃 over the eyes 目 : rash, ready to brave many risks</li> </ul>

冒

挂 挂	掛	S: 挂
	Meaning	hang, suspend, suspense
	PinYin	guà
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>hand 扌 of the fortune teller 卜 in which the fate of somebody is hanging during the fortune telling ceremony 卦</li> <li>/object 圭 hanging in a hand 扌</li> </ul>

挂

炎 炎	炎	
	Meaning	flame, blaze, hot, inflammation
	PinYin	yán
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>many fires 火 火 burning at once</li> </ul>

炎

舒舒	舒	
	Meaning	open up, unfold, stretch out, comfortable, easy, relax
	PinYin	shū
	Mnemonics	• house 舍 where one goes back and forth 予 : it is opened up and one feels comfortable when stretched out

舒

凉凉	凉	S:凉
	Meaning	cool, cold, disheartened, refreshing
	PinYin	liáng
	Mnemonics	• water 氵 in the hot capital 京 : refreshing and cooling

凉

疼疼	疼	
	Meaning	aches, pains, be fond of, love
	PinYin	téng
	Mnemonics	• winter 冬 brings many sicknesses 疒 : aches and pains; if you are fond of someone, you care for him

疼

炼炼	炼	S:炼
	Meaning	smelt, refine, distill, condense
	PinYin	liàn
	Mnemonics	• done with fire 火 from early in the morning 東 : smelt or distill; dew condensed on plants in the morning 東

炼

肚肚	肚	
	Meaning	belly, abdomen, bowels
	PinYin	dù
	Mnemonics	• part of the body 月 that contains stuff (faeces) that is later dropped on the ground 土

肚

嗓嗓	嗓	A:嗓
	Meaning	voice, throat
	PinYin	sǎng
	Mnemonics	• fruit from the mulberry tree 桑 is good for the mouth 口 → good for voice and throat

嗓

鍛鍛	鍛	S:鍛
	Meaning	forge metal, temper, refine
	PinYin	duàn
	Mnemonics	• metal 金 forged into steps 段

鍛										
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	得	
	Meaning	obtain, get, gain, acquire, can, may, able to
	PinYin	de
	Mnemonics	• go 彳 get 寻 something

得									
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	所	
	Meaning	place, location, building, office
	PinYin	suǒ
	Mnemonics	• ax 斤 protecting a door 戶 / 户

所									
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	事	
	Meaning	affair, matter, thing, business, to serve, accident, incident
	PinYin	shì
	Mnemonics	• RS. hand 扌 planting a plant 十 on order 口: 事 → 事

事									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	方	
	Meaning	a square, rectangle, a region, local, direction
	PinYin	fāng
	Mnemonics	• RS. man 人 carrying a load 一: he must know exactly which <i>direction</i> he goes otherwise he won't reach his target • man 人 under a roof 一: a roof is <i>square</i>

方									
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	心	A: 小 亅
	Meaning	heart, mind, intelligence, soul
	PinYin	xīn
	Mnemonics	• image of heart 忄 → 𠂇 → 心; what touches the heart influences <i>mind</i> and <i>soul</i>

心									
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	等	
	Meaning	rank, grade, wait, equal, 'etc.'
	PinYin	děng
	Mnemonics	• the bamboo 竹 scrolls in the temple 寺 order everything according to <i>rank, grade</i>

等									
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	新	
	Meaning	new, recent, fresh, modern
	PinYin	xīn
	Mnemonics	• tree 木 with standing 立 fruit (亲) ready to be cut 斤: <i>fresh</i> fruit

新									
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	話	S: 话
	Meaning	speech, talk, language, dialect
	PinYin	huà
	Mnemonics	• use your tongue 舌 for speaking 言

话									
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	合	
	Meaning	combine, unite, join, gather, fit
	PinYin	hé
	Mnemonics	• gathered people 人 speak with united voice 口

合									
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	信	A: 亻
	Meaning	trust, believe, letter
	PinYin	xìn
	Mnemonics	• words 言 / 口 a person 亻 can trust or believe

信									
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	位	
	Meaning	throne, position, post, rank, status, seat
	PinYin	wèi
	Mnemonics	• persons 亻 standing 立 : in front off the throne; it cements the position, rank and status of the ruler

位									
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	件	
	Meaning	numerary adjunct for article, matter, affair
	PinYin	jiàn
	Mnemonics	• person 亻 dealing with his cows 牛 : important matter and article

件									
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	聽	S: 听 A: 聽
	Meaning	hear, listen, understand, obey
	PinYin	tīng
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ethical 惠 king 王 listening 耳 to and understanding his subjects who obey him</li> <li>• /orders 口 should be listened to, understood and be "protected" 斤 : be obeyed</li> <li>• listening 耳 with ten 十 eyes 目 and your heart 心</li> </ul>

听									
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	告	
	Meaning	tell, announce, inform, accuse
	PinYin	gào
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• using the mouth 口 with horns 牛</li> <li>• fortuneteller reads 口 the future in the cracks of the burnt horns 牛</li> </ul>

告									
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让 让	讓	S:让 A:讓
	Meaning	allow, permit, yield, concede, turn over
	PinYin	ràng
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• words 言 that help 襄 / 襄</li> <li>• /words 讠 that help one go up 上 : allow or permit</li> <li>• /someone in charge says 讠 something which applies above 上 all else</li> </ul>

让

步 步	步	A:步
	Meaning	step, pace, walk, stroll
	PinYin	bù
	Mnemonics	• do a few 少 steps and then stop 止

步

办 办	辦	S:办
	Meaning	manage, do, handle, deal with
	PinYin	bàn
	Mnemonics	• wrangling 辩 with force 力 /modf. 辦 → 办

办

影 影	影	
	Meaning	shadow, image, reflection, photograph
	PinYin	yǐng
	Mnemonics	• fine (like hair 彡 ) shadow 景

影

费 费	費	S:费
	Meaning	expenses, expenditures, fee
	PinYin	fèi
	Mnemonics	• money 弗 貝 thrown out of the window: not 弗 a good idea

费

房 房	房	
	Meaning	house, building, room, bunch
	PinYin	fáng
	Mnemonics	• going in the direction 方 of a door 户 one enters another room of the house, one sees a bunch of onions drying at the door

房

客 客	客	
	Meaning	guest, traveller, customer
	PinYin	kè
	Mnemonics	• person 各 staying in your house 宀

客

<p>诉 诉</p>	訴	S: 诉
	Meaning	accuse, sue, inform, narrate
	PinYin	su
	Mnemonics	• scold 斥 with words 言

诉									
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<p>适 适</p>	適	S: 适
	Meaning	match, comfortable, just
	PinYin	shì
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• rows upon rows of stalks 商 going on 讠 : they match the same line: comfortable to harvest</li> <li>• /tongue 舌 going on 讠 with comfortable talk matching the other's ear</li> </ul>

适									
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<p>室 室</p>	室	
	Meaning	room, home, house, chamber
	PinYin	shì
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• where one can arrive 至 and stay in the house 宀</li> <li>• place 土 where one 一 individual 亻 can stay in the house 宀</li> </ul>

室									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

<p>帮 帮</p>	幫	S: 帮 A: 帮
	Meaning	to help, assist, to defend, shoe upper
	PinYin	bāng
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• white clothes 帛 sent 封 to help keeping warm at night/clothes 巾 and abundant vegetation 丰 burnt for heating help keeping the people in the city 邑 warm</li> </ul>

帮									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

<p>括 括</p>	括	
	Meaning	include, embrace, enclose, seek, come, bound
	PinYin	kuò
	Mnemonics	• tongue 舌 instructing the hand 扌 to bind or embrace someone or something

括									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

<p>散 散</p>	散	A: 散 散 散 散
	Meaning	scatter, disperse, break up
	PinYin	sàn
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RS. a hand beating 支 攴 flax ( 𦉳 → 𦉴 ) until it looks like beaten meat 月 : scatter</li> </ul>

散									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

<p>娘 娘</p>	娘	
	Meaning	mother, young girl, woman, wife
	PinYin	niang
	Mnemonics	• good virtuous 良 woman 女

娘									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

姑姑	姑	
	Meaning	father's sister, husband's mother, aunt
	PinYin	gū
	Mnemonics	• old 古 woman 女 : aunt

姑									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

套套	套	A: 奕 奕 套 陰
	Meaning	case, cover, wrapper, envelope, long, large, accumulate
	PinYin	tào
	Mnemonics	• long 套 person 大 • long 套 and big 大 : covers other things

套									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

巧巧	巧	
	Meaning	skillful, ingenious, clever
	PinYin	qiǎo
	Mnemonics	• breath being cut off 巧 by amazement of the skillfulness of a work 工

巧									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

租租	租	
	Meaning	rent, lease, rental, tax
	PinYin	zū
	Mnemonics	• rice 禾 brought to the table 且 of the tax bureau

租									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

卧卧	卧	S: 卧
	Meaning	lie down, crouch, bow
	PinYin	wò
	Mnemonics	• RS. man 人 lying with his eyes sideways 臣

卧									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

喂喂	喂	
	Meaning	interjection to call attention
	PinYin	wèi
	Mnemonics	• the mouth 口 of one 一 scarecrow has to call out loud when guarding the fields 田

喂									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

厨厨	厨	S: 厨
	Meaning	kitchen, closet, cupboard
	PinYin	chú
	Mnemonics	• place in the house 厂 where one stands 厨 to cook • /small 寸 place in the house 厂 where one cooks beans 豆

厨									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

厕厕	厕	S: 厕 A: 廁
	Meaning	mingle with, toilet, lavatory
	PinYin	cè
	Mnemonics	• place 厂 where you need to pay money under threat of a sword 則 in order to defecate



廁										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	過	S:过
	Meaning	pass, pass through, go across, error
	PinYin	guò
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>go 辶 through a deformed opening 冂 : pass through/go 寸 through a small 寸 opening: <i>pass through</i>; it doesn't leave room for <i>error</i></li> </ul>

过										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	法	
	Meaning	law, rule, regulation, statute, France, French, method
	PinYin	fǎ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>what people try to evade 去 fleeing like flowing water 彳 ; the <i>law</i> of most western countries is based on the <i>French</i> penal law and works <i>methodically</i></li> </ul>

法										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	海	
	Meaning	sea, ocean, maritime
	PinYin	hǎi
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>place where everything 每 is water 氵</li> </ul>

海										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	纔	S:才
	Meaning	
	PinYin	cái
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>see 才</li> </ul>

才										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	南	
	Meaning	
	PinYin	nán
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>south, southern part, southward (when the sun shines much 十 in the <i>south</i> there's much 十 work in the fields 阡 to gather seeds 干 and vegetables 丿 with a pitchfork 羊 )</li> </ul>

南										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	整	
	Meaning	orderly, organize, neat, tidy, whole
	PinYin	zhěng
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>RS. imperial decrees 敕 <i>order</i> society so that everything is right 正</li> </ul>

整										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	復	S:复
	Meaning	return, repeat, repeatedly
	PinYin	fù
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>person 亻 (coming 彳 ) and coming 夂 <i>repeatedly</i> during a day 日 : he keeps on <i>returning</i></li> </ul>

复

视 视	視	S: 视 A: 眈 眈
	Meaning	look at, inspect, observe, see
	PinYin	shì
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• look 見 at the altar 丩 / 丩</li> <li>• /sinking sun 氏 in worship</li> </ul>

视

念 念	念	
	Meaning	think of, recall, study, wish, idea, thought
	PinYin	niàn
	Mnemonics	• what is in the mind 心 now 今

念

局 局	局	
	Meaning	bureau, office, circumstance, court lady, conclusion
	PinYin	jú
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• everybody working at an <i>office</i> should do what the boss says 口 and abide by his rules 尺; only the boss's <i>conclusion</i> counts; a <i>court lady</i> should ask 口 before she's allowed to move a foot 尺</li> </ul>

局

节 节	節	S: 节
	Meaning	knot, node, joint, section, seasons, passage, paragraph, section, beats (music), rhythm, time
	PinYin	jié
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• quick 即 <i>beating</i> with bamboo 竹 stick defining the <i>rhythm</i> at which a <i>passage</i> from a <i>sutra</i> should be read turning the tongues of the reciters in a <i>knot</i></li> <li>• /shuttle 卩 going back and forth weaving cotton 十 in a steady <i>rhythm</i></li> </ul>

节

留 留	留	S: 留 A: 留 留
	Meaning	stop, halt, stay, detain, keep
	PinYin	liú
	Mnemonics	• stop the work on the fields 田 to look at two moons 卯 / 卯 or at something small 丩

留

刚 刚	剛	S: 刚
	Meaning	hard, tough, rigid, strong
	PinYin	gāng
	Mnemonics	• knife 冂 cutting through mountains and mist 冂 / 冂 alike: <i>hard and strong</i>

刚

	驚	S: 惊
	Meaning	wonder, be surprised, frightened, amazed
	PinYin	jīng
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• hand instilling respect into children 敬 for the <i>frightening</i> power of a <i>wonderful</i> horse 馬</li> <li>• /heart 忄 in a big capital 京 : full of <i>wonder</i> and <i>surprise</i>, sometimes <i>frightened</i></li> </ul>

惊										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	洲	
	Meaning	continent, island, islet
	PinYin	zhōu
	Mnemonics	• island 州 or land mass surrounded by water 冫

洲										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	亂	S: 乱
	Meaning	confusion, state of chaos, revolt
	PinYin	luàn
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RS. man kneeling 乚 trying to unravel a mess of string 亂</li> <li>• /man kneeling 乚 with his tongue hanging out 舌 : he's being strangled in the <i>revolution</i></li> </ul>

乱										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	歐	S: 欧
	Meaning	Europe, Ohm
	PinYin	ōu
	Mnemonics	• area 區 /区 known for singing people (opera singers) 欠

欧										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	樓	S: 楼
	Meaning	tower, high building
	PinYin	lóu
	Mnemonics	• <i>tall building</i> made of wood 木 from which one can see one's ornated woman 婁 /娄 from very far

楼										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	恩	
	Meaning	kindness, mercy, charity
	PinYin	ēn
	Mnemonics	• <i>merciful</i> heart 心 for the prisoner 囚

恩										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	春	A: 普 冀 曹 曹
	Meaning	spring, lust, wanton
	PinYin	chūn
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• season where the sun 日 makes plants sprout 丰 with roots like legs 儿 : 耑 → 春 ; also the season when <i>lust springs</i> back into life</li> <li>• sprouts 屮 卄 under the sun 日</li> </ul>

春

旅 旅	旅	A: 表
	Meaning	trip, journey, travel, traveler
	PinYin	lǚ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>persons 亻 七 亠 moving in a certain direction 方</li> <li>person 亻 putting on clothes 衣 (he leaves certain things 丶 at home) preparing to go in a certain direction 方</li> </ul>

旅

圣 圣	聖	S: 圣
	Meaning	sage, holy, sacred, till the ground
	PinYin	shèng
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>RS. the person who speaks 呈 into the ear 耳 : sage</li> <li>/work with hands 又 on the fields 土 : sacred work for the sage</li> </ul>

圣

练 练	練	S: 练
	Meaning	practice, drill, exercise, train
	PinYin	liàn
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>practising 東 / 东 tai chi lines 糸 / 纟 in the morning outside/practising writing lines 糸 to write a letter 柬</li> </ul>

练

洗 洗	洗	
	Meaning	wash, rinse; clean, purify
	PinYin	xǐ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>use water 氵 to clean a dirty weapon 先</li> </ul>

洗

旦 旦	旦	
	Meaning	dawn, morning, day
	PinYin	dàn
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>when the sun 日 is low at the horizon 一</li> </ul>

旦

扫 扫	掃	S: 扫
	Meaning	sweep, clear away, exterminate
	PinYin	sǎo
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>RS. something done with the hand 扌 , sweep with a broom 帚</li> </ul>

扫

寄 寄	寄	
	Meaning	send, transmit, mail, rely on, bring near, gather, collect
	PinYin	jì
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>big unusual thing 奇 sent to or collected in the house 宀</li> </ul>

寄

脏脏	臟	S:脏 A:臟
	Meaning	internal organs, viscera
	PinYin	zàng
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• hidden 藏 / 蔵 in flesh 月</li> <li>• /things housed 庄 in the flesh 月</li> </ul>

脏

邮邮	郵	S:邮
	Meaning	postal, mail
	PinYin	yóu
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• messages in a tree 垂 for the gods in the city 卩 temple</li> <li>• /postal boxes are like shoots 由 in the city 卩</li> </ul>

邮

晴晴	晴	
	Meaning	clear weather, fine weather
	PinYin	qíng
	Mnemonics	• sun 日 shining under a blue 青 sky

晴

诞诞	誕	S:诞
	Meaning	to bear children, give birth, birth
	PinYin	dàn
	Mnemonics	• delayed 延 talk 言 while waiting for the birth

诞

裹裹	裹	A:褱 裹 纒
	Meaning	wrap, bind, encircle, confine
	PinYin	guǒ
	Mnemonics	• clothes 衣 to wrap fruit 果 in

裹

## 2 Stroke-index

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### 3 Unihan Meaning-index

- Chinese people; Chinese language: 汉: 13
- Song dynasty; surname: 宋: 17
- a catty (approximately 500 g); an axe; keen, shrewd; KangXi radical number 69: 斤: 47
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▪ 叫: 12	jǐ	▪ 两: 30	▪ 卖: 45	ná	pú
▪ 教: 25	▪ 几: 31	luàn	mào	▪ 拿: 12	▪ 葡: 40
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jié	▪ 块: 45	▪ 来: 9	▪ 忙: 4	▪ 难: 49	qián
▪ 节: 66	kuò	lè	máo	▪ 南: 65	▪ 钱: 44
jiā	▪ 括: 62	▪ 乐: 27	▪ 毛: 44	néng	qiú
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			měi	nǐ	qù
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▪ 任: 30	▪ 术: 26	▪ 宿: 18	wáng	▪ 休: 56	▪ 友: 3
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▪ 人: 6	shāng	▪ 思: 21	wèi	▪ 想: 53	▪ 院: 11
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▪ 上: 35	▪ 少: 31	táo	wǔ	▪ 兴: 12	▪ 炎: 56
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yě	▪ 泳: 23	▪ 祝: 39	▪ 钟: 50	▪ 在: 14	ēn
▪ 也: 1	yǒu	▪ 住: 54	zhōu	▪ 再: 16	▪ 恩: 67
yī	▪ 有: 19	zhāng	▪ 洲: 67	zàng	ōu
▪ 医: 7	yǔ	▪ 张: 25	zhǎo	▪ 脏: 69	▪ 欧: 67