

# 1 Introduction

Kanji are ordered by frequency. This file uses information from several sources.

## 1.1 Kanjdic

Meanings, Japanese pronunciations, frequency and grade of kanji are extracted from Kanjdic. Information about Kanjdic can be found here: <http://www.csse.monash.edu.au/jwb/kanjdic.html>

## 1.2 SKIP

The SKIP (System of Kanji Indexing by Patterns) system for ordering kanji was developed by Jack Halpern (Kanji Dictionary Publishing Society at <http://www.kanji.org/>), and is used with his permission.



## 1.3 Unihan Database

Meanings and Chinese pronunciations come from the Unihan Database: <http://www.unicode.org/charts/unihan.html>

## 1.4 Mnemonics

The mnemonics have been developed by Reinaert Albrecht. This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 Unported License.



Mnemonics that have RS. in front of them derive from Chinese Etymology (<http://www.chineseetymology.org>) by Richard Sears and are used with kind permission.

Mnemonics that have lit. in front of them derive from Shuowen Jiezi ([http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shuowen\\_Jiezi](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shuowen_Jiezi)).

## 1.5 Kanjicafe

Stroke order diagrams have been developed at Kanjicafe (<http://www.kanjicafe.com/license.htm>)

## 1.6 Hanazono font

The information section uses the Hanazono font (<http://fonts.jp/hanazono/>) by kind permission of Koichi Kamichi).


## 1.7 Kanji Stroke Order Font

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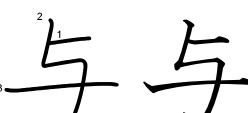
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	纔	S: 才
	Kanjidic	genius, years old, cubic shaku
	Pronunciation	/サイ
	Mnemonics	• see 才


才									
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	亡	
	Kanjidic	deceased, the late, dying, perish
	Pronunciation	ない, なき-, ほろ.びる, ほろ.ぶ, ほろ.ぼす / ボウ, モウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 𠂇 → 亡: person 人 hidden behind a line  : buried and lost</li> <li>• person hidden under a lid 𠂇</li> </ul>


亡									
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	與	S: 与
	Kanjidic	bestow, participate in, give, award, impart, provide, cause, gift, god-send
	Pronunciation	あた.える, あずか.る, くみ.する, ともに / ヨ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RS. hands lifting 𠂇 a spoon with something in it 与</li> <li>• /hold a spoon 一 to feed one in the mouth 勺: give food</li> </ul>


与									
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	引	
	Kanjidic	pull, tug, jerk, admit, install, quote, refer to
	Pronunciation	ひ.く, ひ.き, ひ.き-, -び.き, ひ.ける / イン
	Mnemonics	• bow 弓 string   being pulled


引									
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	玉	A: 王
	Kanjidic	king, rule, magnate
	Pronunciation	/ オウ, -ノウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• precious objects 玉 of a king 王</li> <li>• con. mostly simplified as 王 in compounds</li> </ul>

王									
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	化	
	Kanjidic	change, take the form of, influence, enchant, delude, -ization
	Pronunciation	ば.ける, ば.かす, ふ.ける, け.する / カ, ケ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• person 亻 bent like a spoon 匕 changes form; form of a person changing 亻 → 匕</li> </ul>

化									
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	欠	
	Kanjidic	lack, gap, fail, yawning radical (no. 76)
	Pronunciation	か.ける, か.く / ケツ, ケン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• man 人 with open mouth 𠂇: he's yawning because he lacks sleep</li> </ul>

欠									
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互 互	互	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	mutually, reciprocally, together
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	たが.い, かたみ.に / ゴ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. two hooks hooking each other

互

支 支	支	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	branch, support, sustain, branch radical (no. 65)
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ささ.える, つか.える, か.う / シ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. hand 又 holding a <i>branch</i> 十 : used to <i>disperse</i> the crowds of birds eating the food from the fields thus allowing to earn one's money, <i>pay taxes</i> and <i>support</i> one's family

支

収 収	収	<b>A:</b> 糾 收
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	income, obtain, reap, pay, supply, store
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	おさ.める, おさ.まる / シュウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• connect 扌 hands 又 / 攵 : people <i>gathering together</i> ; hand 又 / 攵 holding a receptacle 凵 to <i>collect</i> the <i>income</i>

収

太 太	太	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	plump, thick, big around
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ふと.い, ふと.る / タイ, タ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. pregnant adult 大 bearing a child 丶 : a <i>very big belly</i>

太

内 内	内	<b>A:</b> 内
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	inside, within, between, among, house, home
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	うち / ナイ, ダイ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• person 人 inside a house 冂


内

反 反	反	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	anti-
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	そ.る, そ.らす, かえ.す, かえ.る, -かえ.る / ハン, ホン, タン, ホ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• hand 又 using a cliff 厂 to defend against an <i>opposite</i> army, <i>reversing</i> their attack


反

夫 夫	夫	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	husband, man
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	おと.と, それ / フ, フウ, ブ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. man with his head emphasized 夫 → 夫 • man 大 having four arms

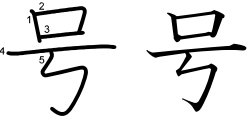
夫

	予	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	beforehand, previous, myself, I
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	あらかじめ / ヨ, シヤ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>go back and forth 𠄎 strongly 丁 : to give something to someone; the current place of the loom 𠄎 is also the <i>previous</i> place: just like <i>myself, I</i> am always the same wherever I go, <i>previously</i> or now</li> </ul>


予

	加	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	add, addition, increase, join, include, Canada
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	くわ.える, くわ.わる / カ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>RS. increase strength 力 by speaking 口 to the troops</li> </ul>


加

	号	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	nickname, number, item, title, pseudonym, name, call
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	さけ.ぶ, よびな / ゴウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>mouth 口 stops breathing 𠄎 in amazement at the <i>sign</i> in the sky</li> </ul>

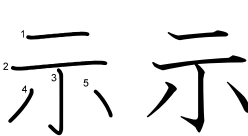
号

	込	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	crowded, mixture, in bulk, included, (kokuji)
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	-こむ, こむ, こみ, -こみ, こめる /
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>go 入 enter 人 ; if everybody does it, the place becomes <i>crowded</i></li> </ul>


込

	市	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	market, city, town
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	いち / シ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>covered place 𠄎 for <i>trading</i> clothes 巾 : the <i>market</i> is the centre of the <i>town</i></li> </ul>


市

	示	A: 𠄎 示
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	show, indicate, point out, express, display
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	しめ.す / ジ, シ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>something 一 shown on an altar 𠄎 : 𠄎 → 示 or 示 (do not confuse with 示)</li> <li>con. altar, worship</li> </ul>


示

	失	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	lose, error, fault, disadvantage, loss
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	うしな.う, う.せる / シツ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>RS. hand throwing down something: 𠄎 → 失</li> </ul>


失

	處	S:处 A:処
	Kanjidic	dispose, manage, deal with, sentence, condemn, act, behave, place
	Pronunciation	ところ, -こ, お.る / ショ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RS. the sound of the tiger 虍 / 虎 as it stands up 儿 and walks around 夂 from its resting place 處 → 処 → 处 (sentenced to life in a zoo)</li> <li>• /person 亻 standing 儿 up from his place and walking 夂 and dispose of something (sentenced to life in prison)</li> </ul>


処																				
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	申	
	Kanjidic	have the honor to, sign of the monkey, 3-5PM, ninth sign of Chinese zodiac
	Pronunciation	もう.す, もう.し-, さる / シン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 𠂇 → 申 : two hands 臼 holding a staff   : person who traveled a long way to report, ask something of his superior</li> </ul>


申																				
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	石	
	Kanjidic	stone
	Pronunciation	いし / セキ, シヤク, コク
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• hanging stone chimes 石 → 石</li> <li>• hole 口 in a cliff side 厶</li> </ul>


石																				
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	他	
	Kanjidic	other, another, the others
	Pronunciation	ほか / タ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a full grown person 亻 can't live in the womb 也 ; he 亻 or she 也</li> </ul>


他																				
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	打	
	Kanjidic	strike, hit, knock, pound, dozen
	Pronunciation	う.つ, う.ち-, ぶ.つ / ダ, ダアス
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the hand 扌 of a robust man 丁 can fight and strike well</li> </ul>


打																				
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	犯	
	Kanjidic	crime, sin, offense
	Pronunciation	おか.す / ハン, ボン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• act like a stooped 匚 dog 犴 ready to commit a crime</li> </ul>


犯																				
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	必	
	Kanjidic	invariably, certain, inevitable
	Pronunciation	かな.ら.ず / ヒツ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• something 丶 crossing someone's mind 心 : it certainly will happen sooner or later</li> </ul>

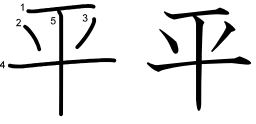
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	付	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	adhere, attach, refer to, append
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	つける, -つける, -づける, つけ, つけ-, -つけ, -づけ, -づけ, つく, -づく, つき, -つき, -つき, -づき, -づき / フ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>something small 寸 to give to somebody 与</li> <li>a merit cross 寸 attached to a brave man 伊</li> </ul>


付										
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	拂	S: 払
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	pay, clear out, prune, banish, dispose of
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	はらう, -はらい, -ばらい / フツ, ヒツ, ホツ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>hand 扌 not 弗 accepting something</li> <li>/individual person's 亼 hand 扌 shaking off dust (paying is like shaking off debt)</li> </ul>

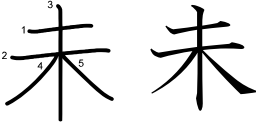
払										
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	平	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	even, flat, peace
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	たいら, -だいら, ひら, ひら- / ヘイ, ビヨウ, ヒヨウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>peaceful work 干 sowing seeds 丶、干 in level fields in the flat countryside; con.: countryside</li> </ul>


平										
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	末	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	end, close, tip, powder, posterity
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	すえ / マツ, バツ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>RS. the fruits of a tree 木 are the final result</li> </ul>


末										
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	未	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	un-, not yet, hitherto, still, even now, sign of the ram, 1-3PM, eighth sign of Chinese zodiac
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	いまだ, まだ, ひつじ / ミ, ビ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>RS. buds 一 on a tree 木: not yet full grown</li> </ul>

未										
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	民	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	people, nation, subjects
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	たみ / ミン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>RS. vagina of a woman 女 from which all people come 𠤎 → 民</li> <li>many 十 persons 尸</li> <li>people marching 尺 in one 一 (the same) rhythm</li> </ul>

民										
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	由	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	wherefore, a reason
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	よし, よる / ユ, ユウ, ユイ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>RS. young plant   sprouting from a field 田: source and cause of happiness for the farmer</li> <li>con.: something coming out of something</li> </ul>

由

	礼	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	salute, bow, ceremony, thanks, remuneration
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/レイ, ライ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• mysterious 𠄎 customs at the altar 𠄎 : non-initiated have no idea what happens; bend 𠄎 before the altar 𠄎 : bow</li> </ul>

礼

	因	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	cause, factor, be associated with, depend on, be limited to
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	よ.る, ちなむ / イン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• person 大 locked up 囗 : usually with good <i>reason</i></li> <li>• con. prisoner</li> </ul>

因

	廻	S: 回
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	-times, round, game, revolve, counter for occurrences
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	まわ.る, -まわ.る, -まわ.り, まわ.す, -まわ.す, まわ.し-, -まわ.し, もとお.る, か.える / カイ, エ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• turning around 回 something while walking 廻

回

	危	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	dangerous, fear, uneasy
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	あぶ.ない, あや.うい, あや.ぶむ / キ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• mouth 𠄎 falling open, looking upwards 𠄎 at the sight of a kneeling person 𠄎 on top of a cliff 𠄎 : <i>dangerous</i> behaviour in a <i>high</i> location</li> </ul>

危

	吸	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	suck, imbibe, inhale, sip
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	す.う / キユウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• air reaches 及 the lungs through the mouth 𠄎 by <i>inhalation</i>; person bringing his hand 及 with cigarette to his mouth 𠄎 ready to <i>inhale</i></li> </ul>

吸

	共	A: 卍
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	together, both, neither, all, and, alike, with
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	とも, ともに, -ども / キョウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RS. two hands 卍 holding a communal bowl 卍 ; many 卍 hands 卍 together</li> </ul>

共

	曲	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	bend, music, melody, composition, pleasure, injustice, fault, curve, crooked, perverse, lean
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ま.がる, ま.げる, くま / キョク
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• bent object 𠄎 → 𠄎 → 曲 ; bended truth</li> </ul>

曲

件 件	件	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	affair, case, matter, item
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	くだん / ケン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• person 亻 dealing with his cows 牛 : important <i>matter</i> and <i>article</i>

件

交 交	交	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	mingle, mixing, association, coming & going
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	まじわる, まじえる, まじる, まじる, まざる, まぜる, -か.う, かわす, かわす, こもごも / コウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• many 八 people <i>mixing</i> hands 又 and heads 亠 : they will <i>communicate</i> and <i>exchange</i> ideas and <i>intersect</i> them to <i>deliver</i> a compromise everybody can work to

交

光 光	光	A: 爻 兂 兂 尙
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	ray, light
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ひかる, ひかり / コウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• person 亻 carrying a fire 火 : light ; old: 爻 兂 兂 尙 ; see 芑

光

向 向	向	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	yonder, facing, beyond, confront, defy, tend toward, approach
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	むく, むい, -むき, むける, -むけ, むかう, むかい, むこう, むこう-, むこ, むかい / コウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. window 口 in a house 宀 <i>facing</i> a certain direction

向

好 好	好	A: 那 叀 瓊
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	fond, pleasing, like something
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	このむ, すく, よい, いい / コウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• a woman 女 should have a <i>good</i> relation with her child 子 ; a woman <i>loving</i> her child 子 ; old: 那 叀 瓊

好

合 合	合	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	fit, suit, join, 0.1
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	あ.う, -あ.う, あ.い, あい-, -あ.い, -あい, あ.わす, あ.わせる, -あ.わせる / ゴウ, ガツ, カツ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• <i>gathered</i> people 亼 speak with <i>united</i> voice 口

合

在 在	在	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	exist, outskirts, suburbs, located in
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ある / ザイ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• something pierced through 才 stays at the same place 土 : 社 → 在



在																			
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	次	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	next, order, sequence
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	つぐ, つぎ / ジ, シ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>men with open mouth 欠 having run a marathon in urgent need of refreshment 𠄎 : they arrive in a certain <i>order</i>; one is second 𠄎 : there's always a <i>next</i> one</li> </ul>

次																			
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	耳	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	ear
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	みみ / ジ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 𠄎 → 目 → 耳 ; the handles of a pot resemble an ear</li> </ul>

耳																			
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	式	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	style, ceremony, rite, function, method, system, form, expression
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/ シキ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>those not working 工 according to the prescribed <i>rules, style and formulas</i> will be arrested 弋 ; a <i>ceremony</i> is conducted strictly according to certain rules</li> </ul>

式																			
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	守	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	guard, protect, defend, obey
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	まも.る, まも.り, もり, -もり, かみ / シユ, ス
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>hand holding something 寸 to <i>defend, protect</i> and <i>guard</i> the house 宀</li> </ul>

守																			
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	成	A: 威
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	turn into, become, get, grow, elapse, reach
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	なる, な.す, -な.す / セイ, ジョウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>males (rotated) 丁 holding spears 戈 : they have <i>completed</i> their path to adulthood</li> </ul>

成																			
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	全	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	whole, entire, all, complete, fulfill
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	まったく, すべて / ゼン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the king 王 rules and possesses everything in his house 宀</li> </ul>

全																			
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	争	S: 争
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	contend, dispute, argue
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	あらそ.う, いか.でか / ソウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>fighting for a stick 丁 with hand 手 𠄎 or claw 爪 (and tooth 牙 and open mouth 口)</li> </ul>

争

存 存	存	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	exist, suppose, be aware of, believe, feel
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/ソン, ゾン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• the child/product 子 of talent 才 <i>remains</i> and is <i>saved to survive</i> for future generations who <i>are aware of</i> it

存

宅 宅	宅	<b>A: 宅</b>
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	home, house, residence, our house, my husband
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/タク
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• thrust 毛 home 宀; old: 寗, adds place 土

宅

伝 伝	傳	<b>S: 传 A: 伝</b>
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	transmit, go along, walk along, follow, report, communicate, legend, tradition
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	つた.わる, つた.える, つた.う, つだ.う, -づた.い, つて / デン, テン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• person 亻 concentrating 專 / 专 on something ( <i>transmits</i> and <i>propagates</i> ideas) or someone (he needs him, thus he <i>summons</i> him) • people 亻 <i>transmit</i> ideas and <i>traditions</i> by talking 云 to each other while <i>walking along</i> each other

伝

当 当	當	<b>S: 当</b>
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	hit, right, appropriate, himself
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	あ.たる, あ.たり, あ.てる, あ.て, ま.さ.に, ま.さ.に.べし / トウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. mortgage land 田 and buildings 尚 • /hand 扌 <i>accepting</i> the fire 火 to <i>hit</i> a building

当

任 任	任	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	responsibility, duty, term, entrust to, appoint
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ま.か.せる, ま.か.す / ニン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• load 壬 <i>entrusted</i> to a person 亻 : his <i>duty</i> is to <i>bear</i> it

任

米 米	米	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	rice, USA, metre
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	こ.め, よ.ね / ベイ, マイ, メートル
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• 禾 → 米 : rice plant 木 stalk with many 丩 grains

米

忙 忙	忙	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	busy, occupied, restless
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	い.そ.が.しい, せ.わ.しい, お.そ.れる, う.れ.える.さ.ま / ボウ, モウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• being busy all the time will destroy 亡 the heart 卜

忙

両 両	両	A: 兩 兩
	Kanjidic	both, old Japanese coin, counter for carriages (e.g., in a train), two
	Pronunciation	てる, ふたつ / リョウ
	Mnemonics	• scale or yolk for oxen: 兩 → 両 or 兩 or 兩

両

列 列	列	
	Kanjidic	file, row, rank, tier, column
	Pronunciation	/ レツ, レ
	Mnemonics	• kill 夕 an animal with a knife 刂 and RS. lay out the pieces of cut meat

列

老 老	老	A: 耄
	Kanjidic	old man, old age, grow old
	Pronunciation	お.いる, ふ.ける / ロウ
	Mnemonics	• person eating with spoon 匕 (having no teeth) food he has cut 丿 from the fields 土 (therefore his back is bent 丿) • RS. old man with long hair 耄 leaning on a cane 匕

老

位 位	位	
	Kanjidic	rank, grade, throne, crown, about, some
	Pronunciation	く.らい, ぐ.らい / イ
	Mnemonics	• persons 亻 standing 立 : in front off the throne; it cements the position, rank and status of the ruler

位

完 完	完	
	Kanjidic	perfect, completion, end
	Pronunciation	/ カン
	Mnemonics	• man 兀 living in a house 宀 : he has completed his dream and is settled

完

求 求	求	
	Kanjidic	request, want, wish for, require, demand
	Pronunciation	も.と.める / キュウ, グ
	Mnemonics	• the thirsty one 讠 wants a lot 十 of water 水

求

局 局	局	
	Kanjidic	bureau, board, office, affair, conclusion, court lady, lady-in-waiting, her apartment
	Pronunciation	つ.ぼ.ね / キョク
	Mnemonics	• everybody working at an office should do what the boss says 口 and abide by his rules 尺 ; only the boss's conclusion counts; a court lady should ask 口 before she's allowed to move a foot 尺

局

君 君	君	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	mister, you, ruler, male name suffix
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	きみ, -ぎみ / ケン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• he governs 尹 and speaks 口 justice; I revere you oh majesty; generally <i>sovereigns are old men</i>

君

形 形	形	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	shape, form, style
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	かた, -がた, かたち, なり / ケイ, ギョウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• rays 彡 of the sun throwing a shadow behind a gate 开 : 形 → 形; two hands 开 modelling hair 彡

形

迎 迎	迎	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	welcome, meet, greet
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	むか.える / ゲイ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• go 入 and meet somebody with lofty 印 words

迎

決 決	決	S: 決
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	decide, fix, agree upon, appoint
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	き.める, -ぎ.め, き.まる, さ.く / ケツ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. spit (water) 彳 coming from a man's mouth who has decided 夬 /fixed 彳 decision 夬

決

更 更	更	A: 更
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	grow late, night watch, sit up late, of course, renew, renovate, again, more and more, further
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	さら, さら.に, ふ.ける, ふ.かす / コウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. fire in a hearth 丙 being stoked 支 by the night watch 夨 → 夨 → 更 → 更 : more wood being put on the fire

更

告 告	告	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	revelation, tell, inform, announce
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	つ.げる / コク
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• using the mouth 口 with horns 生 • fortuneteller reads 口 the future in the cracks of the burnt horns 生

告

困 困	困	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	quandary, become distressed, annoyed
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	こ.まる / コン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• person hiding in a tree 木 surrounded 口 : <i>besieged and in difficulty</i>

困

似 似	似	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	becoming, resemble, counterfeit, imitate, suitable
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	に.る, ひ.る / ジ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• individual person 以 <i>resembling</i> another person 亻

似

初 初	初	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	first time, beginning
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	は.じ.め, は.じ.め.て, は.つ, は.つ-, う.い-, -そ.め.る, -ぞ.め / ショ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. you start to make clothes by cutting 刀 the cloth 衤 : <i>beginning</i>

初

助 助	助	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	help, rescue, assist
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	た.す.け.る, た.す.か.る, す.け.る, す.け / ジョ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• using one's force 力 to help move the table 且 ; the table 且 is not on level ground in 助 so it is more difficult

助

状 状	状	s: 状
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	status quo, conditions, circumstances, form, appearance
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/ ジョウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• dog 犬 seen from a different angle: 月 / 犬 : a different <i>form, appearance</i> but the dog remains in the same <i>condition</i>

状

吹 吹	吹	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	blow, breathe, puff, emit, smoke
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ふ.く / スイ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• man <i>puffing</i> 欠 through his mouth 口


吹

声 声	聲	s: 声
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	voice
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	こ.え, こ.わ- / セイ, ショウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• sound 声 made by hand 又 hitting a bell 几 reaching the ear 耳 • /professional 士 person 尸 <i>singing</i> with his mouth 口

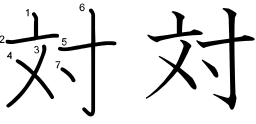
声

折 折	折	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	fold, break, fracture, bend, yield, submit
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	お.る, お.り, お.り-, お.り-, お.れ.る / セツ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• hand 扌 holding an axe 斤 hitting something: it either <i>breaks</i> or <i>bends</i>


折

	束	
	Kanjidic	bundle, sheaf, ream, tie in bundles, govern, manage, control
	Pronunciation	たば, たばねる, つか, つかねる / ソク
	Mnemonics	• RS. bag tied at both ends: 束 → 束 : it's contents are restrained

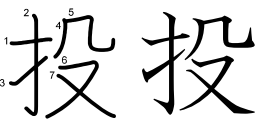
束										
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	対	
	Kanjidic	vis-a-vis, opposite, even, equal, versus, anti-, compare
	Pronunciation	あいて, こた.える, そろ.い, つれあ.い, なら.ぶ, むか.う / タイ, ツイ
	Mnemonics	• 3 cm 寸 of literature 文 might containing wildly <i>opposing</i> views or be entirely self <i>correct</i>

対										
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	努	
	Kanjidic	toil, diligent, as much as possible
	Pronunciation	つと.める / ド
	Mnemonics	• work with force 力 like a slave 奴


努										
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	投	
	Kanjidic	throw, discard, abandon, launch into, join, invest in, hurl, give up, sell at a loss
	Pronunciation	な.げる, -な.げ / トウ
	Mnemonics	• hand 扌 <i>throwing</i> a weapon 戣

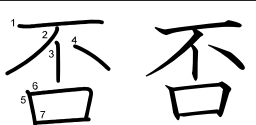
投										
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	抜	S:抜
	Kanjidic	slip out, extract, pull out, pilfer, quote, remove, omit
	Pronunciation	ぬ.く, -ぬ.く, ぬ.き, ぬ.ける, ぬ.かす, ぬ.かる / バツ, ハツ, ハイ
	Mnemonics	• hand 扌 <i>pulling</i> the dog 友 • mod. 抜 → 抜 • /hand 扌 <i>pulling</i> hands 友

抜										
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	判	
	Kanjidic	judgement, signature, stamp, seal
	Pronunciation	わか.る / ハン, パン
	Mnemonics	• RS. function of a knife 刂 to <i>discriminate</i> parts of (to divide) the cow 半

判										
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	否	
	Kanjidic	negate, no, noes, refuse, decline, deny
	Pronunciation	いな, いや / ヒ
	Mnemonics	• mouth 口 saying no 不

否										
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返 返	返	
	Kanjidic	return, answer, fade, repay
	Pronunciation	かえす, -かえす, かえる, -かえる / ヘン
	Mnemonics	• move 辶 in reverse 反 direction

返										
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忘 忘	忘	
	Kanjidic	forget
	Pronunciation	わすれる / ボウ
	Mnemonics	• what dies 亡 in the mind 心 is forgotten

忘										
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戻 戻	戻	S:戻
	Kanjidic	re-, return, revert, resume, restore, go backwards
	Pronunciation	もどす, もどる / レイ
	Mnemonics	• dog 犬 at the door 戸 coming back • simpl. 戻 → 戻

戻										
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役 役	役	A:役
	Kanjidic	duty, war, campaign, drafted labor, office, service, role
	Pronunciation	/ ヤク, エキ
	Mnemonics	• in military service one serves one's duty by walking 彳 a lot and using one's weapon 殳

役										
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余 余	余	
	Kanjidic	too much, myself, surplus, other, remainder
	Pronunciation	あまる, あまり, あます, あんまり / ヨ
	Mnemonics	• person wearing a hat holding something under his arms 彳 → 余 → 余 : he tries to carry the remainder of a battle away

余										
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利 利	利	
	Kanjidic	profit, advantage, benefit
	Pronunciation	きく / リ
	Mnemonics	• RS. reap grain 禾 with a knife 刂


利										
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良 良	良	
	Kanjidic	good, pleasing, skilled
	Pronunciation	よい, -よい, いい, -いい / リョウ
	Mnemonics	• good 良 thing 丶


良										
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冷 冷	冷	
	Kanjidic	cool, cold (beer, person), chill
	Pronunciation	つめたい, ひえる, ひや, ひややか, ひやす, ひやかす, さめる, さます / レイ
	Mnemonics	• the rule 令 of the ice 冫

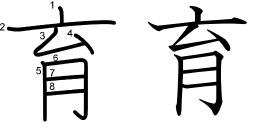
冷

	勞	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	labor, thank for, reward for, toil, trouble
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ろう.する, いたわ.る, いた.ずき, ねぎら, つか.れる, ねぎら.う / ロウ
<b>Mnemonics</b>	● result of force 力 crowned with a decorated shop 冫: do manual work or labor resulting in profits	


勞

	易	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	easy, ready to, simple, fortune-telling, divination
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	やさ.しい, やす.い / エキ, イ
<b>Mnemonics</b>	● RS. pour water from one container into another 易 → 易	

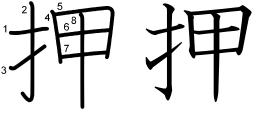
易

	育	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	bring up, grow up, raise, rear
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	そだ.つ, そだ.ち, そだ.てる, はぐく.む / イク
<b>Mnemonics</b>	● RS. child born 宀 from the body 月 of it's mother	

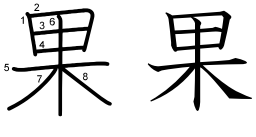
育

	泳	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	swim
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	およ.ぐ / エイ
<b>Mnemonics</b>	● man swimming 永 in water 氵	


泳

	押	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	push, stop, check, subdue, attach, seize, weight, shove, press, seal, do in spite of
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	お.す, お.し-, お.っ-, お.さ.える, お.さ.える / オウ
<b>Mnemonics</b>	● hand 扌 putting down money to be protected 甲: mortgage or deposit; armoured 甲 hand 扌 arresting or guarding somebody, pushing him along the way	

押

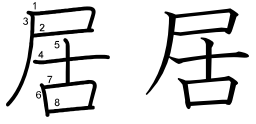
	果	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	fruit, reward, carry out, achieve, complete, end, finish, succeed
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	は.た.す, は.た.す, -は.た.す, は.て.る, -は.て.る, は.て / カ
<b>Mnemonics</b>	● growing on the trees 木 or on the fields 田, the result of hard labor	

果


	官	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	bureaucrat, the government, organ
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/ カン
<b>Mnemonics</b>	● irritable individual 昌 sitting in the house 宀 of the government always having problems with his organs	




官																			
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	居	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	reside, to be, exist, live with
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	いる, -い, おる / キヨ, コ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>old 古 body 尸 sits where it is and doesn't move</li> <li>RS. baby 古 falling from a mother 尸 : original dwelling place</li> </ul>

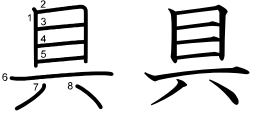
居																			
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	供	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	submit, offer, present, serve (meal), accompany
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	そな.える, とも, -ども / キヨウ, ク, クウ, グ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>person 亻 bringing things together 共 to supply or offer to others</li> </ul>


供																			
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	苦	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	suffering, trial, worry, hardship, feel bitter, scowl
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	くる.しい, -ぐる.しい, くる.しむ, くる.しめる, にか.い, にか.る / ク
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>when one is old 古 and buried under the grass 艹 one has suffered many a bitter hardship</li> </ul>

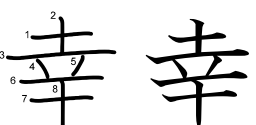
苦																			
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	具	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	tool, utensil, means, possess, ingredients, counter for armor, suits, sets of furniture
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	そな.える, つぶ.さに / グ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a tool 一 inserted into a seashell 貝 to open it</li> </ul>


具																			
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	呼	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	call, call out to, invite
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	よ.ぶ / コ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>cry out 口 in surprise 乎</li> </ul>

呼																			
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	幸	<b>A: 牵</b>
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	happiness, blessing, fortune
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	さいわ.い, さち, しあわ.せ / コウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>person standing 立 in the fields 土 using his pitchfork 羊 to gather the harvest: he's a happy man with good fortune</li> <li>大 murder above 𠂇 dead man: 牵 murderer</li> </ul>

幸																			
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	刻	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	engrave, cut fine, chop, hash, mince, time, carving
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	きざ.む, きざ.み / コク
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>work a pig 亥 with a knife 刂 ; it takes some time</li> </ul>

刻																			
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	妻	
	Kanjidic	wife, spouse
	Pronunciation	つま / サイ
	Mnemonics	• RS. hand 𠄎 grabbing the hair 𠄎 of ones woman 女

妻																			
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	参	S:参 A:叁
	Kanjidic	nonplussed, three (in documents), going, coming, visiting, visit, be defeated, die, be madly in love, participate, take part in
	Pronunciation	まい.る, まい-, まじわる, みつ / サン, シン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• symbol for the three 三 centre stars 厶 in the belt of the Orion constellation 叁 → 参 (adds a man 人 : the hunter)</li> <li>• /individual 厶 big 大 hunter of the three 参 stars constellation&lt;br&gt;; <i>ginseng</i> grows slowly just like the constellation's coming and goings The three stars are <i>part</i> of the constellation; the constellation <i>comes</i> and <i>goes</i> in the night sky</li> </ul>

参																			
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	治	
	Kanjidic	reign, be at peace, calm down, subdue, quell, govt, cure, heal, rule, conserve
	Pronunciation	おさ.める, おさ.まる, なお.る, なお.す / ジ, チ
	Mnemonics	• individual 厶 person 口 having the power to <i>regulate</i> the flow of water 彡

治																			
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	實	S:实 A:実
	Kanjidic	reality, truth
	Pronunciation	み, みの.る, まこと, まことに, みの, みち.る / ジツ, シツ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• From building 宀 and remnant string of coins 头貫 : prosperous → <i>real</i></li> <li>• /folded hands 夂 in the house 宀 : honest and sincere people: 実 → 实</li> </ul>


実																			
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	若	
	Kanjidic	young, if, perhaps, possibly, low number, immature
	Pronunciation	わか.い, わか-, も.しくわ, も.し, も.しくは, ごとし / ジャク, ニヤク, ニヤ
	Mnemonics	• RS. a woman's hand 右 playing with her hair 𠄎 : she's <i>young</i> wondering <i>if</i> she should do something <i>supposing</i> nothing untoward will happen to her

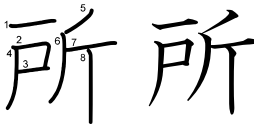
若																			
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	取	
	Kanjidic	take, fetch, take up
	Pronunciation	と.る, と.り, と.り-, と.り, -ど.り / シュ
	Mnemonics	• hand 又 taking someone/something by the ear 耳


取																			
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	受	
	Kanjidic	accept, undergo, answer (phone), take, get, catch, receive
	Pronunciation	う.ける, -う.け, う.かる / ジュ
	Mnemonics	• two hands 𠄎 又 meeting across a wide 冫 distance, one receiving something from the other


受

	所	
	Kanjidic	place
	Pronunciation	ところ, -ところ, どころ, ところ / ショ
	Mnemonics	• ax 斤 protecting a door 戸 / 戸

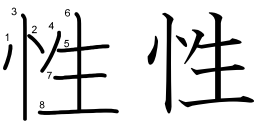
所

	招	
	Kanjidic	beckon, invite, summon, engage
	Pronunciation	まね.く / ショウ
	Mnemonics	• hand 扌 summoning 召 someone: <i>beckon</i>


招

	制	A: 制
	Kanjidic	system, law, rule
	Pronunciation	/ セイ
	Mnemonics	• people 人 from the city 市 controlled by a knife 刀


制

	性	
	Kanjidic	sex, gender, nature
	Pronunciation	さが / セイ, ショウ
	Mnemonics	• related to the heart 忄 of living 生 beings


性

	昔	A: 葛
	Kanjidic	once upon a time, antiquity, old times
	Pronunciation	むかし / セキ, シャク
	Mnemonics	• something 亼 left to hang drying in the sun 日 • 葛: adds meat 肉

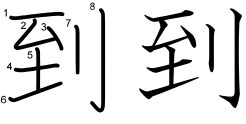
昔

	直	A: 稟 稟 直 直
	Kanjidic	straightaway, honesty, frankness, fix, repair
	Pronunciation	ただ.ちに, なお.す, -なお.す, なお.る, なお.き, す.ぐ / チョク, ジキ, ジカ
	Mnemonics	• one can do something secretly in a corner 厶 but when ten 十 eyes 目 are watching, one has to be <i>straight</i> and honest; old: 稟 稟


直

	定	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	determine, fix, establish, decide
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	さだ.める, さだ.まる, さだ.か / テイ, ジョウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• person standing upright 疋 in the house 宀 : he's finally <i>decided</i> to <i>fix</i> his house


定										
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	到	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	arrival, proceed, reach, attain, result in
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	いた.る / トウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• sword 刀 having <i>reached</i> it's destination like the arrow in the ground 至


到										
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	突	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	stab, protruding, thrust, pierce, prick, collision, sudden
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	つ.く / トツ, カ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. like a dog 犬 coming out of a cave 穴 ; a dog 犬 <i>suddenly</i> bites a hole 穴


突										
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	念	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	wish, sense, idea, thought, feeling, desire, attention
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/ ネン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• what is in the mind 心 now 今

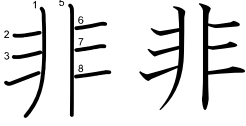
念										
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	杯	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	counter for cupfuls, wine glass, glass, toast
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	さか.ずき / ハイ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• wood 木 which has a negative 不 hole in it

杯										
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	彼	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	he, that, the
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	かれ, かの, かの / ヒ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• <i>somebody else</i> walking 行 over there clad in a hide 皮

彼										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	非	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	un-, mistake, negative, injustice, non-
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	あ.ら.ず / ヒ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• outward turned ( <i>not</i> flapping) wings: 非 → 非 : they <i>do not</i> function; the wings <i>oppose</i> the air

非										
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	表	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	surface, table, chart, diagram
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	おもて, -おもて, あらわ.す, あらわ.れる, あら.わす / ヒョウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RS. cloths 衣 made of fur 毛 which are shown off</li> <li>• showing cloths 衣 under the light 主</li> <li>• knowledge ready for displaying publicly is ordered in a <i>table</i> or <i>diagram</i></li> </ul>

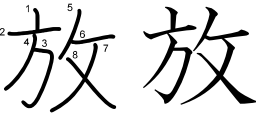
表										
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	怖	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	dreadful, be frightened, fearful
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	こわ.い, こわ.がる, お.じる, おそ.れる / フ, ホ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• heart ↑ seeking something to clothe 布 itself: it's <i>frightened</i>


怖										
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	抱	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	embrace, hug, hold in arms
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	だ.く, いだ.く, かか.える / ホウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• wrap 包 with the hands 手

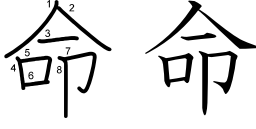
抱										
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	放	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	set free, release, fire, shoot, emit, banish, liberate
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	はな.す, -っばな.し, はな.つ, はな.れる, こ.く, ほう.る / ホウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• hit 父 something towards a certain direction 方 : put/throw someone out of the door


放										
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	法	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	method, law, rule, principle, model, system
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	のり / ホウ, ハツ, ホツ, フラン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• what people try to evade 去 fleeing like flowing water 彳 ; the law of most western countries is based on the <i>French</i> penal law and works <i>methodically</i>

法										
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	命	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	fate, command, decree, destiny, life, appoint
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	いのち / メイ, ミョウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• fate commands 令 the mouth 口 of the fortuneteller

命										
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	例	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	example, custom, usage, precedent
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	たど.える / レイ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• a man 刀 killed with a knife 列 : serves as <i>example</i> for other criminals

例										
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	和	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	harmony, Japanese style, peace, soften, Japan
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	やわ.らぐ, やわ.らげる, なご.む, なご.やか / ワ, オ, カ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• countryside: where one can eat 口 one's rice 禾 in <i>peace and harmony</i>

和										
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	科	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	department, course, section
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/ カ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• scientists measuring 斗 grain 禾 yields

科										
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	皆	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	all, everything
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	みな, みんな / カイ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• persons ヒヒ eating a meal 白 comparing 比 and discussing <i>all</i> that is under the sun

皆										
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	活	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	lively, resuscitation, being helped, living
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	い.きる, い.かす, い.ける / カツ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• someone with a waterfall 彳 tongue 舌 : <i>lively</i> person

活										
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	客	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	guest, visitor, customer, client
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/ キヤク, カク
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• person 各 staying in your house 宀

客										
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	係	S: 系
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	person in charge, connection, duty, concern oneself
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	か.か.る, か.かり, -か.かり, か.か.わる / ケイ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• person 亻 pulling the strings 系 ; he connects everybody

係										
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	限	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	limit, restrict, to best of ability
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	か.ぎ.る, か.ぎ.り, -か.ぎ.り / ゲン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• good 良 slope 冫 stopping 良 people

限										
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	昨	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	yesterday, previous
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/ サク
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• sudden 乍 end of the day 日

昨										
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	指	
	Kanjidic	finger, point to, indicate, put into, play (chess), measure (ruler)
	Pronunciation	ゆび, さ.す, -さ.し / シ
	Mnemonics	• part of the hand 扌 that serves a purpose 旨 : it brings food to the mouth 日

指										
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	首	
	Kanjidic	neck, counter for songs and poems
	Pronunciation	くび / シュ
	Mnemonics	• head 首 with hair 丷 ; the middle part between the vertebrae 目 and the rest is the neck

首										
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	乗	
	Kanjidic	ride, power, multiplication, record, counter for vehicles, board, mount, join
	Pronunciation	の.る, -の.り, の.せる / ジョウ, ショウ
	Mnemonics	• modf. 乘 → 乗 : two men climbing up a tree

乗										
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	信	A: 信
	Kanjidic	faith, truth, fidelity, trust
	Pronunciation	/ シン
	Mnemonics	• words 言 / 口 a person 亻 can trust or believe

信										
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	神	
	Kanjidic	gods, mind, soul
	Pronunciation	かみ, かん-, こう- / シン, ジン
	Mnemonics	• person with a staff in hand 申 kneeling at the altar 示 for the gods

神										
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	政	
	Kanjidic	politics, government
	Pronunciation	まつりごと, まん / セイ, ショウ
	Mnemonics	• hand 攴 moving the country in the correct 正 direction • RS. correct 正 action with the hand 攴

政										
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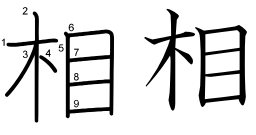
	洗	
	Kanjidic	wash, inquire into, probe
	Pronunciation	あら.う / セン
	Mnemonics	• use water 氵 to clean something that was dirty before 先

洗										
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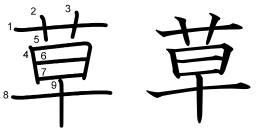
	祖	
	Kanjidic	ancestor, pioneer, founder
	Pronunciation	/ ソ
	Mnemonics	• venerated at the table 且 of the altar 示

祖										
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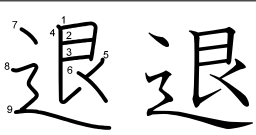
祖																			
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	相	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	inter-, mutual, together, each other, minister of state, councillor, aspect, phase, physiognomy
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	あい- / ソウ, ショウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• 目 and 木 have the same pronunciation (mu4 or モク): they have <i>mutual</i> or <i>reciprocal</i> similarities

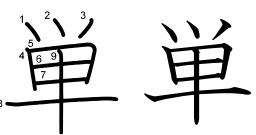
相																			
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	草	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	grass, weeds, herbs, pasture, write, draft
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	くさ, くさ-, -ぐさ / ソウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• fast 早 growing vegetation ++ : grass, herbs


草																			
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	退	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	retreat, withdraw, retire, resign, repel, expel, reject
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	しりぞく, しりぞける, ひく, のく, のける, どく / タイ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. on the road 退 walk away 又 from the sun 日; in the face of defeat it's good 良 to walk 退 away

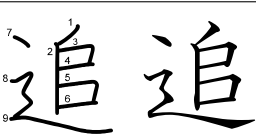
退																			
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	單	S: 单 A: 单
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	simple, one, single, merely
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ひとえ / タン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• a single insect 系 → 單 單 單


單																			
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	段	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	grade, steps, stairs
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/ ダン, タン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. a hand with mallet 艾 hitting a section of a petraphone; the petraphone is <i>divided</i> in several <i>steps</i>

段																			
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	追	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	chase, drive away, follow, pursue, meanwhile
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	お.う / ツイ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• go 追 and recover stored goods 自 : <i>pursuing</i> the burglar

追																			
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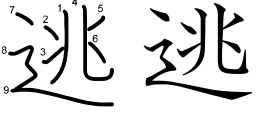
	點	S: 点 A: 點
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	spot, point, mark, speck, decimal point
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	つける, つく, た.てる, さ.す, とぼ.す, とも.す, ぼち / テン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• observing 占 black 黑 spots 点 • /observing 占 spots after burning 𠵽 something

点																			
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	怒	
	Kanjidic	angry, be offended
	Pronunciation	いかる, おこる / ド, ヌ
	Mnemonics	• enslaved 奴 heart 心 bursting out in anger


怒										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	逃	
	Kanjidic	escape, flee, shirk, evade, set free
	Pronunciation	にげる, にがす, のがす, のがれる / トウ
	Mnemonics	• sign 兆 of running 走 : escaping


逃										
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	背	S: 背
	Kanjidic	stature, height, back, behind, disobey, defy, go back on, rebel
	Pronunciation	せ, せい, そむく, そむける / ハイ
	Mnemonics	• see 背


背										
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	飛	S: 飞
	Kanjidic	fly, skip (pages), scatter
	Pronunciation	とぶ, とばす, -とばす / ヒ
	Mnemonics	• flying bird with wings 飞 : 𪗇 → 飛

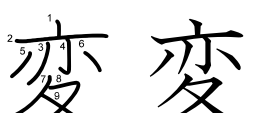
飛										
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	美	
	Kanjidic	beauty, beautiful
	Pronunciation	うつくしい / ビ, ミ
	Mnemonics	• big man 大 with a hair dress like the horns of a sheep 羊

美										
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	負	S: 负
	Kanjidic	defeat, negative, -, minus, bear, owe, assume a responsibility
	Pronunciation	まける, まかす, おう / フ
	Mnemonics	• mouth 𠂇 blowing the seashell 貝 horn signalling the retreat: defeated army carrying it's wounded as a burden

負										
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	變	S: 变 A: 变
	Kanjidic	unusual, change, strange
	Pronunciation	かわる, かわり, かえる / ヘン
	Mnemonics	• RS. action 𠂇 of a bridal bit 𠂇 which changes the direction of the horse • wet person 亦 going 𠂇 to change his clothes; the strange sight of people soaking wet 亦 walking around 𠂇 • /modf. 变 → 変

変										
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便便	便	A: 便
	Kanjidic	convenience, facility, excrement, feces, letter, chance
	Pronunciation	たよ.り / ベン, ビン
	Mnemonics	• if a man 亻 does more 更 than he has been asked: quite <i>convenient</i>

便

迷迷	迷	
	Kanjidic	astray, be perplexed, in doubt, lost, err, illusion
	Pronunciation	まよ.う / メイ
	Mnemonics	• walking 辶 rice 米 : it must be <i>bewitched</i>

迷

面面	面	
	Kanjidic	mask, face, features, surface
	Pronunciation	おも, おもて, つら / メン, ベン
	Mnemonics	• lit.: modf. 目 ; head 首 with a mouth 口

面

約約	約	S: 约
	Kanjidic	promise, approximately, shrink
	Pronunciation	つづ.まる, つづ.める, つづま.やか / ヤク
	Mnemonics	• binding 糸 words from a mouth 勺 : a <i>treaty</i> or <i>promise</i>

約

要要	要	
	Kanjidic	need, main point, essence, pivot, key to
	Pronunciation	い.る, かなめ / ヨウ
	Mnemonics	• RS. hands 扌 around the head 冫 of a child (西) to be delivered from a woman 女 : <i>necessary</i> to deliver a healthy child

要

害害	害	
	Kanjidic	harm, injury
	Pronunciation	/ ガイ
	Mnemonics	• making false measurements 丰 in a shop under the roof 宀 and proclaiming 口 it: <i>injuring</i> peoples bussiness

害


格格	格	
	Kanjidic	status, rank, capacity, character, case (law, grammar)
	Pronunciation	/ カク, コウ, キヤク, ゴウ
	Mnemonics	• individual 各 <i>style</i> of <i>patterns</i> carved in wood 木 reflecting one's <i>status</i>

格


記記	記	S: 记
	Kanjidic	scribe, account, narrative
	Pronunciation	し.る.す / キ
	Mnemonics	• woven 讠 words 言 (either into the fabric of scrolls or in the fabric of the mind)

記


記

	恐	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	fear, dread, awe
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	おそれる, おそる, おそろしい, こわい, こわがる / キョウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• fear binds 𠂔 the heart 心


恐

	原	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	meadow, original, primitive, field, plain, prairie, tundra, wilderness
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	はら / ゲン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. small 小 pure 白 stream coming out of the cliff 厂 : source and origin of a mighty river, it passes subsequently through the fields and plains


原

	候	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	climate, season, weather, wait for, expect
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	そうろう / コウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• person 亻 fingering 扌 an arrow 矢 waiting to put it on his bow  ; the time this takes: period

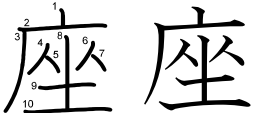
候

	降	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	descend, precipitate, fall, surrender
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	おりる, おろす, ふる, ふり, くだる, くだす / コウ, ゴ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• descending 冫 from a slope 阝 : sometimes one falls or drops to the ground

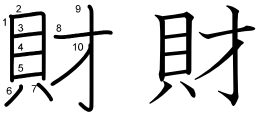
降

	差	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	distinction, difference, variation, discrepancy, margin, balance
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	さす, さし / サ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• labourer 工 cutting up 冫 an animal 辛 in different edible parts


差

	座	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	squat, seat, cushion, gathering, sit
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	すわる / ザ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. sitting 坐 at or in a stand 厂


座

	財	S:財
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	property, money, wealth, assets
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	たから / ザイ, サイ, ソク
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• having the talent 才 to amass money 貝 : end up wealthy and rich

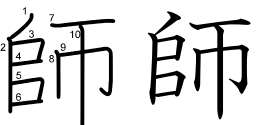
財

	殺	S: 杀
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	kill, murder, butcher, slice off, split, diminish, reduce, spoil
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ころ.す, -ころ.し, そ.ぐ / サツ, サイ, セツ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• hand 又 using a weapon 戈 to kill, just like chopping off tree branches 木 ; hand 又 chopping off tree branches 木


殺										
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	残	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	remainder, leftover, balance
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	の.こ.る, の.こ.す, そ.こ.な.う, の.こ.り / ザン, サン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• person deadly 夕 injured from spear 戔 wounds; there's <i>not much</i> left of his life


残										
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	師	S: 师
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	expert, teacher, master, model, exemplar, army (incl. counter), war
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	も.ろ.も.ろ, な.ら.う / シ, ス
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• irritable individual storing 自 his one 一 flag 巾 carrying his family's emblem very carefully • /master swordsman carrying his one 一 sword 刀 and his flag 巾

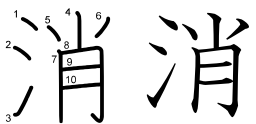
師										
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	酒	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	sake, alcohol
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	さ.け, さ.か- / シュ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• liquid 氵 stored in a wine bottle 酉


酒										
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	除	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	exclude, division (x/3), remove, abolish, cancel, except
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	の.ぞ.く, -よ.け / ジョ, ジ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• person carrying away remainders 余 from a slope 阝 : <i>eliminates</i> and <i>removes</i> what was lying there

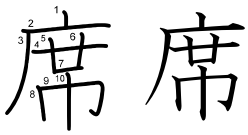
除										
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	消	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	extinguish, blow out, turn off, neutralize, cancel
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	き.え.る, け.す / ショウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• water 氵 makes a body 月 of fire 火 vanish

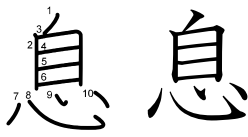
消										
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	笑	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	laugh
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	わ.ら.う, え.む / ショウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• <i>laughing</i> makes one feel like young 夭 bamboo 竹

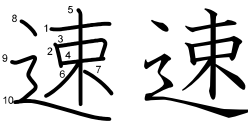
笑										
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	席	
	Kanjidic	seat, mat, occasion, place
	Pronunciation	むしろ / セキ
	Mnemonics	• cloth 巾 and picture of mat 囧 → 囧 → 席 ; broad 广 frame with cloth 巾 covered in leather 廿

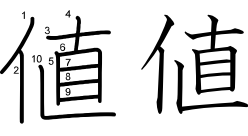
席									
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	息	
	Kanjidic	breath, respiration, son, interest (on money)
	Pronunciation	いき / ソク
	Mnemonics	• breath is between the heart 心 and the nose 自 ; while resting one takes a breath


息									
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	速	A: 遡 警
	Kanjidic	quick, fast
	Pronunciation	はやい, はや-, はやめる, すみやか / ソク
	Mnemonics	• to tie 束 your laces while walking 走 you have to be quick; old: 遡 警


速									
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	値	S: 直
	Kanjidic	price, cost, value
	Pronunciation	ね, あたい / チ
	Mnemonics	• person 人 being straight 直 / 直 about the true cost of something


値									
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	恥	S: 耻
	Kanjidic	shame, dishonor
	Pronunciation	はじる, はじ, はじらう, はずかしい / チ
	Mnemonics	• RS. related to the heart 心 and the ears 耳 burning (because people are talking about you): shame/ears 耳 being pulled to stop 止 someone because of shameful action

恥									
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	庭	
	Kanjidic	courtyard, garden, yard
	Pronunciation	にわ / テイ
	Mnemonics	• extensive 广 court 廷

庭									
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	徒	
	Kanjidic	on foot, junior, emptiness, vanity, futility, uselessness, ephemeral thing, gang, set, party, people
	Pronunciation	いたずら, あだ / ト
	Mnemonics	• person walking 彳 and walking 走 the same road over and over again: disciple studying the same thing over and over again; in zen one finally reaches complete emptiness • person 彳 walking 走 in vain: young disciple without experience

徒

途 途	途	
	Kanjidic	route, way, road
	Pronunciation	みち / ト
	Mnemonics	• person carrying things 余 walking 辵 on the road

途

倒 倒	倒	
	Kanjidic	overthrow, fall, collapse, drop, break down
	Pronunciation	たおれる, -だおれ, たおす, さかさま, さかき, さかしま / トウ
	Mnemonics	• man 亻 sticking his sword in the ground 到 falls over

倒

能 能	能	
	Kanjidic	ability, talent, skill, capacity
	Pronunciation	よく / ノウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• many individual 亼 people 匕匕月 together are able to do great things; one needs many abilities to perform on stage</li> <li>• RS. A bear with four feet and meat in its mouth: 𧠎 → 𧠏 → 𧠐 → 能</li> </ul>

能

破 破	破	
	Kanjidic	rend, rip, tear, break, destroy, defeat, frustrate
	Pronunciation	やぶる, やぶれる, われる / ハ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a stone 石 hidden in a hide 皮 : looks not dangerous but can destroy many things</li> <li>• hand 皮 with a stone 石 rock destroying something</li> </ul>

破

馬 馬	馬	S: 马
	Kanjidic	horse
	Pronunciation	うま, うま-, ま / バ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 𧠎 → 馬</li> <li>• animal fast like a bird 隹 but without wings 厶, it has four 𠃉 feet and a tail 丿 and is fast and raging like fire 𠃉</li> </ul>

馬


配 配	配	
	Kanjidic	distribute, spouse, exile, rationing
	Pronunciation	くばる / ハイ
	Mnemonics	• medicine distributed 己 from a jar 酉 matching the illness at hand

配

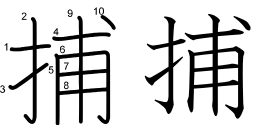
疲 疲	疲	
	Kanjidic	exhausted, tire, weary
	Pronunciation	つかれる, -つかれ, つからず / ヒ
	Mnemonics	• sick 疒 man under cover 皮 : he's tired and weak

疲


疲

	浮	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	floating, float, rise to surface
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	う.く, う.かれる, う.かぶ, む, う.かべる / フ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• having confidence 孚 in water 氵 : drift

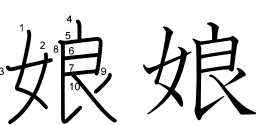
浮

	捕	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	catch, capture
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	と.らえる, と.らわれる, と.る, とら.える, とら.われる, つか.まえる, つか.まる / ホ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• hand 扌 seizing the produce from the field 甫 or catching animals from the field 甫


捕

	眠	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	sleep, die, sleepy
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ねむ.る, ねむ.い / ミン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• eye 目 wants to back to the womb 民 : wants to sleep


眠

	娘	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	daughter, girl
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	むすめ, こ / ジョウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• good virtuous 良 woman 女

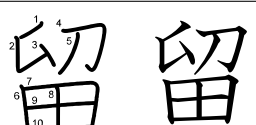
娘

	容	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	contain, form, looks
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	い.れる / ヨウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. a house 宀 that can contain that which is released 谷 ; it's form is essential

容

	流	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	current, a sink, flow, forfeit
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	なが.れる, なが.れ, なが.す, -なが.す / リュウ, ル
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• flow like water 氵 in the river 川 or circulate like a child 宀 in the water 氵 of the womb

流

	留	S: 留 A: 留
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	detain, fasten, halt, stop
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	と.める, と.まる, とど.める, とど.まる, るうぶる / リュウ, ル
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• stop the work on the fields 田 to look at two moons 卯 / 卯 or at something small 丩

留

	連	S: 连
	Kanjidic	take along, lead, join, connect, party, gang, clique
	Pronunciation	つら.なる, つら.ねる, つ.れる, -づ.れ / レン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>going 入 by car 車 one is <i>connected</i> to the world; when going 入 by car 車 the wheels 車 have to turn <i>continuously</i>; move 入 a bunch of soldiers by car 車 : <i>lead</i> them into battle</li> </ul>

連																				
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	掛	S: 挂
	Kanjidic	hang, suspend, depend, arrive at, tax, pour
	Pronunciation	か.ける, -か.ける, か.け, -か.け, -が.け, か.かる, -か.かる, -が.かる, か.かり, -が.かり, か.かり, -が.かり / カイ, ケイ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>hand 扌 of the fortune teller 卜 in which the fate of somebody is <i>hanging</i> during the fortune telling ceremony 卦</li> <li>/object 圭 hanging in a hand 扌</li> </ul>

掛																				
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	寄	
	Kanjidic	draw near, stop in, bring near, gather, collect, send, forward
	Pronunciation	よ.る, -よ.り, よ.せる / キ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>big unusual thing 奇 <i>sent</i> to or <i>collected</i> in the house 宀</li> </ul>

寄																				
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	規	S: 规
	Kanjidic	standard, measure
	Pronunciation	/ キ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>person 夫 seeing 見 to it that the <i>rules</i> are being implemented so everything happens according to <i>law</i> and <i>standards</i></li> </ul>

規																				
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	球	A: 毬
	Kanjidic	ball, sphere
	Pronunciation	たま / キユウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the <i>globe</i> revolves around what the king 王 (hand 手) requests 求 ; the kings 王 <i>sphere</i> of influence is determined by who he can ask to 求</li> </ul>

球																				
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	許	S: 许
	Kanjidic	permit, approve
	Pronunciation	ゆる.す, もと / キヨ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>words 言 spoken when many people 午 are together: <i>allow</i> or <i>permit</i></li> </ul>

許																				
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	偶	
	Kanjidic	accidentally, even number, couple, man & wife, same kind
	Pronunciation	たま / グウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>person 亻 <i>accidentally</i> mistaken for a monkey 禺 ; person 亻 <i>accompanied</i> by a monkey 禺 , they are two: <i>even</i></li> </ul>



偶																			
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	經	S:经 A:経
	Kanjidic	sutra, longitude, pass thru, expire, warp
	Pronunciation	へ.る, た.つ, たていと, はか.る, のり / ケイ, キョウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>streams under ground 経 passing through the bedrock like a thread</li> <li>糸 passing through a bound book with classic works, plans or regulations</li> <li>/a thread 糸 binding a crafted 工 book by entering 入 it</li> <li>holy 圣 silk 糸 cloth with sutras: reading them one passes through various stages of enlightenment</li> </ul>

経																			
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	險	S:险 A:険
	Kanjidic	precipitous, inaccessible place, impregnable position, steep place, sharp eyes
	Pronunciation	けわ.しい / ケン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>place surrounded by slopes 阨 defended with arrows 夔 / 夔 / 夔</li> </ul>

険																			
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	現	S:现
	Kanjidic	present, existing, actual
	Pronunciation	あらわ.れる, あらわ.す, う.つつ, う.つつ / ゲン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the king 王 is seen 見 by everyone in public: a manifest appearance</li> </ul>

現																			
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	婚	
	Kanjidic	marriage
	Pronunciation	/ コン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>for getting marriage you need a party at night 昏 and a woman 女</li> </ul>

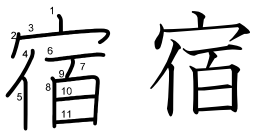
婚																			
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	濟	S:济 A:濟
	Kanjidic	finish, come to an end, excusable, need not
	Pronunciation	す.む, -ず.み, -ず.み, す.まない, す.ます, -す.ます, す.く.う, な.す, わたし, わた.る / サイ, セイ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>water 氵 next to a field 齊: 濟 → 濟 / 濟 / 濟: helping with the work on the field is &lt;i&gt;finished&lt;/i&gt;, time to cross the water</li> </ul>

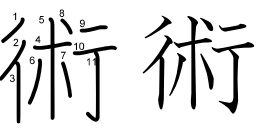
濟																			
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	産	S:産 A:産
	Kanjidic	products, bear, give birth, yield, childbirth, native, property
	Pronunciation	う.む, う.まれる, う.ぶ-, む.す / サン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>standing woman 立 giving birth to a new life 生 from her womb 厂</li> </ul>


産																			
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	宿	
	Kanjidic	inn, lodging, relay station, dwell, lodge, be pregnant, home, dwelling
	Pronunciation	やど, やど.る, やど.す / シュク
	Mnemonics	• house 宀 where hundred 百 people 亻 can stay; a constellation is like a family 宀 with many 百 member 亻 stars


宿										
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	術	S: 朮
	Kanjidic	art, technique, skill, means, trick, resources, magic
	Pronunciation	すべ / ジュツ
	Mnemonics	• skillfully walking 行 through the millet 禾 field with left 彳 and right foot 丁 without trampling the cereals 朮

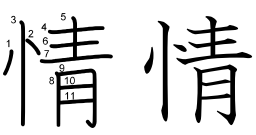
術										
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	商	A: 鬲 商 鬲 商 賁 商
	Kanjidic	make a deal, selling, dealing in, merchant
	Pronunciation	あきな.う / ショウ
	Mnemonics	• modf. 商 → 商: big man 大 / 儿 standing 立 at the market 冂 selling with a loud mouth 口


商										
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	常	
	Kanjidic	usual, ordinary, normal, regular
	Pronunciation	つね, とこ- / ジョウ
	Mnemonics	• RS. common activity: making clothes 巾 in a decorated house/factory 尚

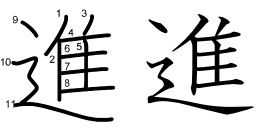
常										
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	情	
	Kanjidic	feelings, emotion, passion, sympathy, circumstances, facts
	Pronunciation	なさ.げ / ジョウ, セイ
	Mnemonics	• heart 忄 feeling blue 青


情										
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	深	A: 深
	Kanjidic	deep, heighten, intensify, strengthen
	Pronunciation	ふか.い, -ぶか.い, ふか.まる, ふか.める, み- / シン
	Mnemonics	• a deep 梁 hole with water 氵 at the bottom; old: 深


深										
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	進	S: 进
	Kanjidic	advance, proceed, progress, promote
	Pronunciation	すす.む, すす.める / シン
	Mnemonics	• go 辵 as fast as a bird 隹 / go 辵 as fast as one falls down a mine shaft 井


進										
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	責	S: 責
	Kanjidic	blame, condemn, censure
	Pronunciation	せ.める / セキ
	Mnemonics	• RS. the thorny 束 part of owing money 員 : debt - responsibility: one is <i>blamed</i> for all kinds of stuff

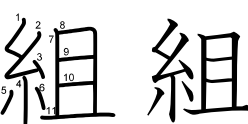
責										
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	雪	
	Kanjidic	snow
	Pronunciation	ゆき / セツ
	Mnemonics	• rain 雨 that can be handled 冂 or swept 彗 away


雪										
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	船	
	Kanjidic	ship, boat
	Pronunciation	ふね, ふな- / セン
	Mnemonics	• boat 舟 on a river 台


船										
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	組	S: 組
	Kanjidic	association, braid, plait, construct, assemble, unite, cooperate, grapple
	Pronunciation	く.む, くみ, -ぐみ / ソ
	Mnemonics	• people linked 系 together at the same table 且 forming an association


組										
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	窓	S: 窗
	Kanjidic	window, pane
	Pronunciation	まど, てんまど, けむだし / ソウ, ス
	Mnemonics	• like the opening 穴 in an individuals 厶 heart 心 • /opening 穴 like a chimney 囪

窓										
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	側	S: 側
	Kanjidic	side, lean, oppose, regret
	Pronunciation	かわ, がわ, そば / ソク
	Mnemonics	• person 亻 on the side of the law 則

側										
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	探	
	Kanjidic	grope, search, look for
	Pronunciation	さ.ぐる, さが.す / タン
	Mnemonics	• hand 扌 probing deep 桀 places searching for something

探										
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	断	s:断
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	severance, decline, refuse, apologize, warn, dismiss, prohibit, decision, judgement, cutting
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	た.つ, ことわる, さだめる / ダン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. axe 斤 with several thread cutting knives 𦏧 (used in sewing machines) 𦏧 → 断 → 断

断

	頂	s:頂
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	place on the head, receive, top of head, top, summit, peak
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	いただく, いただき / チョウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• head 頁 of a man 丁 : top

頂

	都	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	metropolis, capital
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	みやこ / ト, ツ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• all the people 者 of the city 𠄎 elegantly dressed up

都

	盜	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	steal, rob, pilfer
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ぬすむ, ぬすみ / トウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. to spit in 次 a bowl 皿 : an oath among robbers

盜

	得	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	gain, get, find, earn, acquire, can, may, able to, profit, advantage, benefit
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	える, う.る / トク
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• go 彳 get 尋 something

得

	猫	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	cat
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ねこ / ビョウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• animal the size of a dog 彡 with whiskers like seedlings 苗 ; it is easily mistaken for a dog 彡 when it runs through the sprouting fields 苗

猫

	敗	s:敗
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	failure, defeat, reversal
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	やぶれる / ハイ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• knock 攴 with money 貝 at the door of an official to bribe him: initiating the defeat and decline of an empire

敗

	貧	S: 貧
	Kanjidic	poverty, poor
	Pronunciation	まず.しい / ヒン, ビン
	Mnemonics	• RS. separated from 分 money 貝

貧									
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	婦	S: 婦
	Kanjidic	lady, woman, wife, bride
	Pronunciation	よめ / フ
	Mnemonics	• woman 女 carrying a broom 帚 : she's a <i>married</i> wife/woman 女 held under hand ㇿ

婦									
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	部	
	Kanjidic	section, bureau, dept, class, copy, part, portion, counter for copies of a newspaper or magazine
	Pronunciation	-べ / ブ
	Mnemonics	• area 冫 filled with standing people 音

部									
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	閉	S: 閉
	Kanjidic	closed, shut
	Pronunciation	と.じる, と.ざす, し.める, し.まる, た.てる / ヘイ
	Mnemonics	• RS. to close a door 門, 才 is a remnant of to stop up 塞 : close

閉									
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	訪	S: 訪
	Kanjidic	call on, visit, look up, offer sympathy
	Pronunciation	おと.ずれる, た.ず.ねる, と.う / ホウ
	Mnemonics	• going in a certain direction 方 to talk 言 to somebody

訪									
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	望	
	Kanjidic	ambition, full moon, hope, desire, aspire to, expect
	Pronunciation	のぞ.む, もち / ボウ, モウ
	Mnemonics	• dying 亡 king 王 sees the moonrise 月 and looks forward to heaven

望									
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	務	S: 務
	Kanjidic	task, duties
	Pronunciation	つと.める / ム
	Mnemonics	• a lance 矛 hitting 女 with force 力 : doing one's work, serious business • /tap 女 using force 力

務									
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	欲	
	Kanjidic	longing, covetousness, greed, passion, desire, craving
	Pronunciation	ほつ.する, ほ.しい / ヨク
	Mnemonics	• RS. singing man 欠 in the valley 谷 : expresses his <i>desire</i> to sing

欲										
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	偉	S: 伟
	Kanjidic	admirable, greatness, remarkable, conceited, famous, excellent
	Pronunciation	えら.い / イ
	Mnemonics	• person 亻 wearing a <i>magnificent</i> leather 韋 / 韦 mantle; leather 韋 is <i>robust</i>

偉										
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	越	
	Kanjidic	surpass, cross over, move to, exceed, Vietnam
	Pronunciation	こ.す, -こ.す, -こ.し, こ.える, -こ.え / エツ, オツ
	Mnemonics	• armed 戍 army going 走 <i>beyond</i> the border invading a country

越										
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	過	S: 过
	Kanjidic	overdo, exceed, go beyond, error
	Pronunciation	す.ぎる, -す.ぎる, -す.ぎ, す.ごす, あやま.つ, あやま.ち, よ.ぎる / カ
	Mnemonics	• go 辶 through a deformed opening 冂 : pass through/go 辶 through a small 寸 opening: <i>pass through</i> ; it doesn't leave room for <i>error</i>

過										
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	絵	
	Kanjidic	picture, drawing, painting, sketch
	Pronunciation	/ カイ, エ
	Mnemonics	• assemble(d) 会 lines 糸


絵										
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	覚	
	Kanjidic	memorize, learn, remember, awake, sober up
	Pronunciation	おぼ.える, さ.ます, さ.める, さ.と.る / カク
	Mnemonics	• <i>waking from sleep</i> one sees 見 things one has <i>learned</i> 覚 to recognize: you <i>remember</i>


覚										
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	割	
	Kanjidic	proportion, comparatively, divide, cut, separate, split
	Pronunciation	わ.る, わり, わ.り, わ.れる, さ.く / カツ
	Mnemonics	• knife 刂 injuring 害 by <i>cutting</i>


割										
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	寒	A: 寒 𩰚
	Kanjidic	cold
	Pronunciation	さむい / カン
	Mnemonics	• RS. building 宀 using straw 艹 → 井 (寒) to protect a man from the ice 凵

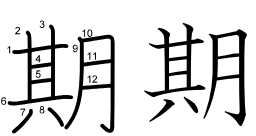
寒									
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	喜	
	Kanjidic	rejoice, take pleasure in
	Pronunciation	よろこぶ, よろこばす / キ
	Mnemonics	• everyone loves singing 口 and making music 壹

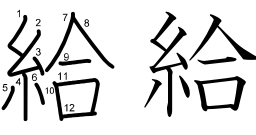
喜									
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	幾	S: 几
	Kanjidic	how many, how much, how far, how long, some, several
	Pronunciation	いく-, いく.つ, いく.ら / キ
	Mnemonics	• confronting garrisons 戍 weaving amongst themselves 幺幺 across the landscape in a battle, <i>how many</i> fall in battle? <i>how many</i> survive? • / <i>how many</i> bees are there in the hive 几?


幾									
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	期	A: 𠄎
	Kanjidic	period, time, date, term
	Pronunciation	/ キ, コ
	Mnemonics	• a basket 其 of months 月 • a bunch 𠄎 of days 日 : 𠄎


期									
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	給	S: 给
	Kanjidic	salary, wage, gift, allow, grant, bestow on
	Pronunciation	たま.う, たも.う, -たま.え / キュウ
	Mnemonics	• that which makes ends 糸 meet 合 : salary; RS. supply line 糸 between united people 合


給									
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	勤	
	Kanjidic	diligence, become employed, serve
	Pronunciation	つと.める, -づと.め, つと.まる, いそ.しむ / キン, ゴン
	Mnemonics	• strong arm 力 working with clay 堇


勤									
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	景	
	Kanjidic	scenery, view
	Pronunciation	/ ケイ
	Mnemonics	• the sun 日 shining over the capital 京 provides for a majestic view; it's light creates many <i>shadows</i> on the street


景									
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	禦	S:御
	Kanjidic	honorable, manipulate, govern
	Pronunciation	おん-, お-, み- / ギョ, ゴ
	Mnemonics	• see 御


御										
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	港	
	Kanjidic	harbor
	Pronunciation	みなと / コウ
	Mnemonics	• street 巷 along the sea 彡

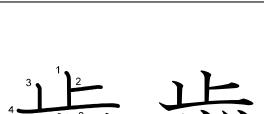
港										
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	最	
	Kanjidic	utmost, most, extreme
	Pronunciation	もっと.も, つま / サイ, シュ
	Mnemonics	• take 取 someone's hat 冂 : extreme behaviour most people won't tolerate

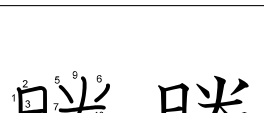
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	散	A: 𦉳 散 𦉴 𦉵
	Kanjidic	scatter, disperse, spend, squander
	Pronunciation	ち.る, ち.らす, -ち.らす, ち.らかす, ち.らかる, ち.らばる, ばら, ばら.ける / サン
	Mnemonics	• RS. a hand beating 支 女 flax (𦉴 → 𦉳) until it looks like beaten meat 月 : <i>scatter</i>

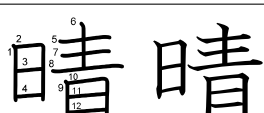
散										
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	齒	S: 齿 A: 𪗇 𪗈
	Kanjidic	tooth, cog
	Pronunciation	よわい, は, よわい, よわい.する / シ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• stop 止 holes forming in RS. a mouth full of teeth 𪗇</li> <li>• a dentist stops 止 rice 米 from entering holes 𪗇 in teeth</li> <li>• white teeth like rice 米 stopping 止 things entering the mouth 𪗇</li> <li>• /stops 止 things entering 入 the mouth 𪗇</li> </ul>

齒										
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	勝	S: 胜 A: 𦉳 𦉴 𦉵
	Kanjidic	victory, win, prevail, excel
	Pronunciation	かつ, -が.ち, ま.さる, す.ぐ.れる, かつ / ショウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• force 力 of a body that reaches heavenly heights 朕</li> <li>• forceful 力 body 月 lifting hands on winning</li> <li>• body 月 with a certificate 券</li> <li>• /only a lively 生 body 月 can prevail over others</li> </ul>

勝										
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	晴	
	Kanjidic	clear up
	Pronunciation	は.れる, は.れ, は.れ-, -ば.れ, は.らす / セイ
	Mnemonics	• sun 日 shining under a blue 青 sky



晴

	絶	S:絶 A:絶
	Kanjidic	discontinue, beyond, sever, cut off, abstain, interrupt, suppress
	Pronunciation	た.える, た.やす, た.つ / ゼツ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>hand desiring 巴 to cut the thread 糸 / 糸 with force 力</li> <li>people with open mouth 𠂔 desiring 巴 a coloured 色 thread 糸 want to cut it</li> </ul>

絶

	然	
	Kanjidic	sort of thing, so, if so, in that case, well
	Pronunciation	しか, しか.り, しか.し, さ / ゼン, ネン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>RS. dog 犬 meat 月 cooked on a fire 灬 : good food giving a lot of positive energy</li> </ul>

然

	達	S:达
	Kanjidic	accomplished, reach, arrive, attain
	Pronunciation	-たち / タツ, ダ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>place 土 where sheep 羊 arrive to graze after moving 讠 : the intelligent animals find the best places by themselves</li> <li>/man 大 after he has moved 讠</li> </ul>

達

	遅	
	Kanjidic	slow, late, back, later
	Pronunciation	おく.れる, おく.らす, おそ.い / チ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>corpse 尸 of a sheep 羊 goes 讠 very slow</li> </ul>

遅

	痛	
	Kanjidic	pain, hurt, damage, bruise
	Pronunciation	いた.い, いた.む, いた.ましい, いた.める / ツウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>path 角 of a sickness 疒 is fraught with pain</li> </ul>


痛

	程	
	Kanjidic	extent, degree, law, formula, distance, limits, amount
	Pronunciation	ほど, -ほど / テイ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>speak to the ruler 皇 about the grain 禾 harvest: pattern that is repeated every year, the degree of failure determines the extent of governance</li> </ul>


程

	渡	
	Kanjidic	transit, ford, ferry, cross, import, deliver, diameter, migrate
	Pronunciation	わた.る, -わた.る, わた.す / ト
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>system 度 to cross the river 彳</li> </ul>


渡

	登	A: 昇 昇
	Kanjidic	ascend, climb up
	Pronunciation	のぼ.る, あ.がる / トウ, ト, ドウ, ショウ, チョウ
	Mnemonics	• beans 豆 left to swell walk out 𠄎 their pot: rise


登

	等	
	Kanjidic	etc., and so forth, class (first), quality, equal, similar
	Pronunciation	ひと.しい, など, -ら / トウ
	Mnemonics	• tho bamboo 竹 scrolls in the temple 寺 order everything according to rank, grade

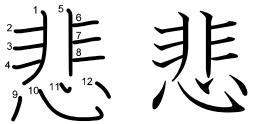
等

	晚	S: 晚 A: 廻
	Kanjidic	nightfall, night
	Pronunciation	/ バン
	Mnemonics	• when the sun 日 has escaped 免 from view


晚

	番	
	Kanjidic	turn, number in a series
	Pronunciation	つが.い / バン
	Mnemonics	• repeatedly sorting rice 采 harvested from the fields 田

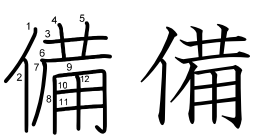
番

	悲	
	Kanjidic	grieve, sad, deplore, regret
	Pronunciation	かな.しい, かな.しむ / ヒ
	Mnemonics	• negative 非 heart 心

悲

	費	S: 費
	Kanjidic	expense, cost, spend, consume, waste
	Pronunciation	つい.やす, つい.える / ヒ
	Mnemonics	• money 弗 貝 thrown out of the window: not 弗 a good idea

費

	備	S: 备
	Kanjidic	equip, provision, preparation
	Pronunciation	そな.える, そな.わる, つぶさ.に / ビ
	Mnemonics	• person 人 prepared for harvesting the crop for the food factory 蒔 : the crop is ready to be harvested • /go 夕 on the fields 田 : makes sense only when you are prepared and the crops are ready to harvest

備

	富	
	Kanjidic	wealth, enrich, abundant
	Pronunciation	とむ, とみ / フ, フウ
	Mnemonics	• house 宀 with many filled pots 畺 : house of a <i>wealthy</i> family

富																				
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	報	s:報
	Kanjidic	report, news, reward, retribution
	Pronunciation	むく.いる / ホウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• wrapped 反 fortune 幸</li> <li>• /hand 扌 wrapped 反 news or money</li> </ul>

報																				
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	満	
	Kanjidic	full, fullness, enough, satisfy
	Pronunciation	み.ちる, み.つ, み.たす / マン, パン
	Mnemonics	• a balanced 両 diet of water 氵 and grass 艹 gives cattle their <i>fullness</i> which is the <i>pride</i> of their owner

満																				
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	遊	
	Kanjidic	play
	Pronunciation	あそ.ぶ, あそ.ばす / ユウ, ユ
	Mnemonics	• a ship swimming 舟 in the water going 去 over long distances: <i>wandering</i> the seas; children swimming 游 and running 去 around: typical <i>playful</i> occupation during <i>travel</i>

遊																				
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	葉	s:叶
	Kanjidic	leaf, plane, lobe, needle, blade, spear, counter for flat things, fragment, piece
	Pronunciation	は / ヨウ
	Mnemonics	• leaves 葉 made from vegetation 艹 ; contents of a leaf can be spread via many 十 mouths 口


葉																				
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	陽	s:阳
	Kanjidic	sunshine, yang principle, positive, male, heaven, daytime
	Pronunciation	ひ / ヨウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• brightly 易 lit slope 阝</li> <li>• /sunlit 日 slopes 阝</li> </ul>

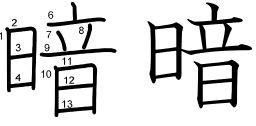
陽																				
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	落	
	Kanjidic	fall, drop, come down, village, hamlet
	Pronunciation	お.ちる, お.ち, お.とす / ラク
	Mnemonics	• a river 洛 <i>drops</i> over a steep cliff side which makes the water look stretched like grass 艹 : the droplets become <i>far-spaced</i> like <i>villages</i> in the countryside


落																				
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	愛	S: 爱
	Kanjidic	love, affection, favourite
	Pronunciation	いと.しい, かな.しい, め.でる, お.しむ, まな / アイ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• make one's heart 心 wide 𠃊 open and transfer it with hands 𠃊 and feet 𠃊</li> <li>• /a friend 友 with wide 𠃊 open hands 𠃊</li> </ul>

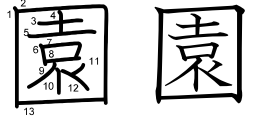
愛										
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	闇	S: 暗
	Kanjidic	darkness, disappear, shade, informal, grow dark, be blinded
	Pronunciation	くら.い, くら.む, くれ.る / アン
	Mnemonics	• see 暗


暗										
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	違	S: 违
	Kanjidic	difference, differ
	Pronunciation	ちが.う, ちが.い, ちが.える, -ちが.える, たが.う, たが.える / イ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• people differing of opinion whether to go away 𠃊 or keep circling the same spot 韋</li> </ul>


違										
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	園	S: 园
	Kanjidic	park, garden, yard, farm
	Pronunciation	その / エン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• people wearing their best clothes 袁 walking in the park 囗 on Sunday/the garden of Eden from the origin's of time 元 surrounded by a wall 囗</li> </ul>

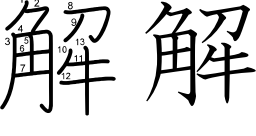
園										
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	煙	S: 烟
	Kanjidic	smoke
	Pronunciation	けむ.る, けむ.り, けむ.い / エン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• fire 火 restrained 壘 to a pipe or cigarette/reason 因 a person lights a fire 火 or locked up 因 fire 火</li> </ul>



煙										
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	遠	S: 远
	Kanjidic	distant, far
	Pronunciation	とお.い / エン, オン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• person wearing travelling clothes 袁 going 𠃊 to a distant place 土 /travel 𠃊 back to the distant origin 元</li> </ul>

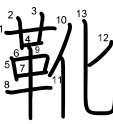

遠										
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	解	
	Kanjidic	unravel, notes, key, explanation, understanding, untie, undo, solve, answer, cancel, absolve, explain, minute
	Pronunciation	と.く, と.かす, と.ける, ほど.く, ほど.ける, わ.かる, さ.と.る / カイ, ゲ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RS. knife 刀 separating the horn 角 from the cow 牛 ; explanation is unravelling of the truth</li> </ul>



解

 	感	
	Kanjidic	emotion, feeling, sensation
	Pronunciation	/カン
	Mnemonics	• all 感 feelings 心

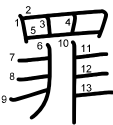

感

 	靴	
	Kanjidic	shoes
	Pronunciation	くつ / カ
	Mnemonics	• modelled 化 leather 革 worn by people 人



靴

 	歳	S: 岁 A: 歳
	Kanjidic	year-end, age, occasion, opportunity
	Pronunciation	とし, とせ, よわい / サイ, セイ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• annual stop 止 after finishing a small 少 / 小 part of a fortress 戌 built by farmers when they are not busy on the fields</li> <li>• /the new year according to the lunisolar 夕 calendar when the celestial objects are in the same position to the mountain 山 as last year</li> </ul>

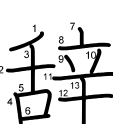

歳

 	罪	
	Kanjidic	guilt, sin, crime, fault, blame, offense
	Pronunciation	つみ / ザイ
	Mnemonics	• if your bag 罎 is no 非 longer there a <i>crime</i> has been committed

罪

 	資	S: 资
	Kanjidic	assets, resources, capital, funds, data, be conducive to, contribute to
	Pronunciation	/シ
	Mnemonics	• people ranked 次 according to money 具 : <i>wealth</i>

資

 	辭	S: 辞
	Kanjidic	resign, word, term, expression
	Pronunciation	や.める, いな.む / ジ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RS. to depart 辛 in a tangle of words 亂 (-乙): <i>be fired with words</i></li> <li>• /person running around 辛 using his tongue 舌 : <i>chattering all the way</i>; because of chattering the person provokes a scandal and has to <i>resign</i> from the company</li> </ul>

辭

	寝	S:寝
	Kanjidic	lie down, sleep, rest, bed, remain unsold
	Pronunciation	ね.る, ね.かす, い.ぬ, みたまや, や.める / シン
	Mnemonics	• invade 侵 a house 宀 see a tree trunk 月 / 木 and fall asleep: there was nothing to steal

寝									
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	数	
	Kanjidic	number, strength, fate, law, figures
	Pronunciation	かず, かぞ.える, しばしば, せ.める, わずらわ.しい / スウ, ス, サク, ソク, シュ
	Mnemonics	• woman 女 taking 女 an amount of rice 米 for the meal: she has to count so she doesn't use too much or else it will seal her family's fate

数									
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	戦	
	Kanjidic	war, battle, match
	Pronunciation	いくさ, たたか.う, おのの.く, そよ.ぐ, わななく / セン
	Mnemonics	• a single 単 individual carrying a spear 戈 going into battle

戦									
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	想	
	Kanjidic	concept, think, idea, thought
	Pronunciation	おも.う / ソウ, ソ
	Mnemonics	• when persons are mutually 相 in each others hearts 心, they think regularly of each other; thinking is related 相 to the mind 心

想									
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	續	S:续 A:続
	Kanjidic	continue, series, sequel
	Pronunciation	つづ.く, つづ.ける, つぐ.ない / ゾク, ショク, コウ, キョウ
	Mnemonics	• a line 糸 of merchants 売 continuing to sell 賣 / 売 their goods

続									
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	置	
	Kanjidic	placement, put, set, deposit, leave behind, keep, employ, pawn
	Pronunciation	お.く, -お.き / チ
	Mnemonics	• place something straight 直 into a net 罟

置									
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	働	
	Kanjidic	work, (kokuji)
	Pronunciation	はたら.く / ドウ, リュク, リキ, ロク, リョク
	Mnemonics	• man 亻 using force 力 to lift heavy 重 things or man 亻 moving 動 things

働									
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	福	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	blessing, fortune, luck, wealth
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/ フク
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• offering a full jar 甗 on the altar 示 for luck and happiness

福

	腹	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	abdomen, belly, stomach
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	はら / フク
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• where eaten flesh 月 repeatedly 复 goes

腹

	夢	S: 梦
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	dream, vision, illusion
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ゆめ, ゆめ.みる, くら.い / ム, ボウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• RS. an eye 目 with eye lid 艹 (top) and man 儿 (→ 𠃊) and moon 夕 (bottom): dream/ <i>dreaming</i> of a moon 夕 in the woods 林

夢

	路	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	path, route, road, distance
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	-じ, みち / ロ, ル
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• place where everyone 各 may walk 足

路

	演	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	performance, act, play, render, stage
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/ エン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• respectfully 寅 <i>perform</i> a religious ceremony with holy water 示


演

	慣	S: 慣
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	accustomed, get used to, become experienced
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	な.れる, なら.す / カン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• that which pierces 貫 the mind 示 without one thinking about it

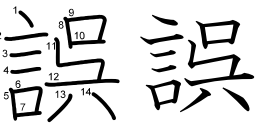
慣

	関	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	connection, barrier, gateway, involve, concerning
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	せき, -せき, かか.わる, から.くり, かん.ぬき / カン
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	• image of a person 关 <i>passing</i> through a gate 門 ; barrier 关 <i>closing off</i> a gate 門 ; barrier 关 <i>connecting</i> both sides of a gate 門


関

	疑	
	Kanjidic	doubt, distrust, be suspicious, question
	Pronunciation	うたが.う / ギ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RS. left side hand 匕 and cane 矢 right side old man 疋 with mouth 𠂔 asking direction 疑 → 疑 : he's in <i>doubt</i></li> <li>• going back and forth 𠂔 trying to sell (bowing 匕 to customers, being threatened by arrows 矢) a roll of cloth 疋 : <i>doubt</i> begins to bite: will I ever sell this roll?</li> </ul>


疑

	誤	S: 誤
	Kanjidic	mistake, err, do wrong, mislead
	Pronunciation	あやまる, -あやまる / ゴ
	Mnemonics	• words 言 leading one into battle 呉 / 吳 : a <i>mistake</i>


誤

	構	S: 构
	Kanjidic	posture, build, pretend
	Pronunciation	かま.える, かま.う / コウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• interweaved 葺 pieces of wood 木 : <i>frame or building structure</i>/pieces of wood 木 hooked 勾 together forming a <i>frame or building structure</i></li> </ul>

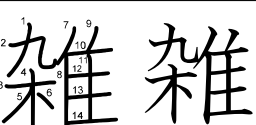
構

	際	S: 际
	Kanjidic	occasion, side, edge, verge, dangerous, adventurous, indecent, time, when
	Pronunciation	きわ, -ぎわ / サイ
	Mnemonics	• slope 𠂔 of the altar 祭 / 示 : <i>border</i> which nobody is to cross, if you do you risk punishment ( <i>dangerous</i> behaviour)


際

	察	
	Kanjidic	guess, presume, surmise, judge, understand
	Pronunciation	/ サツ
	Mnemonics	• priests <i>examining</i> the donations to be enshrined 祭 at the temple 祭 altar, <i>guessing</i> it's worth

察

	雑	
	Kanjidic	miscellaneous
	Pronunciation	まじ.える, まじ.る / ザツ, ゾウ
	Mnemonics	• differing types birds 隹 in many trees 杂 : they <i>mix</i> amongst each other

雑

	種	S: 种
	Kanjidic	species, kind, class, variety, seed
	Pronunciation	たね, -ぐさ / シュ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• that which makes a tree or plant 禾 heavy 重</li> <li>• /found at the centre 中 of a plant 禾</li> </ul>

種



種																			
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緒 緒	緒	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	thong, beginning, inception, end, cord, strap, mental or emotional state
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	お, いとぐち / ショ, チョ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>person working on the fields every day 者 binds his clothes with a thread 糸 : has a <i>beginning</i> and <i>end</i> and holds his <i>mental state</i></li> </ul>

緒																			
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精 精	精	
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	refined, ghost, fairy, energy, vitality, semen, excellence, purity, skill
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	/ セイ, ショウ, シヤウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the <i>essence</i> of farm life are the green 青 rice 米 plants</li> </ul>

精																			
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静 静	静	S: 静
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	quiet
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	しず-, しずか, しずまる, しずめる / セイ, ジョウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>feeling blue 青 after a fight 争 / 争 : <i>quiet, motionless and still</i></li> </ul>

静																			
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説 説	説	S: 说 A: 説
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	opinion, theory, explanation, rumor
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	とく / セツ, ゼイ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>money 兄 <i>speaks</i> 言 boldest; it is usually the <i>explanation</i> for many actions of the mouth 言</li> <li>many 八 brothers 兄 defending their family verbally 言</li> </ul>

説																			
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増 増	増	A: 增
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	increase, add, augment, gain, promote
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	ます, まし, ふえる, ふやす / ゾウ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>things growing 曾 on the ground 土 of the field 田 <i>increase</i> all the time</li> </ul>

増																			
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適 適	適	S: 适
	<b>Kanjidic</b>	suitable, occasional, rare, qualified, capable
	<b>Pronunciation</b>	かなう / テキ
	<b>Mnemonics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>rows upon rows of stalks 商 going on 讠 : they <i>match</i> the same line: <i>comfortable</i> to harvest</li> <li>/tongue 舌 going on 讠 with <i>comfortable</i> talk <i>matching</i> the other's ear</li> </ul>

適																			
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	認	S: 认
	Kanjidic	acknowledge, witness, discern, recognize, appreciate, believe
	Pronunciation	みと.める, したた.める / ニン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>words 言 of understanding touch the heart deeply 忍</li> <li>/person 人 recognising something speaks 認 about it</li> </ul>

認									
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	髮	
	Kanjidic	hair of the head
	Pronunciation	かみ / ハツ
	Mnemonics	• friend 友 of hair 髟

髮									
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	暮	
	Kanjidic	evening, twilight, season's end, livelihood, make a living, spend time
	Pronunciation	く.れる, く.らす / ボ
	Mnemonics	• sun 日 going down in the grass 莫 : end of life (for this day)

暮									
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	鳴	S: 鸣
	Kanjidic	chirp, cry, bark, sound, ring, echo, honk
	Pronunciation	な.く, な.る, な.らす / メイ
	Mnemonics	• speaking 口 birds 鳥

鳴									
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	様	
	Kanjidic	Esq., way, manner, situation, polite suffix
	Pronunciation	さま, さん / ヨウ, ショウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>modf. 様 → 様 ; the venerated old ruler has been there for a long time: he has dried up like a sheeps hide 様 (sheep 羊 where all the water 水 has gone from)</li> </ul>

様									
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	横	S: 横
	Kanjidic	sideways, side, horizontal, width, woof, unreasonable, perverse
	Pronunciation	よ.こ / オウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>yellow 黄 / 黄 part of the tree 木 is only visible when it is cut across/transverse; horizontal wooden 木 stick for holding the cooking pot 黄 / 黄 ; trees 木 stand at the side of the field 黄 / 黄</li> </ul>

横									
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	確	S: 确
	Kanjidic	assurance, firm, tight, hard, solid, confirm, clear, evident
	Pronunciation	た.しか, た.しか.める / カク, コウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a bird flying so high 雀 it's sure it can't be hit by a stone 石</li> <li>/one is certain to be remarked when blowing a horn 角 and playing stone chimes 石</li> </ul>

確									
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確

	權	S: 权 A: 權
	Kanjidic	authority, power, rights
	Pronunciation	おもり, かり, はか.る / ケン, ゴン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• modf. 權 → 權 ; men sitting high 藿 on top of a tree 木 : they have a <i>commanding</i> view and thus instate <i>power</i> and <i>authority</i></li> <li>• /hand 又 ripping out a tree 木 : <i>power</i></li> </ul>

権

	贊	
	Kanjidic	approve, praise, title or inscription on picture, assist, agree with
	Pronunciation	たす.ける, たた.える / サン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• two men 扶 <i>helping</i> each other earning money 貝 , they <i>approve</i> of their own ways</li> </ul>

賛

	選	S: 选
	Kanjidic	elect, select, choose, prefer
	Pronunciation	えら.ぶ / セン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• subservient people 巽 going 入 to the <i>elected</i> official to bow together 巽</li> <li>• /elected person going 入 before 先 his people</li> </ul>

選

	談	S: 谈
	Kanjidic	discuss, talk
	Pronunciation	/ ダン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• fiery 炎 words 言</li> </ul>

談

	調	S: 调
	Kanjidic	tune, tone, meter, key (music), writing style, prepare, exorcise, investigate
	Pronunciation	しら.べる, しら.べ, ととの.う, ととの.える / チョウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• circling 周 words 言 <i>blending</i> and <i>mixing</i>, <i>changing</i> tone all the time <i>transferring</i> certain ideas; circling 周 around something retrieving words 言 : <i>investigate</i></li> </ul>

調

	熱	S: 热
	Kanjidic	heat, temperature, fever, mania, passion
	Pronunciation	あつ.い / ネツ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• pottery 熱 being fired 火 in a kiln</li> <li>• /hand 扌 holding round 丸 objects which are put into the fire 火</li> </ul>

熱

	箱	
	Kanjidic	box, chest, case, bin, railway car
	Pronunciation	はこ / ソウ
	Mnemonics	• bamboo 艸 box to store related 相 things

箱									
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	舞	
	Kanjidic	dance, flit, circle, wheel
	Pronunciation	ま.う, -ま.う, まい / ブ
	Mnemonics	• dancer 無 with two feet 舛

舞									
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	論	S: 论
	Kanjidic	argument, discourse
	Pronunciation	/ ロン
	Mnemonics	• think with people 侖 in words 言

論									
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	機	S: 机
	Kanjidic	loom, mechanism, machine, airplane, opportunity, potency, efficacy, occasion
	Pronunciation	はた / キ
	Mnemonics	• lit. wooden 木 structure for weaving 幾 • /wooden 木 device on the table 几

機									
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	積	S: 积
	Kanjidic	volume, product (x*y), acreage, contents, pile up, stack, load, amass
	Pronunciation	つ.む, -づ.み, つ.もる, つ.もり / セキ
	Mnemonics	• responsible 責 management of the rice 禾 harvest: long time storage of multiple harvests • /stuffing rice 禾 in a person's mouth 只 until it's full

積									
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	頭	S: 头
	Kanjidic	head, counter for large animals
	Pronunciation	あたま, かしら, -がしら, かぶり / トウ, ズ, ト
	Mnemonics	• head 頁 round like a bean 豆 • /big man 大 with two eyes 丩 on his head

頭									
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	薬	
	Kanjidic	medicine, chemical, enamel, gunpowder, benefit
	Pronunciation	くすり / ヤク
	Mnemonics	• herbs 艸 used for fun 藥 or to become happy 藥

薬									
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	頼	S:頼 A:頼
	Kanjidic	trust, request
	Pronunciation	たのむ, たの.もしい, たよ.る / ライ
	Mnemonics	• bundle 束 of pages 頁 : one <i>requests</i> one when buying a machine and one <i>relies</i> on it's contents to operate it: 頼 → 頼

頼									
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	優	S:优
	Kanjidic	tenderness, excel, surpass, actor, superiority, gentleness
	Pronunciation	やさ.しい, すぐ.れる, まさ.る / ユウ, ウ
	Mnemonics	• person 亻 <i>superior</i> in making people believe he is showing his real emotions 憂 : <i>excellent actor</i> • /person 亻 able to make people believe he is a dog 尤 : <i>superior actor</i>

優									
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	観	A:観
	Kanjidic	outlook, look, appearance, condition, view
	Pronunciation	み.る, しめ.す / カン
	Mnemonics	• mod. 觀 → 観 ; men 人 人 seeing 見 from above like a flying bird 隹 (隹)

観									
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	顔	S:顔
	Kanjidic	face, expression
	Pronunciation	かお / ガン
	Mnemonics	• man with a head 頁 which is ideal 彦 • head 頁 with standing 立 hair 彡

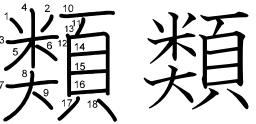
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	職	S:职
	Kanjidic	post, employment, work
	Pronunciation	/ ショク, ソク
	Mnemonics	• hearing 耳 the potter 戠 work from a distance: <i>profession</i> • /hear 耳 the mouth 只 of the <i>professional</i>


職									
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	難	S:难
	Kanjidic	difficult, impossible, trouble, accident, defect
	Pronunciation	かた.い, -がた.い, むづか.しい, むづか.しい, むづか.しい, - にく.い / ナン
	Mnemonics	• it's <i>difficult</i> for birds to get at clay 莫 (inspired by RS.)/it's <i>difficult</i> to get a bird 隹 in hand 又


難									
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	類	S:类 A:類
	Kanjidic	sort, kind, variety, class, genus
	Pronunciation	たぐい / ルイ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>different <i>kinds</i> of living things: plants 米, animals 犬 and men 頁</li> <li>/different <i>kinds</i> of living things: men 大 and plants 米</li> </ul>


類										
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	願	S:愿
	Kanjidic	petition, request, vow, wish, hope
	Pronunciation	ねがう, -ねがい / ガン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the beginning 原 of all <i>desires</i> lies in the head of a man 頁 /in his mind 心</li> </ul>

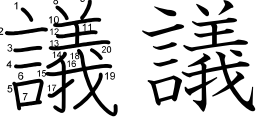
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	敬言	A:讞
	Kanjidic	admonish, commandment
	Pronunciation	いましめる / ケイ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>respect 敬 the words 言 of the <i>guard</i></li> </ul>

敬言										
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	識	S:识
	Kanjidic	discriminating, know, write
	Pronunciation	しる, しるす / シキ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the master swordsman handles his sword 戈 without saying a word 言 nor uttering a sound 音</li> <li>/only 只 words 讠 allow us to know what others know</li> <li>a person who has gathered 戠 a lot of words 言 <i>knows</i> a lot</li> </ul>

識										
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	議	S:议
	Kanjidic	deliberation, consultation, debate, consideration
	Pronunciation	/ギ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>speak 言 / 讠 generously 義 / 义</li> </ul>

議										
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## 4 Kanjic Meaning-index

- -times, round, game, revolve, counter for occurrences: 回: 6
- abdomen, belly, stomach: 腹: 46
- ability, talent, skill, capacity: 能: 29
- accept, undergo, answer (phone), take, get, catch, receive: 受: 18
- accidentally, even number, couple, man & wife, same kind: 偶: 31
- accomplished, reach, arrive, attain: 達: 40
- accustomed, get used to, become experienced: 慣: 46
- acknowledge, witness, discern, recognize, appreciate, believe: 認: 49
- add, addition, increase, join, include, Canada: 加: 3
- adhere, attach, refer to, append: 付: 5
- admirable, greatness, remarkable, conceited, famous, excellent: 偉: 37
- admonish, commandment: 警: 53
- advance, proceed, progress, promote: 進: 33
- affair, case, matter, item: 件: 7
- all, everything: 皆: 21
- ambition, full moon, hope, desire, aspire to, expect: 望: 36
- ancestor, pioneer, founder: 祖: 22
- angry, be offended: 怒: 24
- anti-: 反: 2
- approve, praise, title or inscription on picture, assist, agree with: 贊: 50
- argument, discourse: 論: 51
- arrival, proceed, reach, attain, result in: 到: 19
- art, technique, skill, means, trick, resources, magic: 術: 33
- ascend, climb up: 登: 41
- assets, resources, capital, funds, data, be conducive to, contribute to: 資: 44
- association, braid, plait, construct, assemble, unite, cooperate, grapple: 組: 34
- assurance, firm, tight, hard, solid, confirm, clear, evident: 確: 49
- astray, be perplexed, in doubt, lost, err, illusion: 迷: 25
- authority, power, rights: 權: 50
- ball, sphere: 球: 31
- beauty, beautiful: 美: 24
- beckon, invite, summon, engage: 招: 18
- becoming, resemble, counterfeit, imitate, suitable: 似: 12
- beforehand, previous, myself, I: 予: 3
- bend, music, melody, composition, pleasure, injustice, fault, curve, crooked, perverse, lean: 曲: 6
- bestow, participate in, give, award, impart, provide, cause, gift, godsend: 与: 1
- blame, condemn, censure: 責: 34
- blessing, fortune, luck, wealth: 福: 46
- blow, breathe, puff, emit, smoke: 吹: 12
- both, old Japanese coin, counter for carriages (e.g., in a train), two: 両: 10
- box, chest, case, bin, railway car: 箱: 51
- branch, support, sustain, branch radical (no. 65): 支: 2
- breath, respiration, son, interest (on money): 息: 28
- bring up, grow up, raise, rear: 育: 15
- bundle, sheaf, ream, tie in bundles, govern, manage, control: 束: 13
- bureau, board, office, affair, conclusion, court lady, lady-in-waiting, her apartment: 局: 10
- bureaucrat, the government, organ: 官: 15
- busy, occupied, restless: 忙: 9
- call on, visit, look up, offer sympathy: 訪: 36
- call, call out to, invite: 呼: 16
- cat: 猫: 35
- catch, capture: 捕: 30
- cause, factor, be associated with, depend on, be limited to: 因: 6
- change, take the form of, influence, enchant, delude, -ization: 化: 1
- chase, drive away, follow, pursue, meanwhile: 追: 23
- chirp, cry, bark, sound, ring, echo, honk: 鳴: 49
- clear up: 晴: 39
- climate, season, weather, wait for, expect: 候: 26
- closed, shut: 閉: 36
- cold: 寒: 38
- concept, think, idea, thought: 想: 45
- connection, barrier, gateway, involve, concerning: 関: 46
- contain, form, looks: 容: 30
- contend, dispute, argue: 争: 8
- continue, series, sequel: 続: 45
- convenience, facility, excrement, feces, letter, chance: 便: 25
- cool, cold (beer, person), chill: 冷: 14
- counter for cupfuls, wine glass, glass, toast: 杯: 19
- courtyard, garden, yard: 庭: 28
- crime, sin, offense: 犯: 4

- crowded, mixture, in bulk, included, (kokuji): 込: 3
- current, a sink, flow, forfeit: 流: 30
- dance, flit, circle, wheel: 舞: 51
- dangerous, fear, uneasy: 危: 6
- darkness, disappear, shade, informal, grow dark, be blinded: 暗: 43
- daughter, girl: 娘: 30
- deceased, the late, dying, perish: 亡: 1
- decide, fix, agree upon, appoint: 決: 11
- deep, heighten, intensify, strengthen: 深: 33
- defeat, negative, -, minus, bear, owe, assume a responsibility: 負: 24
- deliberation, consultation, debate, consideration: 議: 53
- department, course, section: 科: 21
- descend, precipitate, fall, surrender: 降: 26
- detain, fasten, halt, stop: 留: 30
- determine, fix, establish, decide: 定: 19
- difference, differ: 違: 43
- difficult, impossible, trouble, accident, defect: 難: 52
- diligence, become employed, serve: 勤: 38
- discontinue, beyond, sever, cut off, abstain, interrupt, suppress: 絶: 40
- discriminating, know, write: 識: 53
- discuss, talk: 談: 50
- dispose, manage, deal with, sentence, condemn, act, behave, place: 処: 4
- distant, far: 遠: 43
- distinction, difference, variation, discrepancy, margin, balance: 差: 26

- distribute, spouse, exile, rationing: 配: 29
- doubt, distrust, be suspicious, question: 疑: 47
- draw near, stop in, bring near, gather, collect, send, forward: 寄: 31
- dreadful, be frightened, fearful: 怖: 20
- dream, vision, illusion: 夢: 46
- duty, war, campaign, drafted labor, office, service, role: 役: 14
- ear: 耳: 8
- easy, ready to, simple, fortune-telling, divination: 易: 15
- elect, select, choose, prefer: 選: 50
- embrace, hug, hold in arms: 抱: 20
- emotion, feeling, sensation: 感: 44
- end, close, tip, powder, posterity: 末: 5
- engrave, cut fine, chop, hash, mince, time, carving: 刻: 16
- equip, provision, preparation: 備: 41
- escape, flee, shirk, evade, set free: 逃: 24
- Esq., way, manner, situation, polite suffix: 様: 49
- etc., and so forth, class (first), quality, equal, similar: 等: 41
- even, flat, peace: 平: 5
- evening, twilight, season's end, livelihood, make a living, spend time: 暮: 49
- example, custom, usage, precedent: 例: 20
- exclude, division (x/3), remove, abolish, cancel, except: 除: 27
- exhausted, tire, weary: 疲: 29
- exist, outskirts, suburbs, located in: 在: 7

- exist, suppose, be aware of, believe, feel: 存: 9
- expense, cost, spend, consume, waste: 費: 41
- expert, teacher, master, model, exemplar, army (incl. counter), war: 師: 27
- extent, degree, law, formula, distance, limits, amount: 程: 40
- extinguish, blow out, turn off, neutralize, cancel: 消: 27
- face, expression: 顔: 52
- failure, defeat, reversal: 敗: 35
- faith, truth, fidelity, trust: 信: 22
- fall, drop, come down, village, hamlet: 落: 42
- fate, command, decree, destiny, life, appoint: 命: 20
- fear, dread, awe: 恐: 26
- feelings, emotion, passion, sympathy, circumstances, facts: 情: 33
- file, row, rank, tier, column: 列: 10
- finger, point to, indicate, put into, play (chess), measure (ruler): 指: 22
- finish, come to an end, excusable, need not: 済: 32
- first time, beginning: 初: 12
- fit, suit, join, 0.1: 合: 7
- floating, float, rise to surface: 浮: 30
- fly, skip (pages), scatter: 飛: 24
- fold, break, fracture, bend, yield, submit: 折: 12
- fond, pleasing, like something: 好: 7
- forget: 忘: 14
- fruit, reward, carry out, achieve, complete, end, finish, succeed: 果: 15
- full, fullness, enough, satisfy: 満: 42

- gain, get, find, earn, acquire, can, may, able to, profit, advantage, benefit: 得: 35
- genius, years old, cubic shaku: 才: 1
- gods, mind, soul: 神: 22
- good, pleasing, skilled: 良: 14
- grade, steps, stairs: 段: 23
- grass, weeds, herbs, pasture, write, draft: 草: 23
- grieve, sad, deplore, regret: 悲: 41
- grope, search, look for: 探: 34
- grow late, night watch, sit up late, of course, renew, renovate, again, more and more, further: 更: 11
- guard, protect, defend, obey: 守: 8
- guess, presume, surmise, judge, understand: 察: 47
- guest, visitor, customer, client: 客: 21
- guilt, sin, crime, fault, blame, offense: 罪: 44
- hair of the head: 髮: 49
- hang, suspend, depend, arrive at, tax, pour: 掛: 31
- happiness, blessing, fortune: 幸: 16
- harbor: 港: 39
- harm, injury: 害: 25
- harmony, Japanese style, peace, soften, Japan: 和: 21
- have the honor to, sign of the monkey, 3-5PM, ninth sign of Chinese zodiac: 申: 4
- he, that, the: 彼: 19
- head, counter for large animals: 頭: 51
- heat, temperature, fever, mania, passion: 熱: 50
- help, rescue, assist: 助: 12
- hit, right, appropriate, himself: 当: 9
- home, house, residence, our house, my husband: 宅: 9
- honorable, manipulate, govern: 御: 39
- horse: 馬: 29
- how many, how much, how far, how long, some, several: 幾: 38
- husband, man: 夫: 2
- income, obtain, reap, pay, supply, store: 収: 2
- increase, add, augment, gain, promote: 増: 48
- inn, lodging, relay station, dwell, lodge, be pregnant, home, dwelling: 宿: 33
- inside, within, between, among, house, home: 内: 2
- inter-, mutual, together, each other, minister of state, councillor, aspect, phase, physiognomy: 相: 23
- invariably, certain, inevitable: 必: 4
- judgement, signature, stamp, seal: 判: 13
- kill, murder, butcher, slice off, split, diminish, reduce, spoil: 殺: 27
- king, rule, magnate: 王: 1
- labor, thank for, reward for, toil, trouble: 勞: 15
- lack, gap, fail, yawning radical (no. 76): 欠: 1
- lady, woman, wife, bride: 婦: 36
- laugh: 笑: 27
- leaf, plane, lobe, needle, blade, spear, counter for flat things, fragment, piece: 葉: 42
- lie down, sleep, rest, bed, remain unsold: 寢: 45
- limit, restrict, to best of ability: 限: 21
- lively, resuscitation, being helped, living: 活: 21
- longing, covetousness, greed, passion, desire, craving: 欲: 37
- loom, mechanism, machine, airplane, opportunity, potency, efficacy, occasion: 機: 51
- lose, error, fault, disadvantage, loss: 失: 3
- love, affection, favourite: 愛: 43
- make a deal, selling, dealing in, merchant: 商: 33
- market, city, town: 市: 3
- marriage: 婚: 32
- mask, face, features, surface: 面: 25
- meadow, original, primitive, field, plain, prairie, tundra, wilderness: 原: 26
- medicine, chemical, enamel, gunpowder, benefit: 藥: 51
- memorize, learn, remember, awake, sober up: 覺: 37
- method, law, rule, principle, model, system: 法: 20
- metropolis, capital: 都: 35
- mingle, mixing, association, coming & going: 交: 7
- miscellaneous: 雜: 47
- mistake, err, do wrong, mislead: 誤: 47
- mister, you, ruler, male name suffix: 君: 11
- mutually, reciprocally, together: 互: 2
- neck, counter for songs and poems: 首: 22
- need, main point, essence, pivot, key to: 要: 25
- negate, no, noes, refuse, decline, deny: 否: 13
- next, order, sequence: 次: 8
- nickname, number, item, title, pseudonym, name, call: 号: 3
- nightfall, night: 晚: 41
- nonplussed, three (in documents), going, coming, visiting, visit, be defeated, die, be madly in love, participate, take part in: 参: 17

- number, strength, fate, law, figures: 數: 45
- occasion, side, edge, verge, dangerous, adventurous, indecent, time, when: 際: 47
- old man, old age, grow old: 老: 10
- on foot, junior, emptiness, vanity, futility, uselessness, ephemeral thing, gang, set, party, people: 徒: 28
- once upon a time, antiquity, old times: 昔: 18
- opinion, theory, explanation, rumor: 說: 48
- other, another, the others: 他: 4
- outlook, look, appearance, condition, view: 觀: 52
- overdo, exceed, go beyond, error: 過: 37
- overthrow, fall, collapse, drop, break down: 倒: 29
- pain, hurt, damage, bruise: 痛: 40
- park, garden, yard, farm: 園: 43
- path, route, road, distance: 路: 46
- pay, clear out, prune, banish, dispose of: 払: 5
- people, nation, subjects: 民: 5
- perfect, completion, end: 完: 10
- performance, act, play, render, stage: 演: 46
- period, time, date, term: 期: 38
- permit, approve: 許: 31
- person in charge, connection, duty, concern oneself: 係: 21
- petition, request, vow, wish, hope: 願: 53
- picture, drawing, painting, sketch: 繪: 37
- place: 所: 18
- place on the head, receive, top of head, top, summit, peak: 頂: 35
- placement, put, set, deposit, leave behind, keep, employ, pawn: 置: 45
- play: 遊: 42
- plump, thick, big around: 太: 2
- politics, government: 政: 22
- post, employment, work: 職: 52
- posture, build, pretend: 構: 47
- poverty, poor: 貧: 36
- precipitous, inaccessible place, impregnable position, steep place, sharp eyes: 險: 32
- present, existing, actual: 現: 32
- price, cost, value: 值: 28
- products, bear, give birth, yield, childbirth, native, property: 產: 32
- profit, advantage, benefit: 利: 14
- promise, approximately, shrink: 約: 25
- property, money, wealth, assets: 財: 26
- proportion, comparatively, divide, cut, separate, split: 割: 37
- pull, tug, jerk, admit, install, quote, refer to: 引: 1
- push, stop, check, subdue, attach, seize, weight, shove, press, seal, do in spite of: 押: 15
- quandary, become distressed, annoyed: 困: 11
- quick, fast: 速: 28
- quiet: 靜: 48
- rank, grade, throne, crown, about, some: 位: 10
- ray, light: 光: 7
- re-, return, revert, resume, restore, go backwards: 戻: 14
- reality, truth: 實: 17
- refined, ghost, fairy, energy, vitality, semen, excellence, purity, skill: 精: 48
- reign, be at peace, calm down, subdue, quell, govt, cure, heal, rule, conserve: 治: 17
- rejoice, take pleasure in: 喜: 38
- remainder, leftover, balance: 殘: 27
- rend, rip, tear, break, destroy, defeat, frustrate: 破: 29
- report, news, reward, retribution: 報: 42
- request, want, wish for, require, demand: 求: 10
- reside, to be, exist, live with: 居: 16
- resign, word, term, expression: 辭: 44
- responsibility, duty, term, entrust to, appoint: 任: 9
- retreat, withdraw, retire, resign, repel, expel, reject: 退: 23
- return, answer, fade, repay: 返: 14
- revelation, tell, inform, announce: 告: 11
- rice, USA, metre: 米: 9
- ride, power, multiplication, record, counter for vehicles, board, mount, join: 乘: 22
- route, way, road: 途: 29
- sake, alcohol: 酒: 27
- salary, wage, gift, allow, grant, bestow on: 給: 38
- salute, bow, ceremony, thanks, remuneration: 礼: 6
- scatter, disperse, spend, squander: 散: 39
- scenery, view: 景: 38
- scribe, account, narrative: 記: 25
- seat, mat, occasion, place: 席: 28
- section, bureau, dept, class, copy, part, portion, counter for copies of a newspaper or magazine: 部: 36
- set free, release, fire, shoot, emit, banish, liberate: 放: 20

- severance, decline, refuse, apologize, warn, dismiss, prohibit, decision, judgement, cutting: 断: 35
- sex, gender, nature: 性: 18
- shame, dishonor: 耻: 28
- shape, form, style: 形: 11
- ship, boat: 船: 34
- shoes: 靴: 44
- show, indicate, point out, express, display: 示: 3
- side, lean, oppose, regret: 侧: 34
- sideways, side, horizontal, width, woof, unreasonable, perverse: 横: 49
- simple, one, single, merely: 单: 23
- sleep, die, sleepy: 眠: 30
- slip out, extract, pull out, pilfer, quote, remove, omit: 拔: 13
- slow, late, back, later: 迟: 40
- smoke: 烟: 43
- snow: 雪: 34
- sort of thing, so, if so, in that case, well: 然: 40
- sort, kind, variety, class, genus: 类: 53
- species, kind, class, variety, seed: 种: 47
- spot, point, mark, speck, decimal point: 点: 23
- squat, seat, cushion, gathering, sit: 座: 26
- stab, protruding, thrust, pierce, prick, collision, sudden: 突: 19
- standard, measure: 规: 31
- stature, height, back, behind, disobey, defy, go back on, rebel: 背: 24
- status quo, conditions, circumstances, form, appearance: 状: 12
- status, rank, capacity, character, case (law, grammar): 格: 25

- steal, rob, pilfer: 盗: 35
- stone: 石: 4
- straightaway, honesty, frankness, fix, repair: 直: 18
- strike, hit, knock, pound, dozen: 打: 4
- style, ceremony, rite, function, method, system, form, expression: 式: 8
- submit, offer, present, serve (meal), accompany: 供: 16
- suck, imbibe, inhale, sip: 吸: 6
- suffering, trial, worry, hardship, feel bitter, scowl: 苦: 16
- suitable, occasional, rare, qualified, capable: 适: 48
- sunshine, yang principle, positive, male, heaven, daytime: 阳: 42
- surface, table, chart, diagram: 表: 20
- surpass, cross over, move to, exceed, Vietnam: 越: 37
- sutra, longitude, pass thru, expire, warp: 经: 32
- swim: 泳: 15
- system, law, rule: 制: 18
- take along, lead, join, connect, party, gang, clique: 连: 31
- take, fetch, take up: 取: 17
- task, duties: 务: 36
- tenderness, excel, surpass, actor, superiority, gentleness: 优: 52
- thong, beginning, inception, end, cord, strap, mental or emotional state: 绪: 48
- throw, discard, abandon, launch into, join, invest in, hurl, give up, sell at a loss: 投: 13
- together, both, neither, all, and, alike, with: 共: 6
- toil, diligent, as much as possible: 努: 13
- too much, myself, surplus, other, remainder: 余: 14

- tool, utensil, means, possess, ingredients, counter for armor, suits, sets of furniture: 具: 16
- tooth, cog: 齿: 39
- transit, ford, ferry, cross, import, deliver, diameter, migrate: 渡: 40
- transmit, go along, walk along, follow, report, communicate, legend, tradition: 传: 9
- trust, request: 赖: 52
- tune, tone, meter, key (music), writing style, prepare, exorcise, investigate: 调: 50
- turn into, become, get, grow, elapse, reach: 成: 8
- turn, number in a series: 番: 41
- un-, mistake, negative, injustice, non-: 非: 19
- un-, not yet, hitherto, still, even now, sign of the ram, 1-3PM, eighth sign of Chinese zodiac: 未: 5
- unravel, notes, key, explanation, understanding, untie, undo, solve, answer, cancel, absolve, explain, minute: 解: 43
- unusual, change, strange: 变: 24
- usual, ordinary, normal, regular: 常: 33
- utmost, most, extreme: 最: 39
- victory, win, prevail, excel: 胜: 39
- vis-a-vis, opposite, even, equal, versus, anti-, compare: 对: 13
- voice: 声: 12
- volume, product (x\*y), acreage, contents, pile up, stack, load, amass: 积: 51
- war, battle, match: 战: 45
- wash, inquire into, probe: 洗: 22
- wealth, enrich, abundant: 富: 42
- welcome, meet, greet: 迎: 11
- wherefore, a reason: 由: 5
- whole, entire, all, complete, fulfill: 全: 8
- wife, spouse: 妻: 17



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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ window, pane: 窓: 34</li> <li>▪ wish, sense, idea, thought, feeling, desire, attention: 念: 19</li> <li>▪ work, (kokuji): 働: 45</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ year-end, age, occasion, opportunity: 歳: 44</li> <li>▪ yesterday, previous: 昨: 21</li> <li>▪ yonder, facing, beyond, confront,</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>defy, tend toward, approach: 向: 7</li> <li>▪ young, if, perhaps, possibly, low number, immature: 若: 17</li> </ul> |
|---|--|--|