

# 1 Introduction

Kanji are ordered by frequency. This file uses information from several sources.

## 1.1 Kanjidic

Meanings, Japanese pronunciations, frequency and grade of kanji are extracted from Kanjidic. Information about Kanjidic can be found here: <http://www.csse.monash.edu.au/~jwb/kanjidic.html>

## 1.2 SKIP

The SKIP (System of Kanji Indexing by Patterns) system for ordering kanji was developed by Jack Halpern (Kanji Dictionary Publishing Society at <http://www.kanji.org/>), and is used with his permission.



## 1.3 Unihan Database

Meanings and Chinese pronunciations come from the Unihan Database: <http://www.unicode.org/charts/unihan.html>

## 1.4 Mnemonics

The mnemonics have been developed by Reinaert Albrecht. This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 Unported License.



Mnemonics that have RS. in front of them derive from Chinese Etymology (<http://www.chineseetymology.org>) by Richard Sears and are used with kind permission.

Mnemonics that have lit. in front of them derive from Shuowen Jiezi ([http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shuowen\\_Jiezi](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shuowen_Jiezi)).

## 1.5 Kanjicafe

Stroke order diagrams have been developed at Kanjicafe (<http://www.kanjicafe.com/license.htm>)

## 1.6 Hanazono font

The information section uses the Hanazono font (<http://fonts.jp/hanazono/>) by kind permission of Koichi Kamichi).

## 1.7 Kanji Stroke Order Font

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久 久	久	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	long time, old story
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ひさ.しい / キュウ, ク
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• person 人 having his head hanging 冫 against the bar: it has <i>grown late</i> in the evening, it's been a <i>long time</i> since he said something reasonable</li> <li>• RS. one form of foot, to detain someone from walking: long time</li> </ul>

久

支 支	支	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	branch, support, sustain, branch radical (no. 65)
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ささ.える, つか.える, か.う / シ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RS. hand 又 holding a <i>branch</i> 十 : used to <i>disperse</i> the crowds of birds eating the food from the fields thus allowing to earn one's money, <i>pay taxes</i> and <i>support</i> one's family</li> </ul>

支

比 比	比	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	compare, race, ratio, Philippines
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	くら.べる / ヒ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• two men 匕 上 next to each other being <i>compared</i></li> </ul>

比

仏 仏	佛	S: 仏
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	Buddha, the dead, France
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ほとけ / ブツ, フツ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• not 弗 an average person 亻 / important individual 亼 person 亻</li> </ul>

仏

圧 圧	壓	S: 压 A: 压
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	pressure, push, overwhelm, oppress, dominate
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	お.す, へ.す, おさ.える, おさ.える / アツ, エン, オウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the weight of cliffs 巖 / 厶 and ground 土 <i>crushes</i> everything</li> </ul>

圧

永 永	永	A: 永
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	eternity, long, lengthy
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	なが.い / エイ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• man 亻 crossing a large body of water 水 : it seems like ages before he reaches the other side; water 水 with cover 宀 : old aquifer with water that has been there <i>forever</i> 永</li> </ul>


永

可 可	可	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	can, passable, mustn't, should not, do not
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	-べ.き, -べ.し / カ, コク
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 可 → 可 : it is <i>good</i> not to talk 口 too much 巧 ; <i>approval</i> is given by nodding one's head, not by talking; what <i>can possibly</i> go wrong when everything is <i>good</i>?</li> </ul>

可

刊 刊	刊	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	publish, carve, engrave
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/カン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• words engraved with tools 干 刊 in wood

刊

旧 旧	白	A: 旧
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	old times, old things, old friend, former, ex-
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ふる.い, もと / キュウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	•  → 白 → 旧

旧

句 句	句	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	phrase, clause, sentence, passage, paragraph, counter for haiku
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/ク
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• uttered by an open 𠂇 mouth 口

句

示 示	示	A: 示 示
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	show, indicate, point out, express, display
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	しめ.す / ジ, シ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• something 一 shown on an altar 示: 示 → 示 or 示 (do not confuse with 示) • con. altar, worship

示

犯 犯	犯	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	crime, sin, offense
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	おか.す / ハン, ボン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• act like a stooped 𠂇 dog 𠂇 ready to commit a crime

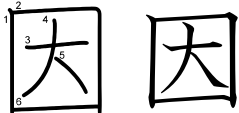
犯

布 布	布	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	linen, cloth, spread, distribute
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ぬの / フ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• clothes 巾 workable by hand 𠂇 distributed to the poor and needy after a public announcement


布

弁 弁	弁	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	valve, petal, braid, speech, dialect, discrimination, dispose of, distinguish
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	わきま.える, わ.ける, はなびら, あらそ.う / ベン, ヘン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. hands 𠂇 placing a hat on the head: 𠂇 → 弁


弁

	因	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	cause, factor, be associated with, depend on, be limited to
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	よ.る, ちなむ / イン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>person 大 locked up 口 : usually with good <i>reason</i></li> <li>con. prisoner</li> </ul>


因										
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	假	s: 仮
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	sham, temporary, interim, assumed (name), informal
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	かり, かり- / カ, ケ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>false 假 person 亻</li> <li>/something against 反 a person 亻 : a <i>lie</i>; person 亻 reverting 反 something <i>temporary</i></li> </ul>


仮										
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	件	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	affair, case, matter, item
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	くだん / ケン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>person 亻 dealing with his cows 牛 : important <i>matter</i> and <i>article</i></li> </ul>


件										
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	再	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	again, twice, second time
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ふたたび / サイ, サ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>RS. two fish on a line 森 → 冉 → 再 : the fisher catches fish <i>again</i> and <i>again</i></li> </ul>


再										
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	在	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	exist, outskirts, suburbs, located in
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ある / ザイ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>something pierced through 才 stays at the same place 土 : 社 → 在</li> </ul>


在										
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	舌	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	tongue, reed, clapper
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	した / ゼツ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>tongue sticking out of the mouth 舌 → 舌 → 舌 ; lit. the tongue invades 干 the mouth 口</li> </ul>

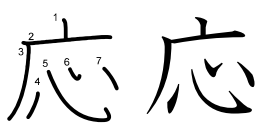
舌										
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	団	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	group, association
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	かたまり, まる.い / ダン, トン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>small 寸 enclosure 口 (of people 口)</li> </ul>


団										
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	任	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	responsibility, duty, term, entrust to, appoint
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	まか.せる, まか.す / ニン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• load 壬 entrusted to a person 亻 : his <i>duty</i> is to bear it

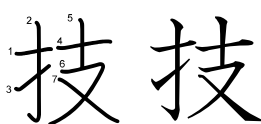
任										
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	應	S:应 A:応
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	apply, answer, yes, OK, reply, accept
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	あた.る, まさに, こた.える / オウ, ヨウ, -ノウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• mind 心 ready to <i>respond</i> like a falcon 雁</li> <li>• /mind 心 wide 广 open with a attention: ready to <i>respond</i> 応 → 应</li> </ul>


応										
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	快	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	cheerful, pleasant, agreeable, comfortable
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	こころよ.い / カイ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• rapid heart 快 beat when chasing with arrows 夬 : cheerful activity for the rich

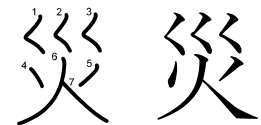
快										
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	技	A:伎
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	skill, art, craft, ability, feat, performance, vocation, arts
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	わざ / ギ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• (person 亻) with hand 扌 supporting 支 skill and talent


技										
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	均	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	level, average
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	なら.す / キン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• equal 勻 ground 土


均										
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	災	S:灾
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	disaster, calamity, woe, curse, evil
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	わざわ.い / サイ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• overflowing rivers 川 and fires 火 provoke the greatest <i>disasters</i> /a roof 宀 on fire 火


災										
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	志	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	intention, plan, resolve, aspire, motive, hopes, shilling
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	シリング, こころざ.す, こころざし / シ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• the mind 心 of the master 士 is <i>purposeful</i> , <i>determined</i> and moves according to his <i>will</i>


志										
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	似	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	becoming, resemble, counterfeit, imitate, suitable
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	に.る, ひ.る / ジ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• individual person 以 <i>resembling</i> another person 亻

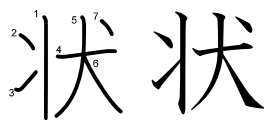
似										
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	序	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	preface, beginning, order, precedence, occasion, chance, incidentally
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	つい.で, ついで / ジョ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. shuttle going back and forth 予 indicating the <i>series</i> or <i>sequence</i> 广 : 序 → 序 ; the <i>preface</i> sums up the order of the book

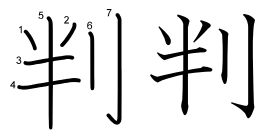
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	條	S:条
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	article, clause, item, stripe, streak
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	えだ, すじ / ジョウ, チョウ, デキ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. wooden 木 sticks hitting 攸 the water • /hand hitting 攵 with a wooden stick 木 to determine and measure the <i>condition</i> of something or impose the law in the <i>article</i>


条										
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	狀	S:状
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	status quo, conditions, circumstances, form, appearance
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/ ジョウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• dog 犬 seen from a different angle: 昇 / 斗 : a different <i>form</i> , <i>appearance</i> but the dog remains in the same <i>condition</i>

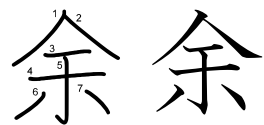
状										
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	判	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	judgement, signature, stamp, seal
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	わか.る / ハン, バン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. function of a knife 刂 to <i>discriminate</i> parts of (to divide) the cow 半

判										
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	防	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	ward off, defend, protect, resist
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ふせ.ぐ / ボウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• using a slope 阝 to <i>defend</i> in one direction 方

防										
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	余	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	too much, myself, surplus, other, remainder
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	あま.る, あま.り, あま.す, あんま.り / ヨ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• person wearing a hat holding something under his arms 乘 → 余 → 余 : he tries to carry the <i>remainder</i> of a battle away

余										
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	易	
	Kanjidic	easy, ready to, simple, fortune-telling, divination
	Pronunciation	やさしい, やすい / エキ, イ
	Mnemonics	• RS. pour water from one container into another 易 → 易

易										
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	往	
	Kanjidic	journey, travel, chase away, let go, going, before, formerly
	Pronunciation	いく, いにしえ, きき.に, ゆ.く / オウ
	Mnemonics	• leader 王 going 彳 forward on the road (now a thing of the past)

往										
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	價	S:价 A:価
	Kanjidic	value, price
	Pronunciation	あたい / カ, ケ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• merchant 賈 selling something for a price to a person 亻</li> <li>• /price separates 介 men 亻 into different classes</li> <li>• person 亻 paying a high price for a rare bird 西 species</li> </ul>

価										
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	河	
	Kanjidic	river
	Pronunciation	かわ / カ
	Mnemonics	• constantly speaking 可 water 氵 ; good 可 water 氵

河										
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	居	
	Kanjidic	reside, to be, exist, live with
	Pronunciation	いる, -い, お.る / キヨ, コ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• old 古 body 尸 sits where it is and doesn't move</li> <li>• RS. baby 古 falling from a mother 尸 : original dwelling place</li> </ul>

居										
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	券	
	Kanjidic	ticket
	Pronunciation	/ ケン
	Mnemonics	• scroll cut/carved with a knife 刀

券										
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	効	
	Kanjidic	merit, efficacy, efficiency, benefit
	Pronunciation	き.く, ききめ, なら.う / コウ
	Mnemonics	• forces 力 being joined 交 in order to be efficacious

効										
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	妻	
	Kanjidic	wife, spouse
	Pronunciation	つま / サイ
	Mnemonics	• RS. hand 冫 grabbing the hair 巾 of ones woman 女

妻

枝 枝	枝	
	Kanjidic	bough, branch, twig, limb, counter for branches
	Pronunciation	えだ / シ
	Mnemonics	• branches 支 of a tree 木

枝

舎 舎	舎	A: 舎
	Kanjidic	cottage, inn, hut, house, mansion
	Pronunciation	やど.る / シヤ, セキ
	Mnemonics	• where tongues 舌 chatter together 人 under the roof 宀; place 土 with roof 宀 and talking mouths 口

舎

述 述	述	
	Kanjidic	mention, state, speak, relate
	Pronunciation	の.べる / ジュツ
	Mnemonics	• plant crop 木 being walked 辵 next to: one can <i>continue</i> almost endlessly giving time to tell many <i>tales</i>

述

承 承	承	
	Kanjidic	acquiesce, hear, listen to, be informed, receive
	Pronunciation	うけたまわ.る, う.ける, ささ.げる, とど.める, たす.ける, こ.らす, つい.で, すく.う / ショウ, ジョウ
	Mnemonics	• RS. three hands 手 holding a person 子: 爾 → 承: receiving support and hearing his stories

承

招 招	招	
	Kanjidic	beckon, invite, summon, engage
	Pronunciation	まね.く / ショウ
	Mnemonics	• hand 扌 summoning 召 someone: <i>beckon</i>

招

制 制	制	A: 制
	Kanjidic	system, law, rule
	Pronunciation	/ セイ
	Mnemonics	• people 人 from the city 市 controlled by a knife 刂

制

性 性	性	
	Kanjidic	sex, gender, nature
	Pronunciation	さが / セイ, ショウ
	Mnemonics	• related to the heart 忄 of living 生 beings

性



	版	
	Kanjidic	printing block, printing plate, edition, impression, label
	Pronunciation	/ハン
	Mnemonics	• slice 片 of wood which is hit against 反 paper

版									
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	肥	
	Kanjidic	fertilizer, get fat, fertile, manure, pamper
	Pronunciation	こえる, こえ, こやす, こやし, ふとる / ヒ
	Mnemonics	• meat 月 that is greatly desired 巴 : fat

肥									
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	非	
	Kanjidic	un-, mistake, negative, injustice, non-
	Pronunciation	あらず / ヒ
	Mnemonics	• outward turned (not flapping) wings: 非 → 非 : they do not function; the wings oppose the air

非									
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	武	
	Kanjidic	warrior, military, chivalry, arms
	Pronunciation	たけし / ブ, ム
	Mnemonics	• to stop 止 with a 一 weapon 弋 : military

武									
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	逆	
	Kanjidic	inverted, reverse, opposite, wicked
	Pronunciation	さか, さかさ, さからう / ギャク, ゲキ
	Mnemonics	• disobedient 逆 going 入 : rebel or traitor

逆									
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	限	
	Kanjidic	limit, restrict, to best of ability
	Pronunciation	かぎる, かぎり, -かぎり / ゲン
	Mnemonics	• good 良 slope 冫 stopping 良 people

限									
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	故	
	Kanjidic	happenstance, especially, intentionally, reason, cause, circumstances, the late, therefore, consequently
	Pronunciation	ゆえ, ふるい, もと / コ
	Mnemonics	• old 古 hand 女 doing things nobody remembers reason for

故									
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	厚	
	Kanjidic	thick, heavy, rich, kind, cordial, brazen, shameless
	Pronunciation	あつい, あか / コウ
	Mnemonics	• thick 厚 cliff 厂 : having substantial weight, just like a good friendship

厚											
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	查	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	investigate
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/ サ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• find out the kind of tree 木 of which a table is made 且

查											
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	政	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	politics, government
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	まつりごと, まん / セイ, ショウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• hand 女 moving the country in the correct 正 direction • RS. correct 正 action with the hand 女

政											
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	祖	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	ancestor, pioneer, founder
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/ ソ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• venerated at the table 且 of the altar 禰

祖											
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	則	S: 則
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	rule, follow, based on, model after
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	のっとる / ソク
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• the law or rules is instated by sword 冂 but circumvented by money 貝

則											
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	退	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	retreat, withdraw, retire, resign, repel, expel, reject
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	しりぞく, しりぞける, ひく, のく, のける, どく / タイ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. on the road 辶 walk away 女 from the sun 日; in the face of defeat it's good 良 to walk 辶 away

退											
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	獨	S: 独
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	single, alone, spontaneously, Germany
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ひとり / ドク, トク
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• a dog 犴 alone with his insects 蜀 / 虫

独											
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	保	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	protect, guarantee, keep, preserve, sustain, support
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	たもつ / ホ, ホウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. woman 亻 holding her baby 子 → 杲 (head 口 and feet 木): protect

保											
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	迷	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	astray, be perplexed, in doubt, lost, err, illusion
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	まよ.う / メイ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• walking 辶 rice 米 : it must be <i>bewitched</i>

迷									
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	益	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	benefit, gain, profit, advantage
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ま.す / エキ, ヤク
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. water 水 (sideways) in a bowl 皿 益 → 益 : used to everyone's <i>advantage</i> ; looks like a house: having your own house is a huge <i>benefit</i>

益									
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	恩	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	grace, kindness, goodness, favor, mercy, blessing, benefit
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/ オン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• <i>merciful</i> heart 心 for the prisoner 囚

恩									
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	格	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	status, rank, capacity, character, case (law, grammar)
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/ カク, コウ, キヤク, ゴウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• individual 各 <i>style of patterns</i> carved in wood 木 reflecting one's <i>status</i>

格									
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	個	s: 个
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	individual, counter for articles
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/ コ, カ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• single person 个 with individual stories 固 • /person   having his own roof 人

個									
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	耕	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	till, plow, cultivate
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	たがや.す / コウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• plow 耒 and irrigate with water from the well 井

耕									
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	財	s: 财
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	property, money, wealth, assets
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	たから / ザイ, サイ, ゾク
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• having the talent 才 to amass money 貝 : end up <i>wealthy</i> and <i>rich</i>

財									
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	櫻	S:櫻 A:桜
	Kanjidic	cherry
	Pronunciation	さくら / オウ, ヨウ
	Mnemonics	• tree 木 producing beautiful babies 嬰 (cherry blossoms); 櫻 → 桜

桜										
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	師	S:师
	Kanjidic	expert, teacher, master, model, exemplar, army (incl. counter), war
	Pronunciation	もろもろ, なら.う / シ, ス
	Mnemonics	• irritable individual storing 自 his one 一 flag 巾 carrying his family's emblem very carefully • /master swordsman carrying his one 一 sword 刀 and his flag 巾

師										
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	修	
	Kanjidic	discipline, conduct oneself well, study, master
	Pronunciation	おさ.める, おさ.まる / シュウ, シュ
	Mnemonics	• relaxed 攸 person with a long beard 彡 : he is <i>studied</i> and <i>cultivated</i>

修										
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	素	
	Kanjidic	elementary, principle, naked, uncovered
	Pronunciation	もと / ソ, ス
	Mnemonics	• threads 糸 made from a living 生 thing: <i>white silk: normal thing</i> to be seen on the silk road and <i>elementary</i> for it's trade

素										
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	造	
	Kanjidic	create, make, structure, physique
	Pronunciation	つく.る, づく.り, -づく.り / ゾウ
	Mnemonics	• mouth with horns telling 告 everyone that he's going 去 to <i>construct</i> or <i>make</i> something

造										
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	能	
	Kanjidic	ability, talent, skill, capacity
	Pronunciation	よく / ノウ
	Mnemonics	• many individual 人 people 匕匕月 together are <i>able</i> to do great things; one needs many <i>abilities</i> to perform on stage • RS. A bear with four feet and meat in its mouth: 𧠆 → 𧠆 → 能

能										
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	破	
	Kanjidic	rend, rip, tear, break, destroy, defeat, frustrate
	Pronunciation	やぶ.る, やぶ.れる, わ.れる / ハ
	Mnemonics	• a stone 石 hidden in a hide 皮 : looks not dangerous but can <i>destroy</i> many things • hand 皮 with a stone 石 rock <i>destroying</i> something

破

	俵	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	bag, bale, sack, counter for bags
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	たわら / ヒョウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• person 亻 showing 表 things from <i>bags</i> and <i>distributing</i> them: <i>divide</i> between persons

俵

	容	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	contain, form, looks
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	い.れる / ヨウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. a house 宀 that can <i>contain</i> that which is released 谷 ; it's <i>form</i> is essential

容

	留	S: 畱 A: 畱 留
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	detain, fasten, halt, stop
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	と.める, と.まる, とど.める, とど.まる, るうぶる / リユウ, ル
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• stop the work on the fields 田 to look at two moons 卯 / 卯 or at something small 凵

留

	移	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	shift, move, change, drift, catch (cold, fire), pass into
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	うつ.る, うつ.す / イ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• when you are drunk 多 plants 禾 seem to <i>change place</i> all the time

移

	液	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	fluid, liquid, juice, sap, secretion
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/ エキ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• <i>juicy liquid</i> 氵 consumed during the night 夜

液

	眼	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	eyeball
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	まなこ, め / ガン, ゲン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• good 良 eye 目 ; twice eye 良目 ; <i>hole</i> remaining after the eye 目 has been removed with a knife 良

眼

	基	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	fundamentals, radical (chem), counter for machines, foundation
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	もと, もとい / キ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• ground 土 on which the table 其 stands: <i>foundation</i>

基

寄 寄	寄	
	Kanjidic	draw near, stop in, bring near, gather, collect, send, forward
	Pronunciation	よ.る, -よ.り, よ.せる / キ
	Mnemonics	• big unusual thing 奇 sent to or collected in the house 厩

寄									
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規 規	規	S:規
	Kanjidic	standard, measure
	Pronunciation	/ キ
	Mnemonics	• person 夫 seeing 見 to it that the rules are being implemented so everything happens according to law and standards

規									
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許 許	許	S:许
	Kanjidic	permit, approve
	Pronunciation	ゆる.す, もと / キョ
	Mnemonics	• words 言 spoken when many people 午 are together: allow or permit

許									
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經 經	經	S:经 A:經
	Kanjidic	sutra, longitude, pass thru, expire, warp
	Pronunciation	へ.る, た.つ, たていと, はか.る, のり / ケイ, キョウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• streams under ground 経 passing through the bedrock like a thread</li> <li>糸 passing through a bound book with classic works, plans or regulations</li> <li>• /a thread 糸 binding a crafted 工 book by entering 入 it</li> <li>• holy 圣 silk 糸 cloth with sutras: reading them one passes through various stages of enlightenment</li> </ul>

經									
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險 險	險	S:险 A:險
	Kanjidic	precipitous, inaccessible place, impregnable position, steep place, sharp eyes
	Pronunciation	けわ.しい / ケン
	Mnemonics	• place surrounded by slopes 阨 defended with arrows 罽 / 罽 / 罽

險									
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現 現	現	S:现
	Kanjidic	present, existing, actual
	Pronunciation	あらわ.れる, あらわ.す, うつ.つ, うつ.つ / ゲン
	Mnemonics	• the king 王 is seen 見 by everyone in public: a manifest appearance

現									
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混 混	混	
	Kanjidic	mix, blend, confuse
	Pronunciation	ま.じる, -ま.じり, ま.ざる, ま.せる, こ.む / コン
	Mnemonics	• two men under the sun 混 mixing liquids 混 : beach party under the sun

混

採採	採	
	Kanjidic	pick, take, fetch, take up
	Pronunciation	とる / サイ
	Mnemonics	● gathering 采 things by hand 扌

採

授授	授	
	Kanjidic	impart, instruct, grant, confer
	Pronunciation	さずける, さずかる / ジュ
	Mnemonics	● hand 扌 receiving 受 something that was given to it

授

術術	術	S: 术
	Kanjidic	art, technique, skill, means, trick, resources, magic
	Pronunciation	すべ / ジュツ
	Mnemonics	● skillfully walking 行 through the millet 禾 field with left 彳 and right foot 丁 without trampling the cereals 术

術

常常	常	
	Kanjidic	usual, ordinary, normal, regular
	Pronunciation	つね, ところ / ジョウ
	Mnemonics	● RS. common activity: making clothes 巾 in a decorated house/factory 尚

常

情情	情	
	Kanjidic	feelings, emotion, passion, sympathy, circumstances, facts
	Pronunciation	なさけ / ジョウ, セイ
	Mnemonics	● heart 忄 feeling blue 青

情

責責	責	S: 責
	Kanjidic	blame, condemn, censure
	Pronunciation	せめる / セキ
	Mnemonics	● RS. the thorny 束 part of owing money 員 : debt - responsibility: one is blamed for all kinds of stuff

責

接接	接	
	Kanjidic	touch, contact, adjoin, piece together
	Pronunciation	つぐ / セツ, ショウ
	Mnemonics	● hand 扌 of a woman ready to please 妾 : she will receive you and continue to care for you connecting with your inner feelings while touching you

接

	設	S: 設
	Kanjidic	establishment, provision, prepare
	Pronunciation	もう.ける / セツ
	Mnemonics	• words 言 urging a weapon 爻 to be used to <i>build</i> and <i>establish</i> things

設										
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	断	S: 断
	Kanjidic	severance, decline, refuse, apologize, warn, dismiss, prohibit, decision, judgement, cutting
	Pronunciation	た.つ, ことわ.る, さだ.める / ダン
	Mnemonics	• RS. axe 斤 with several thread cutting knives 𠂔 (used in sewing machines) 𠂔 → 断 → 断

断										
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	張	S: 张
	Kanjidic	lengthen, counter for bows & stringed instruments, stretch, spread, put up (tent)
	Pronunciation	は.る, -は.り, -ば.り / チョウ
	Mnemonics	• long 長 string of a bow 弓 being <i>stretched</i> before shooting at a <i>sheet</i> of paper with marks

張										
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	貧	S: 贫
	Kanjidic	poverty, poor
	Pronunciation	まず.しい / ヒン, ビン
	Mnemonics	• RS. separated from 分 money 貝

貧										
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	婦	S: 妇
	Kanjidic	lady, woman, wife, bride
	Pronunciation	よめ / フ
	Mnemonics	• woman 女 carrying a broom 帚 : she's a <i>married</i> wife/woman 女 held under hand ㇿ

婦										
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	務	S: 务
	Kanjidic	task, duties
	Pronunciation	つと.める / ム
	Mnemonics	• a lance 矛 hitting 爻 with force 力 : doing one's <i>work</i> , serious <i>bussiness</i> • /tap 爻 using force 力

務										
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	率	
	Kanjidic	ratio, rate, proportion, %, coefficient, factor
	Pronunciation	ひき.いる / ソツ, リツ, シュツ
	Mnemonics	• RS. a vibrating string: 糸 → 率 → 率 : frequency with certain <i>ratios limited</i> by the length of the string, one's plucked, it <i>leads</i> it's own life



率																			
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略	略	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	abbreviation, omission, outline, shorten, capture, plunder
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ほぼ, おかす, おさめる, はかりごと, はかる, はぶく, りやく, す, りやく.する / リヤク
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. to walk and talk 各 around the field 田 : survey boundaries approximately in order to be ready to invade

略																			
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営	営	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	occupation, camp, perform, build, conduct (business)
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	いとなむ, いとなみ / エイ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• place where mouths 呂 recite studied words 𠄎

営																			
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過	過	S: 過
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	overdo, exceed, go beyond, error
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	すぎる, -すぎる, -すぎ, すごす, あやまつ, あやまち, よ.ぎる / カ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• go 𠄎 through a deformed opening 𠄎 : pass through/go 𠄎 through a small 寸 opening: <i>pass through</i> ; it doesn't leave room for error

過																			
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賀	賀	S: 賀
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	congratulations, joy
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/ ガ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• increase 加 somebody's self image by using money 貝 : <i>sending a present as a way of congratulation</i>

賀																			
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檢	檢	S: 檢 A: 檢
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	examination, investigate
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	しら.べる / ケン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• people gathered 𠄎 to check on the health of a tree 木 ; 檢 → 𠄎 ; drive an arrow 𠄎 into a tree 木 to check it's health

檢																			
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減	減	S: 減
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	dwindle, decrease, reduce, decline, curtail, get hungry
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	へ.る, へ.らす / ゲン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• water 彳 used in defending a fortress 咸 : it decreases the chance of the fortress being taken

減																			
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証	証	S: 証 A: 証
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	evidence, proof, certificate
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	あかし / ショウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• truth of words 言 rises 登 after it has been verified or proven • /correct 正 words 言

証																			
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証

	税	
	Kanjidic	tax, duty
	Pronunciation	/ゼイ
	Mnemonics	● grain 禾 taken by big brother 兄 : taxes

税

	絶	S:絶 A:絶
	Kanjidic	discontinue, beyond, sever, cut off, abstain, interrupt, suppress
	Pronunciation	た.える, た.やす, た.つ /ゼツ
	Mnemonics	● hand desiring 巴 to cut the thread 糸 / 纆 with force 力 ● people with open mouth 口 desiring 巴 a coloured 色 thread 糸 want to cut it

絶

	測	S:測
	Kanjidic	fathom, plan, scheme, measure
	Pronunciation	はか.る /ソク
	Mnemonics	● regulating 則 water 氵 flow: the amount is measured or estimated

測

	属	S:属
	Kanjidic	belong, genus, subordinate official, affiliated
	Pronunciation	さかん, つく, やから /ゾク, ショク
	Mnemonics	● different classes or categories of insects 蜀 : some living in water 水 others feeding on corpses 尸 ● /different corpses 尸 of insects 禹 : all ordered according to class and category to which they belong

属

	貸	S:貸
	Kanjidic	lend
	Pronunciation	か.す, か.し-, かし- /タイ
	Mnemonics	● soldier 代 borrowing money 貝

貸

	提	
	Kanjidic	propose, take along, carry in hand
	Pronunciation	さ.げる /テイ, チョウ, ダイ
	Mnemonics	● hand 扌 holding things proposing them in broad daylight 是

提

	程	
	Kanjidic	extent, degree, law, formula, distance, limits, amount
	Pronunciation	ほど, -ほど /テイ
	Mnemonics	● speak to the ruler 呈 about the grain 禾 harvest: pattern that is repeated every year, the degree of failure determines the extent of governance

程

統 統	統	S: 統
	Kanjidic	overall, relationship, ruling, governing
	Pronunciation	す.べる, ほび.る / トウ
	Mnemonics	• mature person 充 holding the reigns 糸 of power: <i>unite and govern</i>

統

備 備	備	S: 备
	Kanjidic	equip, provision, preparation
	Pronunciation	そな.える, そな.わる, つぶさ.に / ビ
	Mnemonics	• person 人 <i>prepared</i> for harvesting the crop for the food factory 菰 : the crop is <i>ready</i> to be harvested • /go 又 on the fields 田 : makes sense only when you are <i>prepared</i> and the crops are <i>ready</i> to harvest

備

評 評	評	S: 评
	Kanjidic	evaluate, criticism, comment
	Pronunciation	/ ヒョウ
	Mnemonics	• levelling 平 words 言

評

富 富	富	
	Kanjidic	wealth, enrich, abundant
	Pronunciation	と.む, とみ / フ, フウ
	Mnemonics	• house 宀 with many filled pots 畺 : house of a <i>wealthy</i> family

富

復 復	復	S: 复
	Kanjidic	restore, return to, revert, resume
	Pronunciation	また / フク
	Mnemonics	• person 人 (coming 彳) and coming 又 <i>repeatedly</i> during a day 日 : he keeps on <i>returning</i>

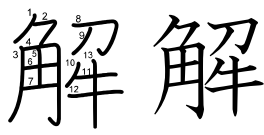
復

報 報	報	S: 报
	Kanjidic	report, news, reward, retribution
	Pronunciation	むく.いる / ホウ
	Mnemonics	• wrapped 反 fortune 幸 • /hand 扌 wrapped 反 news or money

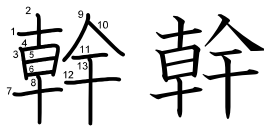
報

貿 貿	貿	S: 贸 A: 賈 賈
	Kanjidic	trade, exchange
	Pronunciation	/ ボウ
	Mnemonics	• money 貝 moving from one moon to another moon 卯 / 卯

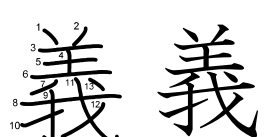
質																			
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	解	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	unravel, notes, key, explanation, understanding, untie, undo, solve, answer, cancel, absolve, explain, minute
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	と.く, と.かす, と.ける, ほど.く, ほど.ける, わか.る, さと.る / カイ, ゲ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. knife 刀 separating the horn 角 from the cow 牛 ; <i>explanation is unravelling of the truth</i>


解																			
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	幹	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	tree trunk
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	みき / カン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• farmer 人 holding his tool 干 watching the sun 日 rise 軌 behind a <i>tree trunk</i> 十 (tree 木 without branches)

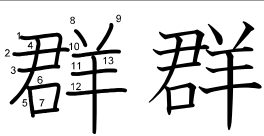
幹																			
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	義	S: 义
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	righteousness, justice, morality, honor, loyalty, meaning
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/ ギ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• person guarding 我 his sheep 羊 and being <i>generous</i> to strangers roaming the land • /hand 又 giving things 丶


義																			
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	禁	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	prohibition, ban, forbid
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/ キン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• don't plant trees 林 on the altar 示 ! • not all trees 林 can be used for making religious objects put on the altar 示 : <i>restricted use</i>

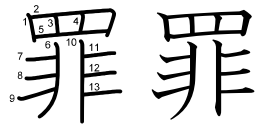
禁																			
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	群	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	flock, group, crowd, herd, swarm, cluster
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	む.れる, む.れ, む.ら, む.ら.がる / グン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• <i>group</i> of sheep 羊 led 君 by the herder

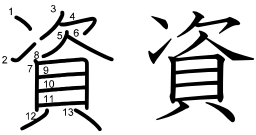
群																			
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	鉦	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	mineral, ore
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	あ.らが.ね / コウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• broad place 広 used for extracting metal 金 : open <i>mine</i>

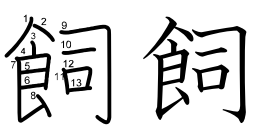
鉦																			
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	罪	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	guilt, sin, crime, fault, blame, offense
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	つ.み / ザイ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• if your bag 罎 is no 非 longer there a <i>crime</i> has been committed

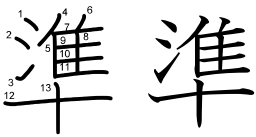
罪																			
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	資	S: 資
	Kanjidic	assets, resources, capital, funds, data, be conducive to, contribute to
	Pronunciation	/シ
	Mnemonics	• people ranked 次 according to money 員 : <i>wealth</i>

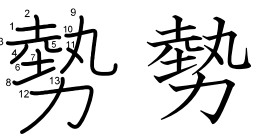
資																			
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	飼	S: 飼
	Kanjidic	domesticate, raise, keep, feed
	Pronunciation	か.う / シ
	Mnemonics	• take charge 司 of the food 食

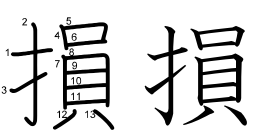
飼																			
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	準	
	Kanjidic	semi-, correspond to, proportionate to, conform, imitate
	Pronunciation	じゅん.じる, じゅん.ずる, なぞら.える, のり, ひと.しい, みずもり / ジュン
	Mnemonics	• water 氵 level serves as a <i>guideline</i> for many 十 birds 隹


準																			
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	勢	
	Kanjidic	forces, energy, military strength
	Pronunciation	いきお.い, はずみ / セイ, ゼイ
	Mnemonics	• artful 執 display of force 力

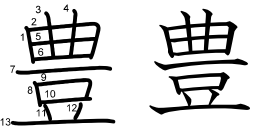
勢																			
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	損	S: 損
	Kanjidic	damage, loss, disadvantage, hurt, injure
	Pronunciation	そこ.なう, そこ.なう, -そこ.なう, そこ.ねる, -そこ.ねる / ソン
	Mnemonics	• hand 扌 of personnel 員 lets something fall to the ground <i>dam- aged</i>

損																			
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	墓	
	Kanjidic	grave, tomb
	Pronunciation	ほか / ボ
	Mnemonics	• made in clay 土 and not visible under the grass 莫

墓																			
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	豊	S: 丰 A: 豊
	Kanjidic	bountiful, excellent, rich
	Pronunciation	ゆた.か, とよ / ホウ, ブ
	Mnemonics	• RS. a container 豆 full of flowers 丰 : 豊 → 豊 → 豊

豊																			
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	夢	S: 梦
	Kanjidic	dream, vision, illusion
	Pronunciation	ゆめ, ゆめ.みる, くら.い / ム, ボウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RS. an eye 目 with eye lid 艹 (top) and man 儿 (→ 𠃊) and moon 夕 (bottom): dream/<i>dreaming</i> of a moon 夕 in the woods 林</li> </ul>

夢									
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	預	S: 預
	Kanjidic	deposit, custody, leave with, entrust to
	Pronunciation	あず.ける, あず.かる / ヨ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what is <i>before</i> 予 in the head 頁 : <i>preparation</i>; one <i>deposits</i> it to be <i>taken care of</i></li> </ul>

預									
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	演	
	Kanjidic	performance, act, play, render, stage
	Pronunciation	/ エン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• respectfully 寅 <i>perform</i> a religious ceremony with holy water 𩇛</li> </ul>

演									
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	慣	S: 慣
	Kanjidic	accustomed, get used to, become experienced
	Pronunciation	な.れる, な.らす / カン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• that which pierces 貫 the mind 冫 without one thinking about it</li> </ul>

慣									
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	境	
	Kanjidic	boundary, border, region
	Pronunciation	さ.かい / キョウ, ケイ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• where the ground 土 of one country comes to an end 竟</li> </ul>

境									
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	構	S: 构
	Kanjidic	posture, build, pretend
	Pronunciation	か.ま.える, か.ま.う / コウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• interweaved 𣎵 pieces of wood 木 : <i>frame</i> or <i>building structure</i>/pieces of wood 木 hooked 勾 together forming a <i>frame</i> or <i>building structure</i></li> </ul>

構									
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	際	S: 际
	Kanjidic	occasion, side, edge, verge, dangerous, adventurous, indecent, time, when
	Pronunciation	き.わ, -ぎ.わ / サイ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• slope 阝 of the altar 祭 / 示 : <i>border</i> which nobody is to cross, if you do you risk punishment (<i>dangerous</i> behaviour)</li> </ul>

際									
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	雑	
	Kanjidic	miscellaneous
	Pronunciation	まじえる, まじる / ザツ, ゾウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>differing types birds 隹 in many trees 杂 : they <i>mix</i> amongst each other</li> </ul>

雑									
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	酸	
	Kanjidic	acid, bitterness, sour, tart
	Pronunciation	すい / サン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>jar 酉 containing a liquid that makes the <i>spoiling</i> process go slowly 爰 : <i>acid</i></li> </ul>

酸									
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	精	
	Kanjidic	refined, ghost, fairy, energy, vitality, semen, excellence, purity, skill
	Pronunciation	/ セイ, ショウ, シヤウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the <i>essence</i> of farm life are the green 青 rice 米 plants</li> </ul>

精									
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	製	
	Kanjidic	made in..., manufacture
	Pronunciation	/ セイ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>city 市 people 亼 using a knife 刂 (制) for <i>making</i> clothes 衣</li> </ul>

製									
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	銭	S: 钱 A: 錢
	Kanjidic	coin, .01 yen, money
	Pronunciation	ぜに, すき / セン, ゼン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a small amount 𠂔 / 𠂔 of gold or metal 金 serves as currency</li> <li>metal 金 used to pay soldiers 𠂔 / 𠂔</li> </ul>

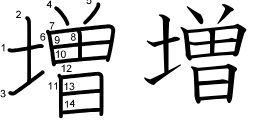
銭									
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	總	S: 总 A: 總 揔 摠 摠 摠 摠 摠 摠
	Kanjidic	general, whole, all, full, total
	Pronunciation	すべて, すべて, ふぎ / ソウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>bind things <i>together</i> with thread 糸 in an agitated 恩 / 忿 way or by hand 扌 and transported by cow 牛</li> <li>/many things 彳 collected in the heart 心 are told by the mouth 口</li> </ul>

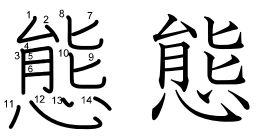
總									
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	像	
	Kanjidic	statue, picture, image, figure, portrait
	Pronunciation	/ ゾウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>picture resembling the image 象 of a man 亻</li> </ul>

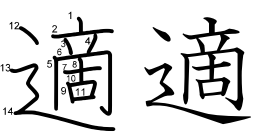
像									
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	増	A:増
	Kanjidic	increase, add, augment, gain, promote
	Pronunciation	ます, まし, ふ.える, ふ.やす / ズウ
	Mnemonics	• things growing 曾 on the ground 土 of the field 田 increase all the time

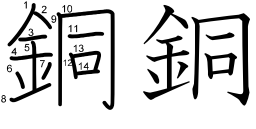
増										
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	態	S:态
	Kanjidic	attitude, condition, figure, appearance, voice (of verbs)
	Pronunciation	わざと / タイ
	Mnemonics	• a heart 心 standing up to many people 能 • /having a fat 太 heart 心


態										
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	適	S:适
	Kanjidic	suitable, occasional, rare, qualified, capable
	Pronunciation	かな.う / テキ
	Mnemonics	• rows upon rows of stalks 商 going on 亻 : they match the same line: comfortable to harvest • /tongue 舌 going on 亻 with comfortable talk matching the other's ear


適										
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	銅	S:铜
	Kanjidic	copper
	Pronunciation	あかがね / ドウ
	Mnemonics	• metal 金 having the same 同 colour as gold 金


銅										
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	徳	S:德
	Kanjidic	benevolence, virtue, goodness, commanding respect
	Pronunciation	/ トク
	Mnemonics	• RS. walk 彳 a straight 惠 road • mod. 徳 → 德 • walk 彳 with an honest heart 惠

徳										
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	複	
	Kanjidic	duplicate, double, compound, multiple
	Pronunciation	/ フク
	Mnemonics	• repeated 复 clothes 衤 : overlap

複										
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	綿	S:绵
	Kanjidic	cotton
	Pronunciation	わた / メン
	Mnemonics	• RS. cotton 帛 used to make thread 糸

綿										
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	領	S: 領
	Kanjidic	jurisdiction, dominion, territory, fief, reign
	Pronunciation	えり / リョウ
	Mnemonics	• commanding 令 part of the head 頁 : a straight neck

領										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	確	S: 确
	Kanjidic	assurance, firm, tight, hard, solid, confirm, clear, evident
	Pronunciation	たしか, たしかめる / カク, コウ
	Mnemonics	• a bird flying so high 雀 it's <i>sure</i> it can't be hit by a stone 石 • /one is <i>certain</i> to be remarked when blowing a horn 角 and playing stone chimes 石

確										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	潔	S: 洁
	Kanjidic	undefiled, pure, clean, righteous, gallant
	Pronunciation	いさぎよ.い / ケツ
	Mnemonics	• water 氵 with measured 絜 quality is <i>clean</i> and <i>pure</i> • /speech of the sage 吉 confirms water 氵 is <i>clean</i>

潔										
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	賛	
	Kanjidic	approve, praise, title or inscription on picture, assist, agree with
	Pronunciation	たす.ける, たた.える / サン
	Mnemonics	• two men 扶 <i>helping</i> each other earning money 貝, they <i>approve</i> of their own ways

賛										
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	質	S: 质
	Kanjidic	substance, quality, matter, temperament
	Pronunciation	たち, ただ.す, もと, わりふ / シツ, シチ, チ
	Mnemonics	• at the entrance of the city one's <i>materials</i> are axed 斤斤 to control for <i>quality</i> and one has to pay taxes 貝 / 贝

質										
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	敵	S: 敌
	Kanjidic	enemy, foe, opponent
	Pronunciation	かたき, あだ, かな.う / テキ
	Mnemonics	• hand knocking 攴 out <i>enemies</i> like stalks in the country side 商 • /hand pulling 攴 the tongue 舌 of the <i>enemy</i>

敵										
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	導	S: 导
	Kanjidic	guidance, leading, conduct, usher
	Pronunciation	みちび.く / ドウ
	Mnemonics	• RS. <i>guide</i> with the hand 寸 along the road 道 / <i>guide</i> someone 巳 with the hand 寸

導										
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	編	S:編
	Kanjidic	compilation, knit, plait, braid, twist, editing, completed poem, part of a book
	Pronunciation	あむ, -あみ / ヘン
	Mnemonics	• tablet 扁 with threads 糸 on top: ready to weave ( <i>compiling</i> threads)

編									
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	暴	A:暴暴暴
	Kanjidic	outburst, rave, fret, force, violence, cruelty, outrage
	Pronunciation	あばく, あばれる / ボウ, バク
	Mnemonics	• RS. the savage attack (two hands 井 going out 出) of a buck 米 in clear daylight 日: 暴 → 暴

暴									
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	衛	S:卫
	Kanjidic	defense, protection
	Pronunciation	/ エイ, エ
	Mnemonics	• person walking 行 around something 韋 guarding it • /image of a standing person waving his arm

衛									
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	興	S:兴
	Kanjidic	entertain, revive, retrieve, interest, pleasure
	Pronunciation	おこる, おこす / コウ, キョウ
	Mnemonics	• RS. hands lifting 昇 together 同: the group rises, thrives and is prosperous • /modf. 興 → 兴

興									
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	築	S:筑
	Kanjidic	fabricate, build, construct
	Pronunciation	きづく / チク
	Mnemonics	• something strong 巩 built from wood 木 and bamboo 竹: a building

築									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	燃	
	Kanjidic	burn, blaze, glow
	Pronunciation	もえる, もやす, もす / ネン
	Mnemonics	• certainly 然 burns in the fire 火

燃									
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	輸	S:输
	Kanjidic	transport, send, be inferior
	Pronunciation	/ ユ, シュ
	Mnemonics	• consenting 俞 to be moved be car 車

輸									
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	講	S:讲
	Kanjidic	lecture, club, association
	Pronunciation	/ コウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• weaved 葺 words 言</li> <li>• /words 讠 poking holes 井 in an argument</li> </ul>

講									
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	謝	S:谢
	Kanjidic	apologize, thank, refuse
	Pronunciation	あやまる / シャ
	Mnemonics	• words 言 / 讠 being sent out 射 to somebody

謝									
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	績	S:绩
	Kanjidic	exploits, achievements, unreeling cocoons
	Pronunciation	/ セキ
	Mnemonics	• one's duty 責 to spin the thread 糸 of the silk cocoons

績									
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	額	S:额
	Kanjidic	forehead, tablet, plaque, framed picture, sum, amount, volume
	Pronunciation	ひたい / ガク
	Mnemonics	• what can be found on the head 頁 of guests 客 or used to recognise guests; there's a fixed amount of heads 頁 per guest 客

額									
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	織	S:织
	Kanjidic	weave, fabric
	Pronunciation	おる, おり, おり, -おり, -おり / ショク, シキ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• sound of the loom (like a spear) 戠 going up and down weaving thread 糸 /person 只 weaving threads 纒</li> </ul>

織									
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	職	S:职
	Kanjidic	post, employment, work
	Pronunciation	/ ショク, ソク
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• hearing 耳 the potter 戠 work from a distance: profession</li> <li>• /hear 耳 the mouth 只 of the professional</li> </ul>

職									
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	識	S:识
	Kanjidic	discriminating, know, write
	Pronunciation	しる, しるす / シキ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the master swordsman handles his sword 戈 without saying a word 言 nor uttering a sound 音</li> <li>• /only 只 words 讠 allow us to know what others know</li> <li>• a person who has gathered 戠 a lot of words 言 knows a lot</li> </ul>

識									
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	護	S:护
	Kanjidic	safeguard, protect
	Pronunciation	まも.る / コ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (hand holding an) owl 獲 and words 言 used for <i>protection</i> and <i>defense</i></li> <li>• /hand 扌 keeping the door 户 shut in <i>defense</i></li> </ul>

護										
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## 2 SKIP-index

1-1-4	▪ 性: 7	▪ 版: 8	▪ 効: 6	1-7-7	▪ 貧: 15
▪ 旧: 2	1-3-6	1-4-5	▪ 制: 7	▪ 酸: 22	2-3-3
1-1-7	▪ 独: 9	▪ 祖: 9	1-6-4	1-7-9	▪ 舌: 3
▪ 承: 7	▪ 限: 8	1-4-6	▪ 耕: 10	▪ 輸: 25	2-3-4
1-2-2	1-3-8	▪ 桜: 11	▪ 師: 11	1-7-10	▪ 条: 5
▪ 比: 1	▪ 混: 13	▪ 格: 10	▪ 能: 11	▪ 謝: 26	▪ 災: 4
▪ 仏: 1	▪ 接: 14	1-4-7	1-6-5	▪ 講: 26	▪ 志: 4
1-2-4	▪ 授: 14	▪ 規: 13	▪ 経: 13	1-7-12	2-3-7
▪ 件: 3	▪ 張: 15	▪ 現: 13	1-6-6	▪ 識: 26	▪ 益: 10
▪ 仮: 3	▪ 婦: 15	1-4-8	▪ 絶: 17	1-7-13	▪ 容: 12
▪ 任: 4	▪ 情: 14	▪ 検: 16	▪ 統: 18	▪ 護: 27	2-3-8
1-2-5	▪ 採: 14	1-4-9	1-6-8	1-8-4	2-3-9
▪ 似: 5	▪ 術: 14	▪ 預: 21	▪ 精: 22	▪ 報: 18	▪ 富: 18
1-2-6	▪ 液: 12	1-4-10	▪ 綿: 23	1-8-5	2-3-10
▪ 価: 6	▪ 陰: 13	▪ 構: 21	▪ 総: 22	▪ 鉦: 19	▪ 夢: 21
1-2-7	1-3-9	1-4-12	▪ 雑: 22	▪ 幹: 19	▪ 義: 19
▪ 保: 9	▪ 提: 17	▪ 燃: 25	1-6-9	▪ 飼: 20	▪ 墓: 20
1-2-8	▪ 減: 16	1-5-2	▪ 編: 25	1-8-6	2-4-4
▪ 個: 10	▪ 測: 17	▪ 判: 5	1-6-11	▪ 銭: 22	▪ 易: 6
▪ 俵: 12	▪ 復: 18	1-5-4	▪ 績: 26	▪ 銅: 23	2-4-5
▪ 修: 11	1-3-10	▪ 故: 8	1-6-12	1-9-9	▪ 査: 9
1-2-10	▪ 損: 20	▪ 政: 9	▪ 職: 26	▪ 額: 26	2-4-6
▪ 備: 18	1-3-11	1-5-5	▪ 織: 26	1-11-4	▪ 素: 11
1-2-12	▪ 境: 21	▪ 破: 11	1-7-2	▪ 敵: 24	2-4-7
▪ 像: 22	▪ 徳: 23	1-5-6	▪ 則: 9	2-1-4	▪ 責: 14
1-3-2	▪ 慣: 21	▪ 略: 16	1-7-3	▪ 示: 2	2-4-11
▪ 刊: 2	▪ 際: 21	▪ 眼: 12	▪ 財: 10	▪ 永: 1	▪ 暴: 25
▪ 犯: 2	▪ 増: 23	▪ 務: 15	1-7-4	2-2-2	2-5-3
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▪ 均: 4	1-3-12	1-5-7	▪ 許: 13	2-2-3	2-5-5
▪ 技: 4	▪ 潔: 24	▪ 税: 17	▪ 設: 15	▪ 弁: 2	▪ 留: 12
▪ 状: 5	1-3-13	▪ 程: 17	1-7-5	2-2-5	2-5-6
▪ 防: 5	▪ 衛: 25	1-5-9	▪ 評: 18	▪ 余: 5	▪ 常: 14
▪ 快: 4	1-4-4	▪ 領: 24	▪ 証: 16	2-2-6	2-5-7
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▪ 河: 6	▪ 肥: 8	1-5-10	▪ 解: 19	2-2-9	▪ 貸: 17
▪ 往: 6	▪ 枝: 7	▪ 確: 24	▪ 群: 19	▪ 率: 15	▪ 賀: 16
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					2-5-8
					▪ 罪: 19

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▪ 恩: 10	▪ 製: 22	▪ 導: 24	3-2-7	3-3-6	3-4-4
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▪ 基: 12	▪ 質: 24	3-2-3	3-3-3	▪ 退: 9	4-3-1
2-6-7	▪ 贊: 24	▪ 興: 25	▪ 因: 3	▪ 逆: 8	3-3-7
▪ 資: 20	2-10-4	3-2-3	▪ 团: 3	3-3-7	▪ 久: 1
▪ 豐: 20	▪ 態: 23	▪ 圧: 1	3-3-4	▪ 造: 11	4-6-1
2-6-10	2-11-2	▪ 句: 2	▪ 応: 4	3-3-9	▪ 再: 3
▪ 築: 25		▪ 布: 2	▪ 序: 5	▪ 属: 17	

### 3 Stroke-index

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4	▪ 支: 1	▪ 状: 5	▪ 独: 9	▪ 術: 14	13	▪ 銅: 23
	▪ 比: 1	▪ 判: 5	▪ 保: 9	▪ 常: 14	▪ 解: 19	▪ 德: 23
	▪ 仏: 1	▪ 防: 5	▪ 迷: 10	▪ 情: 14	▪ 幹: 19	▪ 複: 23
5	▪ 庄: 1	▪ 余: 5	10	▪ 責: 14	▪ 義: 19	▪ 綿: 23
	▪ 永: 1	8	▪ 益: 10	▪ 接: 14	▪ 禁: 19	▪ 領: 24
	▪ 可: 1	▪ 易: 6	▪ 恩: 10	▪ 設: 15	▪ 群: 19	15
	▪ 刊: 2	▪ 往: 6	▪ 格: 10	▪ 断: 15	▪ 鉉: 19	▪ 確: 24
	▪ 旧: 2	▪ 価: 6	▪ 個: 10	▪ 張: 15	▪ 罪: 19	▪ 潔: 24
	▪ 句: 2	▪ 河: 6	▪ 耕: 10	▪ 貧: 15	▪ 資: 20	▪ 賛: 24
	▪ 示: 2	▪ 居: 6	▪ 財: 10	▪ 婦: 15	▪ 飼: 20	▪ 質: 24
	▪ 犯: 2	▪ 券: 6	▪ 桜: 11	▪ 務: 15	▪ 準: 20	▪ 敵: 24
	▪ 布: 2	▪ 効: 6	▪ 師: 11	▪ 率: 15	▪ 勢: 20	▪ 導: 24
	▪ 弁: 2	▪ 妻: 6	▪ 修: 11	▪ 略: 16	▪ 損: 20	▪ 編: 25
6	▪ 因: 3	▪ 枝: 7	▪ 素: 11	12	▪ 墓: 20	▪ 暴: 25
	▪ 仮: 3	▪ 舎: 7	▪ 造: 11	▪ 営: 16	▪ 豊: 20	16
	▪ 件: 3	▪ 述: 7	▪ 能: 11	▪ 過: 16	▪ 夢: 21	▪ 衛: 25
	▪ 再: 3	▪ 承: 7	▪ 破: 11	▪ 賀: 16	▪ 預: 21	▪ 興: 25
	▪ 在: 3	▪ 招: 7	▪ 俵: 12	▪ 檢: 16	14	▪ 築: 25
	▪ 舌: 3	▪ 制: 7	▪ 容: 12	▪ 減: 16	▪ 演: 21	▪ 燃: 25
	▪ 団: 3	▪ 性: 7	▪ 留: 12	▪ 証: 16	▪ 慣: 21	▪ 輸: 25
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7	▪ 応: 4	▪ 肥: 8	▪ 移: 12	▪ 絶: 17	▪ 構: 21	▪ 講: 26
	▪ 快: 4	▪ 非: 8	▪ 液: 12	▪ 測: 17	▪ 際: 21	▪ 謝: 26
	▪ 技: 4	▪ 武: 8	▪ 眼: 12	▪ 属: 17	▪ 雜: 22	▪ 績: 26
	▪ 均: 4	9	▪ 基: 12	▪ 貸: 17	▪ 酸: 22	18
	▪ 災: 4	▪ 逆: 8	▪ 寄: 13	▪ 提: 17	▪ 精: 22	▪ 額: 26
	▪ 志: 4	▪ 限: 8	▪ 規: 13	▪ 程: 17	▪ 製: 22	▪ 織: 26
	▪ 似: 5	▪ 故: 8	▪ 許: 13	▪ 統: 18	▪ 錢: 22	▪ 職: 26
	▪ 序: 5	▪ 厚: 8	▪ 経: 13	▪ 備: 18	▪ 総: 22	19
		▪ 查: 9	▪ 陰: 13	▪ 評: 18	▪ 像: 22	▪ 識: 26
		▪ 政: 9	▪ 現: 13	▪ 富: 18	▪ 増: 23	20
		▪ 祖: 9	▪ 混: 13	▪ 復: 18	▪ 態: 23	▪ 護: 27
		▪ 則: 9	▪ 採: 14	▪ 報: 18		

## 4 Kanjic Meaning-index

- abbreviation, omission, outline, shorten, capture, plunder: 略: 16
- ability, talent, skill, capacity: 能: 11
- accustomed, get used to, become experienced: 慣: 21
- acid, bitterness, sour, tart: 酸: 22
- acquiesce, hear, listen to, be informed, receive: 承: 7
- affair, case, matter, item: 件: 3
- again, twice, second time: 再: 3
- ancestor, pioneer, founder: 祖: 9
- apologize, thank, refuse: 謝: 26
- apply, answer, yes, OK, reply, accept: 応: 4
- approve, praise, title or inscription on picture, assist, agree with: 賛: 24
- art, technique, skill, means, trick, resources, magic: 術: 14
- article, clause, item, stripe, streak: 条: 5
- assets, resources, capital, funds, data, be conducive to, contribute to: 資: 20
- assurance, firm, tight, hard, solid, confirm, clear, evident: 確: 24
- astray, be perplexed, in doubt, lost, err, illusion: 迷: 10
- attitude, condition, figure, appearance, voice (of verbs): 態: 23
- bag, bale, sack, counter for bags: 俵: 12
- beckon, invite, summon, engage: 招: 7
- becoming, resemble, counterfeit, imitate, suitable: 似: 5
- belong, genus, subordinate official, affiliated: 属: 17
- benefit, gain, profit, advantage: 益: 10
- benevolence, virtue, goodness, commanding respect: 徳: 23
- blame, condemn, censure: 責: 14
- bough, branch, twig, limb, counter for branches: 枝: 7
- boundary, border, region: 境: 21
- bountiful, excellent, rich: 豊: 20
- branch, support, sustain, branch radical (no. 65): 支: 1
- Buddha, the dead, France: 仏: 1
- burn, blaze, glow: 燃: 25
- can, passable, mustn't, should not, do not: 可: 1
- cause, factor, be associated with, depend on, be limited to: 因: 3
- cheerful, pleasant, agreeable, comfortable: 快: 4
- cherry: 桜: 11
- coin, .01 yen, money: 銭: 22
- compare, race, ratio, Philipines: 比: 1
- compilation, knit, plait, braid, twist, editing, completed poem, part of a book: 編: 25
- congratulations, joy: 賀: 16
- contain, form, looks: 容: 12
- copper: 銅: 23
- cottage, inn, hut, house, mansion: 舎: 7
- cotton: 綿: 23
- create, make, structure, physique: 造: 11
- crime, sin, offense: 犯: 2
- damage, loss, disadvantage, hurt, injury: 損: 20
- defense, protection: 衛: 25
- deposit, custody, leave with, entrust to: 預: 21
- detain, fasten, halt, stop: 留: 12
- disaster, calamity, woe, curse, evil: 災: 4
- discipline, conduct oneself well, study, master: 修: 11
- discontinue, beyond, sever, cut off, abstain, interrupt, suppress: 絶: 17
- discriminating, know, write: 識: 26
- domesticate, raise, keep, feed: 飼: 20
- draw near, stop in, bring near, gather, collect, send, forward: 寄: 13
- dream, vision, illusion: 夢: 21
- duplicate, double, compound, multiple: 複: 23
- dwindle, decrease, reduce, decline, curtail, get hungry: 減: 16
- easy, ready to, simple, fortune-telling, divination: 易: 6
- elementary, principle, naked, uncovered: 素: 11
- enemy, foe, opponent: 敵: 24
- entertain, revive, retrieve, interest, pleasure: 興: 25
- equip, provision, preparation: 備: 18
- establishment, provision, prepare: 設: 15
- eternity, long, lengthy: 永: 1
- evaluate, criticism, comment: 評: 18
- evidence, proof, certificate: 証: 16
- examination, investigate: 検: 16
- exist, outskirts, suburbs, located in: 在: 3
- expert, teacher, master, model, exemplar, army (incl. counter), war: 師: 11
- exploits, achievements, unreeling cocoons: 績: 26
- extent, degree, law, formula, distance, limits, amount: 程: 17
- eyeball: 眼: 12



- fabricate, build, construct: 築: 25
- fathom, plan, scheme, measure: 測: 17
- feelings, emotion, passion, sympathy, circumstances, facts: 情: 14
- fertilizer, get fat, fertile, manure, pamper: 肥: 8
- flock, group, crowd, herd, swarm, cluster: 群: 19
- fluid, liquid, juice, sap, secretion: 液: 12
- forces, energy, military strength: 勢: 20
- forehead, tablet, plaque, framed picture, sum, amount, volume: 額: 26
- fundamentals, radical (chem), counter for machines, foundation: 基: 12
- general, whole, all, full, total: 總: 22
- grace, kindness, goodness, favor, mercy, blessing, benefit: 恩: 10
- grave, tomb: 墓: 20
- group, association: 團: 3
- guidance, leading, conduct, usher: 導: 24
- guilt, sin, crime, fault, blame, offense: 罪: 19
- happenstance, especially, intentionally, reason, cause, circumstances, the late, therefore, consequently: 故: 8
- impart, instruct, grant, confer: 授: 14
- increase, add, augment, gain, promote: 增: 23
- individual, counter for articles: 個: 10
- intention, plan, resolve, aspire, motive, hopes, shilling: 志: 4
- inverted, reverse, opposite, wicked: 逆: 8
- investigate: 查: 9
- journey, travel, chase away, let go, going, before, formerly: 往: 6
- judgement, signature, stamp, seal: 判: 5
- jurisdiction, dominion, territory, fief, reign: 領: 24
- lady, woman, wife, bride: 婦: 15
- lecture, club, association: 講: 26
- lend: 貸: 17
- lengthen, counter for bows & stringed instruments, stretch, spread, put up (tent): 張: 15
- level, average: 均: 4
- limit, restrict, to best of ability: 限: 8
- linen, cloth, spread, distribute: 布: 2
- long time, old story: 久: 1
- made in..., manufacture: 製: 22
- mention, state, speak, relate: 述: 7
- merit, efficacy, efficiency, benefit: 効: 6
- mineral, ore: 鉱: 19
- miscellaneous: 雜: 22
- mix, blend, confuse: 混: 13
- occasion, side, edge, verge, dangerous, adventurous, indecent, time, when: 際: 21
- occupation, camp, perform, build, conduct (business): 營: 16
- old times, old things, old friend, former, ex-: 旧: 2
- outburst, rave, fret, force, violence, cruelty, outrage: 暴: 25
- overall, relationship, ruling, governing: 統: 18
- overdo, exceed, go beyond, error: 過: 16
- performance, act, play, render, stage: 演: 21
- permit, approve: 許: 13
- phrase, clause, sentence, passage, paragraph, counter for haiku: 句: 2
- pick, take, fetch, take up: 採: 14
- politics, government: 政: 9
- post, employment, work: 職: 26
- posture, build, pretend: 構: 21
- poverty, poor: 貧: 15
- precipitous, inaccessible place, impregnable position, steep place, sharp eyes: 險: 13
- preface, beginning, order, precedence, occasion, chance, incidentally: 序: 5
- present, existing, actual: 現: 13
- pressure, push, overwhelm, oppress, dominate: 壓: 1
- printing block, printing plate, edition, impression, label: 版: 8
- prohibition, ban, forbid: 禁: 19
- property, money, wealth, assets: 財: 10
- propose, take along, carry in hand: 提: 17
- protect, guarantee, keep, preserve, sustain, support: 保: 9
- publish, carve, engrave: 刊: 2
- ratio, rate, proportion, %, coefficient, factor: 率: 15
- refined, ghost, fairy, energy, vitality, semen, excellence, purity, skill: 精: 22
- rend, rip, tear, break, destroy, defeat, frustrate: 破: 11
- report, news, reward, retribution: 報: 18
- reside, to be, exist, live with: 居: 6
- responsibility, duty, term, entrust to, appoint: 任: 4
- restore, return to, revert, resume: 復: 18
- retreat, withdraw, retire, resign, repel, expel, reject: 退: 9
- righteousness, justice, morality, honor, loyalty, meaning: 義: 19

- river: 河: 6
- rule, follow, based on, model after: 則: 9
- safeguard, protect: 護: 27
- semi-, correspond to, proportionate to, conform, imitate: 準: 20
- severance, decline, refuse, apologize, warn, dismiss, prohibit, decision, judgement, cutting: 斷: 15
- sex, gender, nature: 性: 7
- sham, temporary, interim, assumed (name), informal: 仮: 3
- shift, move, change, drift, catch (cold, fire), pass into: 移: 12
- show, indicate, point out, express, display: 示: 2
- single, alone, spontaneously, Germany: 独: 9
- skill, art, craft, ability, feat, performance, vocation, arts: 技: 4
- standard, measure: 規: 13
- statue, picture, image, figure, portrait: 像: 22
- status quo, conditions, circumstances, form, appearance: 状: 5
- status, rank, capacity, character, case (law, grammar): 格: 10
- substance, quality, matter, temperament: 質: 24
- suitable, occasional, rare, qualified, capable: 適: 23
- sutra, longitude, pass thru, expire, warp: 經: 13
- system, law, rule: 制: 7
- task, duties: 務: 15
- tax, duty: 税: 17
- thick, heavy, rich, kind, cordial, brazen, shameless: 厚: 8
- ticket: 券: 6
- till, plow, cultivate: 耕: 10
- tongue, reed, clapper: 舌: 3
- too much, myself, surplus, other, remainder: 余: 5
- touch, contact, adjoin, piece together: 接: 14
- trade, exchange: 貿: 18
- transport, send, be inferior: 輸: 25
- tree trunk: 幹: 19
- un-, mistake, negative, injustice, non-: 非: 8
- undefiled, pure, clean, righteous, gallant: 潔: 24
- unravel, notes, key, explanation, understanding, untie, undo, solve, answer, cancel, absolve, explain, minute: 解: 19
- usual, ordinary, normal, regular: 常: 14
- value, price: 価: 6
- valve, petal, braid, speech, dialect, discrimination, dispose of, distinguish: 弁: 2
- ward off, defend, protect, resist: 防: 5
- warrior, military, chivalry, arms: 武: 8
- wealth, enrich, abundant: 富: 18
- weave, fabric: 織: 26
- wife, spouse: 妻: 6