

# 1 Introduction

Kanji are ordered by frequency. This file uses information from several sources.

## 1.1 Kanjdic

Meanings, Japanese pronunciations, frequency and grade of kanji are extracted from Kanjdic. Information about Kanjdic can be found here: <http://www.csse.monash.edu.au/jwb/kanjdic.html>

## 1.2 SKIP

The SKIP (System of Kanji Indexing by Patterns) system for ordering kanji was developed by Jack Halpern (Kanji Dictionary Publishing Society at <http://www.kanji.org/>), and is used with his permission.



## 1.3 Unihan Database

Meanings and Chinese pronunciations come from the Unihan Database: <http://www.unicode.org/charts/unihan.html>

## 1.4 Mnemonics

The mnemonics have been developed by Reinaert Albrecht. This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 Unported License.



Mnemonics that have RS. in front of them derive from Chinese Etymology (<http://www.chineseetymology.org>) by Richard Sears and are used with kind permission.

Mnemonics that have lit. in front of them derive from Shuowen Jiezi ([http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shuowen\\_Jiezi](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shuowen_Jiezi)).

## 1.5 Kanjicafe

Stroke order diagrams have been developed at Kanjicafe (<http://www.kanjicafe.com/license.htm>)

## 1.6 Hanazono font

The information section uses the Hanazono font (<http://fonts.jp/hanazono/>) by kind permission of Koichi Kamichi).

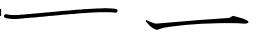
## 1.7 Kanji Stroke Order Font

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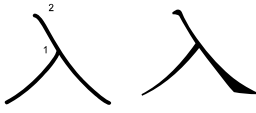
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	一	A: 弌
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	one, one radical (no.1)
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ひと-, ひとつ / イチ, イツ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• one thing 一 ; ancient form 弌

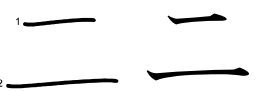
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	八	A: 丷
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	eight, eight radical (no. 12)
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	や, や.つ, やっ.つ, よう / ハチ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• eight can be separated in two: two diverging branches 丷 (→ 八) • con.: several, even, divide


八										
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	入	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	enter, insert
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	いる, -いる, -い.り, い.れる, -い.れ, はい.る / ニュウ, ジュ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• arrowhead 人 → 入 : it enters deep into which it comes and joins itself to it

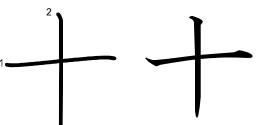
入										
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	二	A: 彳
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	two, two radical (no.2)
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ふた, ふた.つ, ふた.たび / ニ, ジ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• twice one 一


二										
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	人	A: 亻 𠤎
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	person
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ひと, -り, -と / ジン, ニン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• person standing wide legged → 人


人										
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	十	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	ten
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	とお, と / ジュウ, ジッ, ジュッ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• direction east west 一 and direction north south   refers to everything which is under the four wind directions; perfect in all directions; con.: many, high intensity

十										
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	七	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	seven
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	なな, なな.つ, な.の / シチ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• con.: several • do not confuse with 七 : ヒ • inverted written 7

七										
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	九	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	nine
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ここの, ここの.つ / キュウ, ク
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• image of a hand bumping against something 丸: nine bumps against ten when counting

九																			
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<sup>1</sup> <sup>3</sup> <sup>2</sup> 万万	万	A: 卍
	Kanjidic	ten thousand, 10,000
	Pronunciation	よろず / マン, パン
	Mnemonics	• good luck symbol 卍 → 万 ; used as simplification of 萬

万																			
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<sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup> <sup>3</sup> 土土	土	A: 一
	Kanjidic	soil, earth, ground, Turkey
	Pronunciation	つち / ド, ト
	Mnemonics	• person standing on the ground 亼 → 土 or tree growing in the soil 木 → 土 groing in the soil • con. field, place where people live and work, clay, mud, dust

土																			
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<sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup> <sup>3</sup> 大大	大	A: 尢 卂
	Kanjidic	large, big
	Pronunciation	おお-, おお.きい, -おお.いに / ダイ, タイ
	Mnemonics	• a man 人 spreading his arms 一 wide to take something big; al. 尢: 死; 卂 → 卂

大																			
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<sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> 川川	川	A: 巛 巛 巛
	Kanjidic	stream, river, river or 3-stroke river radical (no. 47)
	Pronunciation	かわ / セン
	Mnemonics	• flowing river 巛 → 川

川																			
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<sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> 千千	千	A: 一
	Kanjidic	thousand
	Pronunciation	ち / セン
	Mnemonics	• one person 亻 can do hundred things, ten 十 can do a <i>thousand</i> things

千																			
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<sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> 上上	上	A: 一 二
	Kanjidic	above, up
	Pronunciation	うえ, -うえ, うわ-, かみ, あげる, -あげる, あがる, -あがる, あがり, -あがり, のぼる, のぼり, のぼせる, のぼす, よす / ジョウ, ショウ, シャン
	Mnemonics	• something above the ground 一 : 二 → stake   standing above the ground 上 → 上

上																			
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<sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> 小小	小	A: 丩
	Kanjidic	little, small
	Pronunciation	ちい.さい, こ-, お-, き- / ショウ
	Mnemonics	• small baby 孛 → 小

小

<sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> 女 女	女	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	woman, female
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	おんな, め / ジョ, ニョ, ニョウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• person 人 holding a baby: 𠄎 → 女

女

<sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> 子 子	子	A: 𠄎
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	child, sign of the rat, 11PM-1AM, first sign of Chinese zodiac
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	こ, -こ, ね / シ, ス, ツ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• 𠄎 → 子 • 𠄎 : child 子 being washed in the river 𠄎

子

<sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> 山 山	山	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	mountain
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	やま / サン, セン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• mountain range seen from afar: 𠄎 → 山 ; peak among several mountains

山

<sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> 三 三	三	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	three
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	み, みつ, みっ.つ / サン, ゾウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• three times one 一

三

<sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> 下 下	下	A: 𠄎 二
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	below, down, descend, give, low, inferior
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	した, しも, もと, さげる, さがる, くだる, くだり, くだす, くだす, くださる, おろす, おりる / カ, ゲ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• something below the ground 一 : 二 → 𠄎 → 下


下

<sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> <sup>4</sup> 六 六	六	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	six
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	む, むつ, むっ.つ, むい / ロク, リク
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• 𠄎 → 六 : eight 八 without 2 入

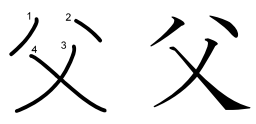
六

<sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> <sup>4</sup> 友 友	友	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	friend
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	とも / ヨウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• friends joining their hands 𠄎 又

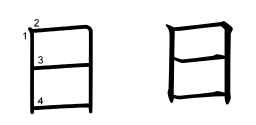
友

	木	A: 木
	Kanjidic	tree, wood
	Pronunciation	き, こ- / ボク, モク
	Mnemonics	• ▲ → 木 → 木 ; con.: wooden thing, plant, vegetation


木									
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	父	
	Kanjidic	father
	Pronunciation	ちち / フ
	Mnemonics	• a father needs many 八 hands 又 to work for and feed his family • RS. hand 又 with axe 八

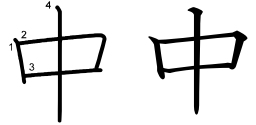
父									
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	日	
	Kanjidic	day, sun, Japan, counter for days
	Pronunciation	ひ, -び, -か / ニチ, ジツ
	Mnemonics	• sun disc ☉ → 日 ; a day is the time the sun takes to appear in the same position; daytime is when the sun shines; Japan is located (from China) where the sun comes up; do not confuse with 日 rad. 73 • con. light


日									
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	天	A: 天一
	Kanjidic	heavens, sky, imperial
	Pronunciation	あまつ, あめ, あま- / テン
	Mnemonics	• which is above 一 even the biggest man 大


天									
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	中	
	Kanjidic	in, inside, middle, mean, center
	Pronunciation	なか, うち, あた.る / チュウ
	Mnemonics	• something   right in the middle of something else 口 ; China once was the middle of the world

中									
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	水	A: 氵 ㇿ 氷
	Kanjidic	water
	Pronunciation	みず, みず- / スイ
	Mnemonics	• taken at both sides of the river 氷: 川


水									
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	今	
	Kanjidic	now
	Pronunciation	いま / コン, キン
	Mnemonics	• I'm standing on my right foot 丁 holding a person 人 in my arms ㇿ → 今 : I'm not going to do this for much longer • lit. people gathering 亼 and extending the arm 乚 to each other: soon they will part again

今											
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午 午	午	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	noon, sign of the horse, 11AM-1PM, seventh sign of Chinese zodiac
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	うま / ゴ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• when many 十 people 人 gather to eat

午										
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五 五	五	A: ㄨ
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	five
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	いつ, いつ.つ / ゴ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• hand with five fingers  → 五 • con.: hand

五										
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月 月	月	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	month, moon
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	つき / ゲツ, ガツ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• 月 → 冂 → 月; the moon is every <i>month</i> in the same position; don't confuse with 月

月										
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火 火	火	A: ㄏㄨㄛˋ ㄨㄛˊ
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	fire
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ひ, -び, ほ- / カ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• flames 炎 → 火 • coals in a fireplace: ㄏㄨㄛˋ ㄨㄛˊ • person 人 waving with his arms ㄨ in the air: something is on fire!


火										
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円 円	円	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	circle, yen, round
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	まる.い, まる, まど, まど.か, まろ.やか / エン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• the world is thrown wide 冂 open when one   has confidence and stands firmly on the ground 一: one earns a lot of money; money coins are circular


円										
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本 本	本	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	book, present, main, origin, true, real, counter for long cylindrical things
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	もと / ホン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• lit. at the base 一 of the tree 木 lie its <i>roots</i> and its <i>origin</i> ; the <i>basis</i> of all knowledge is in <i>books</i>


本										
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	北	
	Kanjidic	north
	Pronunciation	きた / ホク
	Mnemonics	• two men 匕 匕 back to back: they have cold and stand close because the wind comes from the north


北									
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	母	A: 母
	Kanjidic	mother
	Pronunciation	はは, も / ボ
	Mnemonics	• woman with breasts 𠂔 → 母

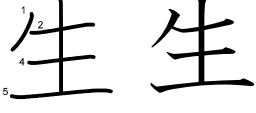
母									
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	半	
	Kanjidic	half, middle, odd number, semi-, part-
	Pronunciation	なか.ぼ / ハン
	Mnemonics	• cow 牛 divided 八 in two pieces: 𠂔 → 半

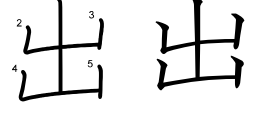
半									
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	白	A: 皁 皁
	Kanjidic	white
	Pronunciation	しろ, しら-, しろ.い / ハク, ビャク
	Mnemonics	• modf. 𠂔 → 皁 or 皁 → 白 : white rice grain 目 (white as the sun 日), part of a stem


白									
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	生	A: 𠂔 𠂔
	Kanjidic	life, genuine, birth
	Pronunciation	い.きる, い.かす, い.ける, う.まれる, う.まれる, う.まれ, う.まれ, う.む, お.う, は.える, は.やす, き, なま, なま-, なる, な.す, む.す, -う / セイ, ショウ
	Mnemonics	• branches of a plant or tree 𠂔 → 𠂔 being slashed 丿 off: the branch grows back and if you plant the cut off part it becomes a new plant

生									
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	出	
	Kanjidic	exit, leave, go out, come out, put out, protrude
	Pronunciation	で.る, -で, だ.す, -だ.す, い.で.る, い.だ.す / シュツ, スイ
	Mnemonics	• sprout 𠂔 coming out of a receptacle 凵

出									
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	四	A: 𠂔 三
	Kanjidic	four
	Pronunciation	よ, よ.つ, よ.つ.つ, よん / シ
	Mnemonics	• originally 𠂔 → 四, looks like something that is cut in four pieces • con. a few, small group

四									
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	左	
	Kanjidic	left
	Pronunciation	ひだり / サ, シャ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the hand 扌 appears on the left side of something 工 ; working 工 with the left hand only is <i>unorthodox</i> and improper</li> </ul>

左										
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	外	A: 夕
	Kanjidic	outside
	Pronunciation	そと, ほか, はず.す, はず.れる, と- / ガイ, ゲ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>to read the heavenly sign 夕 the fortune teller 卜 has to go outside; old variant 夕: from 夕 and 卜</li> </ul>

外										
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	右	
	Kanjidic	right
	Pronunciation	みぎ / ウ, ユウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>hand appearing 扌 on the right side of something 口 司 → 右 → 右 ; the hand 扌 that puts things into the mouth 口</li> </ul>

右										
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	名	
	Kanjidic	name, noted, distinguished, reputation
	Pronunciation	な, -な / メイ, ミョウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>lit. in the dark 夕 one has to use the mouth 口 to identify oneself</li> </ul>

名										
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	毎	S: 母
	Kanjidic	every
	Pronunciation	ごと, -ごと.に / マイ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>every person 人 has a mother 母</li> </ul>

毎										
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	百	
	Kanjidic	hundred
	Pronunciation	もも / ヒャク, ビャク
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>one 一 handful of rice 白 consists of hundred grains</li> </ul>

百										
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	年	A: 季
	Kanjidic	year, counter for years
	Pronunciation	とし / ネン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a tree 禾 / 生 may live a thousand 千 years: 季 → 年</li> </ul>

年										
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	先	
	Kanjidic	before, ahead, previous, future, precedence
	Pronunciation	さき, ま.ず / セン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>person 儿 wielding a weapon 生 ahead of him: 兂 → 先 ; previous encounters have yielded many deaths</li> </ul>



先

<sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> <sup>4</sup> <sup>5</sup> <sup>6</sup>	西	A: 鹵 鹵 西 西
	Kanjidic	west, Spain
	Pronunciation	にし / セイ, サイ, ス
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>lit.: bird (animal 一 with high legs 儿) sitting on top of a nest</li> <li>口 : 𠂇 → 西 : it is evening, the sun sets in the west</li> </ul>

西

<sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> <sup>4</sup> <sup>5</sup> <sup>6</sup>	行	A: 彳
	Kanjidic	going, journey, carry out, conduct, act, line, row, bank
	Pronunciation	いく, ゆく, -ゆき, -ゆき, -いき, -いき, おこなう, おこなう / コウ, ギョウ, アン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>crossroads 𠂇 → 行</li> <li>step with the left foot 彳 and with the right foot 亍 to walk</li> </ul>

行

<sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> <sup>4</sup> <sup>5</sup> <sup>6</sup>	休	
	Kanjidic	rest, day off, retire, sleep
	Pronunciation	やすむ, やすまる, やすめる / キユウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>person 亻 leaning against a tree 木 to rest: don't disturb him!</li> </ul>

休

<sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> <sup>4</sup> <sup>5</sup> <sup>6</sup>	氣	
	Kanjidic	spirit, mind, air, atmosphere, mood
	Pronunciation	いき / キ, ケ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>abbr. 氣 but more concrete since the hand 又 is involved</li> </ul>

氣

<sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> <sup>4</sup> <sup>5</sup> <sup>6</sup> <sup>7</sup>	来	A: 來
	Kanjidic	come, due, next, cause, become
	Pronunciation	くる, きたる, きたす, きたす, きたる, き, こ / ライ, タイ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>modf. 來 → 来</li> </ul>

来

<sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> <sup>4</sup> <sup>5</sup> <sup>6</sup> <sup>7</sup>	男	
	Kanjidic	male
	Pronunciation	おとこ, お / ダン, ナン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>lit. a man uses his strength 力 to work on the fields 田</li> </ul>

男

<sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> <sup>4</sup> <sup>5</sup> <sup>6</sup> <sup>7</sup>	車	S: 车 A: 𨋖 𨋖
	Kanjidic	car
	Pronunciation	くるま / シャ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>lit. wheel holder 車 → 車 ; rikhsa 𨋖 → 𨋖 (two wheels 車 and two handles 戈 ; 𨋖 : cart with two wheels 世 ; con. a wheel</li> </ul>

車

見 見	見	S: 见
	Kanjidic	see, hopes, chances, idea, opinion, look at, visible
	Pronunciation	みる, みえる, みせる / ケン
	Mnemonics	• the eyes 目 of somebody with legs 儿 can see

見									
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何 何	何	
	Kanjidic	what
	Pronunciation	なに, なん, なに-, なん- / カ
	Mnemonics	• questions are good 可 for a person 亻: they keep the mind fresh and the attention focused; RS. person 亻 carrying an axe 可

何									
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東 東	東	S: 东
	Kanjidic	east
	Pronunciation	ひがし / トウ
	Mnemonics	• lit.: sun 日 shining through the trees 木 in the morning: the sun rises in the east • con. early in the morning

東									
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長 長	長	S: 长 A: 長 兵 兇 兵 兇 長 兵 夫
	Kanjidic	long, leader
	Pronunciation	ながい, おさ / チョウ
	Mnemonics	• long hair 彡 growing: 長 → 長 → 长

長									
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国 国	國	S: 国
	Kanjidic	country
	Pronunciation	くに / コク
	Mnemonics	• people wielding spears 戈 with big mouths 口 protecting their one 一 king and borderline 口 • /a country holds it's precious 玉 treasures within it's borders 口

国									
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金 金	金	S: 金
	Kanjidic	gold
	Pronunciation	かね, かな-, -がね / キン, コン, ゴン
	Mnemonics	• a good king 王 like the father of a household 父 divides the money of his kingdom evenly 均 among al subjects • metal bell 𠂔 → 金

金									
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学 学	學	A: 學
	Kanjidic	study, learning, science
	Pronunciation	まなぶ / ガク
	Mnemonics	• a child 子 learns 艹; also 學

学									
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	雨	A: 鬮 雨 冏 霡 霂
	Kanjidic	rain
	Pronunciation	あめ, あま-, -さめ / ウ
	Mnemonics	• water ㄣ ㄣ falling in the countryside   冏 straight   from the sky —

雨									
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	南	
	Kanjidic	south
	Pronunciation	みなみ / ナン, ナ
	Mnemonics	• south, southern part, southward (when the sun shines much 十 in the south there's much 十 work in the fields 冏 to gather seeds 干 and vegetables 丿 with a pitchfork 羊)

南									
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	前	A: 剗 前
	Kanjidic	in front, before
	Pronunciation	まえ, -まえ / ゼン
	Mnemonics	• one cuts his food (vegetables 丩 and meat 月) with a knife 冏 on the plate in front of him • RS. boat 月 (舟) on the water 冏 going 止 forward: 剗 → 前

前									
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	食	S: 飠 A: 食 食 查 食
	Kanjidic	eat, food
	Pronunciation	く.う, くらう, た.べる, は.む / ショク, ジキ
	Mnemonics	• gathering of people 人 feasting 食 (not 良!) on food 食 → 食 • con.: rice

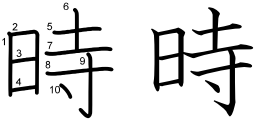
食									
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	後	S: 后
	Kanjidic	behind, back, later
	Pronunciation	のち, うし.ろ, うし.ろ, あと, おく.れる / ゴ, コウ
	Mnemonics	• if one walks 夂 with small 彡 steps with the left foot 彳 one lags behind all others and forms the rear of the party • /eating one 一 mouthful 冏 after work at the factory 厂


後									
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	書	S: 书
	Kanjidic	write
	Pronunciation	か.く, -が.き, -が.き / ショ
	Mnemonics	• writing with a brush with sufficient light 日 /hand 冂 holding a brush  : 冂 → 书

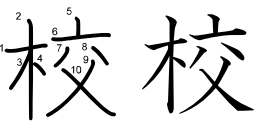
書									
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	時	S:時 A:晷
	Kanjidic	time, hour
	Pronunciation	とき, -どき / ジ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>time 日 it takes the temple 寺 to do something</li> <li>/small 寸 part of the day 日</li> <li>al. 晷 : time of the day 日 one arrives 出</li> </ul>

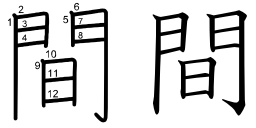
時										
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	高	A:高
	Kanjidic	tall, high, expensive
	Pronunciation	たかい, たか, -だか, たか.まる, たか.める / コウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>high house visible in the open country 冂 with one room 口 above another 口 and a roof 宀 on top</li> </ul>

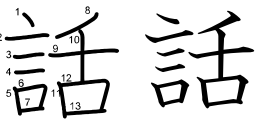
高										
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	校	
	Kanjidic	exam, school, printing, proof, correction
	Pronunciation	/ コウ, キョウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>in the wooden 木 school building pupils come together 交 to study; the teacher corrects their exams</li> </ul>


校										
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	間	S:间 A:閒 閑
	Kanjidic	interval, space
	Pronunciation	あいだ, ま, あい / カン, ケン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>when the sun 日 is visible between the gate 門 posts, there's an open space; also 閒 or 閑 (people 人 walking through an open gate 門))</li> </ul>

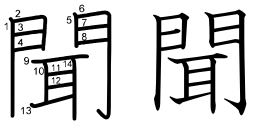
間										
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	話	S:话
	Kanjidic	tale, talk
	Pronunciation	はな.す, はなし / ワ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>use your tongue 舌 for speaking 言</li> </ul>

話										
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	電	S:电
	Kanjidic	electricity
	Pronunciation	/ デン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>what the rain cloud 雨 throws 电 away in excess electricity; RS. flash of lighting from the rain cloud 雨 until the ground 田</li> </ul>

電										
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	聞	S:闻 A:聾
	Kanjidic	hear, ask, listen
	Pronunciation	き.く, き.こえる / ブン, モン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>listen intently with the ear 耳 while standing at the gate 門 of their house: news gets spread easily; old:聾 : at dusk 昏 one has to use his ears 耳 much more than in broad daylight</li> </ul>

聞										
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	読	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	read
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	よ.む, -よ.み / ドク, トク, トウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• modf. 讀 → 読 : reading out loud words 言 in the marketplace</li> <li>売 to earn money: selling 売 words 言</li> </ul>

読										
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	語	S: 語
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	word, speech, language
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	かた.る, かた.らう / ゴ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• that which is transferred by words 言 spoken by the mouth or the hand 吾</li> </ul>

語										
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## 2 SKIP-index

1-1-1	▪ 話: 11	2-2-8	▪ 月: 5	4-2-3	▪ 中: 4
▪ 八: 1	1-7-7	▪ 高: 11	▪ 友: 3	▪ 十: 1	4-4-4
1-1-2	▪ 読: 12	2-3-3	▪ 円: 5	4-2-4	▪ 火: 5
▪ 川: 2	▪ 語: 12	▪ 名: 7	3-2-3	▪ 入: 1	4-5-1
▪ 小: 2	2-1-1	2-3-6	▪ 左: 7	▪ 九: 1	▪ 母: 6
1-1-3	▪ 二: 1	▪ 前: 10	▪ 右: 7	▪ 人: 1	4-5-2
▪ 水: 4	2-1-2	2-4-2	3-3-1	4-3-1	▪ 白: 6
1-2-4	▪ 三: 3	▪ 先: 7	▪ 日: 4	▪ 下: 3	▪ 生: 6
▪ 休: 8	2-2-2	2-5-2	3-3-2	▪ 子: 3	▪ 出: 6
1-2-5	▪ 午: 5	▪ 男: 8	▪ 四: 6	4-3-2	4-5-3
▪ 何: 9	▪ 父: 4	▪ 見: 9	3-3-5	▪ 土: 2	▪ 本: 5
1-3-2	▪ 六: 3	2-5-3	▪ 国: 9	▪ 上: 2	▪ 半: 6
▪ 外: 7	▪ 今: 4	▪ 学: 9	3-4-2	4-3-3	4-6-1
▪ 北: 6	2-2-4	▪ 長: 9	▪ 気: 8	▪ 千: 2	▪ 西: 8
1-3-3	▪ 百: 7	2-6-4	3-8-4	4-3-4	4-7-3
▪ 行: 8	▪ 毎: 7	▪ 書: 10	▪ 間: 11	▪ 女: 3	▪ 来: 8
1-3-6	▪ 年: 7	2-8-5	3-8-6	▪ 大: 2	▪ 車: 8
▪ 後: 10	2-2-6	▪ 電: 11	▪ 聞: 11	4-4-1	4-8-1
1-4-6	▪ 金: 9	3-2-1	4-1-4	▪ 天: 4	▪ 雨: 10
▪ 時: 11	2-2-7	▪ 万: 2	▪ 一: 1	▪ 五: 5	4-8-3
▪ 校: 11	▪ 南: 10	▪ 山: 3	4-2-2	4-4-3	▪ 東: 9
1-7-6	▪ 食: 10	3-2-2	▪ 七: 1	▪ 木: 4	

### 3 Stroke-index

1	▪ 一: 1	▪ 上: 2	▪ 今: 4	▪ 左: 7	▪ 男: 8	▪ 後: 10
2	▪ 八: 1	▪ 小: 2	▪ 午: 5	▪ 外: 7	▪ 車: 8	10
	▪ 入: 1	▪ 女: 3	▪ 五: 5	▪ 右: 7	▪ 見: 9	▪ 書: 10
	▪ 二: 1	▪ 子: 3	▪ 月: 5	6	▪ 何: 9	▪ 時: 11
	▪ 人: 1	▪ 山: 3	▪ 火: 5	▪ 名: 7	8	▪ 高: 11
	▪ 十: 1	▪ 三: 3	▪ 円: 5	▪ 每: 7	▪ 東: 9	▪ 校: 11
	▪ 七: 1	▪ 下: 3	5	▪ 百: 7	▪ 長: 9	12
	▪ 九: 1	4	▪ 本: 5	▪ 年: 7	▪ 国: 9	▪ 間: 11
3	▪ 万: 2	▪ 六: 3	▪ 北: 6	▪ 先: 7	▪ 金: 9	13
	▪ 土: 2	▪ 友: 3	▪ 母: 6	▪ 西: 8	▪ 学: 9	▪ 話: 11
	▪ 大: 2	▪ 木: 4	▪ 半: 6	▪ 行: 8	▪ 雨: 10	▪ 電: 11
	▪ 川: 2	▪ 父: 4	▪ 白: 6	▪ 休: 8	9	14
	▪ 千: 2	▪ 日: 4	▪ 生: 6	▪ 気: 8	▪ 南: 10	▪ 聞: 11
		▪ 天: 4	▪ 出: 6	7	▪ 前: 10	▪ 読: 12
		▪ 中: 4	▪ 四: 6	▪ 来: 8	▪ 食: 10	▪ 語: 12
		▪ 水: 4				

## 4 Kanjdic Meaning-index

- above, up: 上: 2
- before, ahead, previous, future, precedence: 先: 7
- behind, back, later: 後: 10
- below, down, descend, give, low, inferior: 下: 3
- book, present, main, origin, true, real, counter for long cylindrical things: 本: 5
- car: 車: 8
- child, sign of the rat, 11PM-1AM, first sign of Chinese zodiac: 子: 3
- circle, yen, round: 円: 5
- come, due, next, cause, become: 来: 8
- country: 国: 9
- day, sun, Japan, counter for days: 日: 4
- east: 東: 9
- eat, food: 食: 10
- eight, eight radical (no. 12): 八: 1
- electricity: 電: 11
- enter, insert: 入: 1
- every: 每: 7
- exam, school, printing, proof, correction: 校: 11
- exit, leave, go out, come out, put out, protrude: 出: 6
- father: 父: 4
- fire: 火: 5
- five: 五: 5
- four: 四: 6
- friend: 友: 3
- going, journey, carry out, conduct, act, line, row, bank: 行: 8
- gold: 金: 9
- half, middle, odd number, semi-, part-: 半: 6
- hear, ask, listen: 聞: 11
- heavens, sky, imperial: 天: 4
- hundred: 百: 7
- in front, before: 前: 10
- in, inside, middle, mean, center: 中: 4
- interval, space: 間: 11
- large, big: 大: 2
- left: 左: 7
- life, genuine, birth: 生: 6
- little, small: 小: 2
- long, leader: 長: 9
- male: 男: 8
- month, moon: 月: 5
- mother: 母: 6
- mountain: 山: 3
- name, noted, distinguished, reputation: 名: 7
- nine: 九: 1
- noon, sign of the horse, 11AM-1PM, seventh sign of Chinese zodiac: 午: 5
- north: 北: 6
- now: 今: 4
- one, one radical (no.1): 一: 1
- outside: 外: 7
- person: 人: 1
- rain: 雨: 10
- read: 読: 12
- rest, day off, retire, sleep: 休: 8
- right: 右: 7
- see, hopes, chances, idea, opinion, look at, visible: 見: 9
- seven: 七: 1
- six: 六: 3
- soil, earth, ground, Turkey: 土: 2
- south: 南: 10
- spirit, mind, air, atmosphere, mood: 氣: 8
- stream, river, river or 3-stroke river radical (no. 47): 川: 2
- study, learning, science: 学: 9
- tale, talk: 話: 11
- tall, high, expensive: 高: 11
- ten: 十: 1
- ten thousand, 10,000: 万: 2
- thousand: 千: 2
- three: 三: 3
- time, hour: 時: 11
- tree, wood: 木: 4
- two, two radical (no.2): 二: 1
- water: 水: 4
- west, Spain: 西: 8
- what: 何: 9
- white: 白: 6
- woman, female: 女: 3
- word, speech, language: 語: 12
- write: 書: 10
- year, counter for years: 年: 7